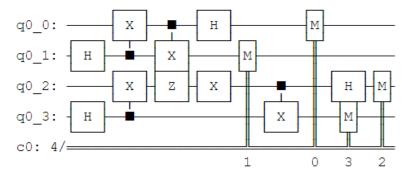
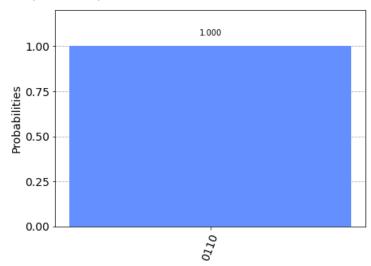
Р1

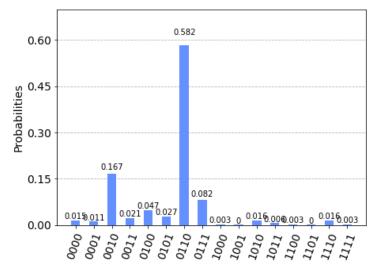
Alice= [0, 1, 1, 0]



## Bob(simulator)



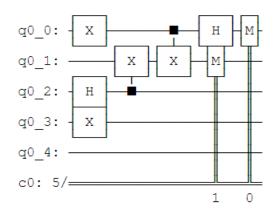
## Bob(IBMQ)



SER=0.418

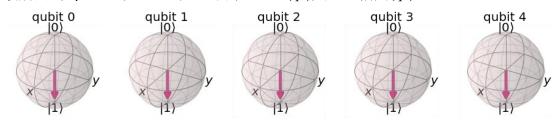
BER= 0.13671875

(a)

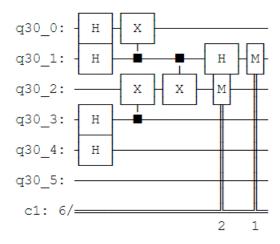


## Swap test

最前面的 qubit 的 state 為  $\mathbf{1}$  , 表示  $\Psi$  B' (q3) 與  $\Psi$  B 相同 (q4)

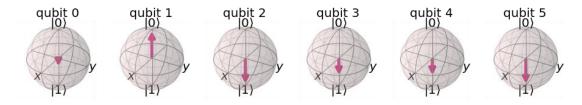


(b)



## Swap test

最後面的 qubit 的 state 為 1 , 表示 $\Psi$ B' (q4)與 $\Psi$ B(q3)相同



alice 和 bob.key 一樣的數量 / alice 和 bob.key.length

(a)

c=40/54= 0.7407407407407407

(b)

c=39/53=0.7358490566037735

(a)(b)結果相近