# Codebook for peer-graded assignment week 4 of module 03 Getting and Cleaning the Data

me!

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# Warning

Before running the script peer-graded.R, be aware that this script will:

- install packages dplyr and stringr in the default directory if there are not installed yet
- clean all your variables in the global environment at the beginning of the script
- clean all intermediate variables at the end of the script
- a temporary directory will be created in your current working directory, called DELETEME\_612. The working directory will be then set to this DELETEME\_612, and set back to your current directory at the end of the script.
- If there is already a directory called DELETEME\_612 in your working directory, there will be an error message. This will be the case if you are trying to rerun the script. Please remove the directory called DELETEME 612 before rerunning.

## About the experiment

The experiments have been carried out with a group of **30 volunteers** within an age bracket of 19-48 years. Each person performed **six activities (WALKING, WALKING\_UPSTAIRS, WALK-ING\_DOWNSTAIRS, SITTING, STANDING, LAYING)** wearing a smartphone (Samsung Galaxy S II) on the waist. Using its embedded accelerometer and gyroscope, we captured 3-axial linear acceleration and 3-axial angular velocity at a constant rate of 50Hz. The experiments have been video-recorded to label the data manually. The obtained dataset has been randomly partitioned into two sets, where 70% of the volunteers was selected for generating the training data and 30% the test data.

## Results

#### **Elements in Global Environment**

After running the script, you will be left with 5 elements in your environment:

- Q1\_mergedf: the data frame that answers Q1 after merging test and train dataset
- Q2\_selectdf: after selecting column containing either mean or standard deviation
- Q3\_selectdf\_label: with descriptive activity names
- $\mathbf{Q4}$ \_selectdf\_label: with optimized naming
- Q5\_mean\_by\_gr: a tidy dataset containing the mean by group for each column of Q4 dataset. This table is saved into a file in the temporary eorking directory, called peer\_graded\_tidyTable.txt (see comments in the script peer\_graded.R for information about location)

### About the final table

The last table Q5\_mean\_by\_gr is a tidy table containing 180 observations of 81 variables. Variables are mean or standard deviation of movement indicators. They have been averaged for each "group", a group being a unique combination of person and activity type. A full description of the variables is provided in the table below. A link showing distribution and missing values (if any) are stored in:

- distribution.html - figures

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Variables	measurement_type	Direction	domain
$GRmean\_tBodyAcc.mean\_X$	Accelerometer	X	Time
GRmean_tBodyAcc.mean_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAcc.mean\_Z$	Accelerometer	Z	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAcc.std\_X$	Accelerometer	X	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAcc.std\_Y$	Accelerometer	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAcc.std\_Z$	Accelerometer	Z	Time
GRmean_tGravityAcc.mean_X	Accelerometer	X	Time
GRmean_tGravityAcc.mean_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Time
GRmean_tGravityAcc.mean_Z	Accelerometer	Z	Time
GRmean_tGravityAcc.std_X	Accelerometer	X	Time
GRmean_tGravityAcc.std_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tGravityAcc.std\_Z$	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerk.mean\_X$	Accelerometer	X	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerk.mean\_Y$	Accelerometer	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerk.mean\_Z$	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerk.std\_X$	Accelerometer	X	Time
GRmean_tBodyAccJerk.std_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerk.std\_Z$	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyro.mean\_X$	Gyroscope	X	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyro.mean\_Y$	Gyroscope	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyro.mean\_Z$	Gyroscope	$\mathbf{Z}$	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyro.std\_X$	Gyroscope	X	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyro.std\_Y$	Gyroscope	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyro.std\_Z$	Gyroscope	$\mathbf{Z}$	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerk.mean\_X$	Gyroscope	X	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerk.mean\_Y$	Gyroscope	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerk.mean\_Z$	Gyroscope	$\mathbf{Z}$	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerk.std\_X$	Gyroscope	X	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerk.std\_Y$	Gyroscope	Y	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerk.std\_Z$	Gyroscope	Z	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccMag.mean$	Accelerometer	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccMag.std$	Accelerometer	N/A	Time
GRmean_tGravityAccMag.mean	Accelerometer	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tGravityAccMag.std$	Accelerometer	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerkMag.mean$	Accelerometer	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyAccJerkMag.std$	Accelerometer	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroMag.mean$	Gyroscope	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroMag.std$	Gyroscope	N/A	Time
$GRmean\_tBodyGyroJerkMag.mean$	Gyroscope	N/A	Time
GRmean_tBodyGyroJerkMag.std	Gyroscope	N/A	Time
GRmean_fBodyAcc.mean_X	Accelerometer	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.mean_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.mean_Z	Accelerometer	Z	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.std_X	Accelerometer	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.std_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Frequency

Variables	measurement_type	Direction	domain
GRmean_fBodyAcc.std_Z	Accelerometer	Z	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.meanFreq_X	Accelerometer	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.meanFreq_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAcc.meanFreq_Z	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.mean_X	Accelerometer	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.mean_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.mean_Z	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.std_X	Accelerometer	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.std_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.std_Z	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.meanFreq_X	Accelerometer	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.meanFreq_Y	Accelerometer	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccJerk.meanFreq_Z	Accelerometer	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.mean_X	Gyroscope	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.mean_Y	Gyroscope	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.mean_Z	Gyroscope	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.std_X	Gyroscope	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.std_Y	Gyroscope	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.std_Z	Gyroscope	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.meanFreq_X	Gyroscope	X	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.meanFreq_Y	Gyroscope	Y	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyGyro.meanFreq_Z	Gyroscope	$\mathbf{Z}$	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyAccMag.mean	Accelerometer	N/A	Frequency
$GRmean\_fBodyAccMag.std$	Accelerometer	N/A	Frequency
$GRmean\_fBodyAccMag.meanFreq$	Accelerometer	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyAccJerkMag.mean	Accelerometer	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyAccJerkMag.std	Accelerometer	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyAccJerkMag.meanFreq	Accelerometer	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyGyroMag.mean	Gyroscope	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyGyroMag.std	Gyroscope	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyGyroMag.meanFreq	Gyroscope	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag.mean	Gyroscope	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag.std	Gyroscope	N/A	Frequency
GRmean_fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag.meanFreq	Gyroscope	N/A	Frequency
subject	N/A	N/A	N/A
activity_name	N/A	N/A	N/A