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# 0. Course Presentation

Sistemes Distribuïts en Xarxa (SDX)  
Facultat d'Informàtica de Barcelona (FIB)  
Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC)  
2018/2019 Q2

# Instructor

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- Instructor: Jordi Guitart
- E-mail: [jguitart@ac.upc.edu](mailto:jguitart@ac.upc.edu)
- Office: C6-205
- Office Hours: Monday 15:00pm — 18:00pm  
Thursday 15:00pm — 18:00pm
- Arrange an appointment by mail

# Technical competences

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- Understand the *fundamental concepts* for building a distributed system
  - Communication between processes & naming
  - Time & coordination
  - Replication & consistency
- Know typical distributed systems
  - Distributed file systems
  - Distributed web-based systems
  - Large-scale distributed systems
  - Mobile and ubiquitous systems

# Transversal competences

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- G3.1. To understand and use effectively handbooks, products specifications and other technical information written in English
  - Reading comprehension strategies and discourse and genre features
    - Recognizing text structure and organization
    - Applying reading strategies effectively
    - Recognizing genre
    - Identifying the purpose and audience of a text as related to genre

# Contents

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1. Concepts underlying distributed systems
2. Interprocess communication
3. Time and ordering
4. Coordination and agreement
5. Consistency and replication
6. Name systems and services
7. Distributed file systems
8. Distributed web-based systems
9. Peer-to-peer systems
10. Distributed computing
11. Mobile and ubiquitous systems

# Course organization

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- Lecture classes (2 h/week)
  - Objective: Acquisition of theoretical knowledge
- Seminar sessions (2 h/week)
  - Objective: Apply in practice theoretical concepts
- Autonomous learning (6 h/week)

⇒ Student's work: 10 h/week !!!

# Course organization

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- Lecture classes
  - Slide-based lectures
  - Exercises (from previous exams)
    - Available in the Exam documentation area in the 'Racó'
  - Online quizzes: **Quizizz**
    - <http://quizizz.com/>
    - Register if you want to keep your history of quizzes
  - Preparation/Follow-up: Reading of papers
    - Elaborate a **reading report** ⇒ deadline: 1 week
    - Papers content WILL be requested in the exams
    - Use Practicals area in the 'Racó' to submit

# Course organization

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- Seminar sessions
  - We will use **Erlang** programming language
    - <http://www.erlang.org>
  - Preparation: Read assignment and additional docs
  - Lab work in teams of three students
    - Respond the post in the SDX forum in the 'Racó' to indicate the team members before February, 19<sup>th</sup>
      - <http://raco.fib.upc.edu/forum/posts/list/915606.page>
  - Follow-up work after the seminar
    - Elaborate a **seminar report** (deadline: 1 week)
    - Seminars content WILL be requested in the exams
    - Use Practicals area in the 'Racó' to submit



# Course material

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- <http://wiki.fib.upc.es/grau-sdx/>
  - Lecture slides
  - Reading assignments
  - Reading report LaTeX template
  - Seminar assignments
  - Seminar report LaTeX template
  - Erlang supporting documentation and references
  - Questionnaire for self- and peer-assessment

# Grading

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## A. Written mid-term exam

- Tentative date: 08/04

## B. Written final exam

- Confirmed date: 26/06, 11.30h-14.30h
  1. Evaluation of contents included in the mid-term exam, for the students that failed
  2. Evaluation of contents not included in the mid-term exam, for all the students

## C. Evaluation of readings

## D. Evaluation of seminars

# Grading

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- Final Grade for SDX =

$$0,3 * A + 0,3 * B2 + 0,15 * C + 0,25 * D$$

For the students that have passed the mid-term exam ( $A \geq 5$ ) and do not perform the B1 part of the final exam

$$0,3 * B1 + 0,3 * B2 + 0,15 * C + 0,25 * D$$

For the rest of students

# Grading

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## A. Mid-term exam

## B. Final exam

### 1. Multiple-choice test about the lectures

⇒ Closed-book: you are not allowed notes, books or any other reference material, including electronic devices

### 2. Exercises about the lectures

⇒ Restricted open-book: you are allowed a **single legible double-sided cheat sheet**

### 3. Questions/exercises about the seminars

⇒ Closed-book

### 4. Questions about the readings

⇒ Restricted open-book: you are allowed **your own reading reports**

# Grading

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## C. Readings grade:

$$0,5 * \bar{R}_i + 0,5 * \overline{EQ}_i$$

- $\bar{R}_i$ : average grade of readings reports
  - Delivered on time and correct layout/pages: A (=10)
  - Late delivery or wrong layout or too many pages: B (=5)
  - Not delivered: 0
- $\overline{EQ}_i$ : average grade of questions about the readings in the exams
- Used also for transversal competence grading

# Grading

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## D. Seminars grade:

$$(0,6 * \bar{R}_i + 0,2 * \overline{GEQ}_i + 0,2 * \overline{IEQ}_i) * IW$$

- $\bar{R}_i$ : average grade of seminar reports
- $\overline{GEQ}_i$ : average grade of questions about the seminars in the exams that will be evaluated as the average grade of all the group members
- $\overline{IEQ}_i$ : average grade of questions about the seminars in the exams that will be evaluated individually
- $IW$ : individual weighting resulting from self- and peer-evaluation: [0,75 ... 1]

# Bibliography

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- Basic textbooks

- A. S. Tanenbaum, M. van Steen. *Distributed Systems: Principles and Paradigms*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Prentice Hall, 2007
- G. Coulouris, J. Dollimore, T. Kindberg, G. Blair. *Distributed Systems: Concepts and Design*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Addison-Wesley, 2011

- Additional books

- S. Ghost. *Distributed Systems: An Algorithmic Approach*, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC, 2014
- F. Cesarini, S. Thompson. *Erlang Programming: A Concurrent Approach to Software Development*, O'Reilly, 2009
- J. Armstrong. *Programming Erlang: Software for a Concurrent World*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pragmatic Programmers, 2013
- F. Hebert. *Learn You Some Erlang for Great Good!*, No Starch Press, 2013

# Requirements

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- OS concepts (SO)
- Networks concepts (XC)