#### Q1:

### Tokenizer:

I use BertTpkenizerFast to convert each word that can be recognized by Bert-based model into a unique id, and special tokens [CLS],[SEP], and [UNK] are representations of classification tokens, separation tokens, and unknown words respectively.

# Example for context selection:

```
[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context 1... [SEP] [PAD]...
```

[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context 2... [SEP] [PAD]...

[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context 3... [SEP] [PAD]...

[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context 4... [SEP] [PAD]...

## Example for QA:

```
[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context split 1... [SEP]
```

[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context split2... [SEP]

.

[CLS] tokenized question... [SEP] tokenized context split n... [SEP] 0,0,0(padding)...

## Answer Span:

- a. I use offset mapping(return by the tokenizer) to convert the start/end position, for each tuple(start/end of a word) in offset mapping if the first element of the tuple matches the answer start position in the context, then the corresponding token is the start token, and if the second element of the tuple matches the answer end position in the context, then the corresponding token is the end token.
- b. 1. if the answer is not in the context, then return (0,0)
  - 2. if the answer is longer than 30, it will not be considered
- 3. if in the start position and the end position are in the same truncated split and the start position is bigger than the end position, the answer will not be considered After finding the highest start/end position pair, not in the above situations, I use offset mapping to decode the tokenized start/end position.

#### Model:

1. My model: bert-base-chinese

Hidden size: 768
Hidden Layers: 12
Attention Heads: 12
Intermediate Size: 3072

max\_len: 512doc\_stride: 128

2. Performance

Context Selection: 0.9054

QA:0.798

3. Loss Function: CrossEntropy Loss

4. Optimization: • Algorithm: AdamW with Ir = 2e-5 and weight decay = 1e-5

5. Scheduler: get\_cosine\_schedule\_with\_warmup

1. My model: hfl/chinese-macbert-base

Hidden size: 768
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3. Performance

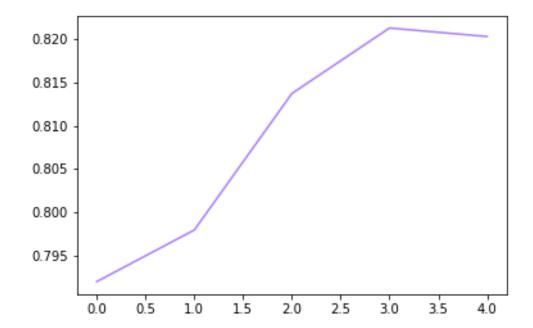
Context Selection: 0.9608

QA:0.819

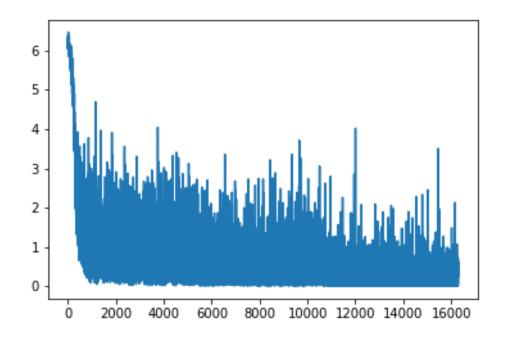
3. Loss Function: CrossEntropy Loss

- 4. Optimization: Algorithm: AdamW with Ir = 2e-5 and weight decay = 1e-5
- 5. Scheduler: get\_cosine\_schedule\_with\_warmup
- 6. difference with bert: Instead of using [Mask] token, they replace the original word with a similar word.

Curve Acc(epoch)



Loss(step)



# Not pretrained

1. Model:

Hidden size:192Hidden Layers: 3Attention Heads: 3

• Intermediate Size: 3072

max\_len: 512doc\_stride: 128

2. Performance 0.1784(20 epoch, not easy to train.....)

3. Loss Function: CrossEntropy Loss

4. Optimization: • Algorithm: AdamW with Ir = 2e-5 and weight decay = 1e-5

5. Scheduler: get\_cosine\_schedule\_with\_warmup