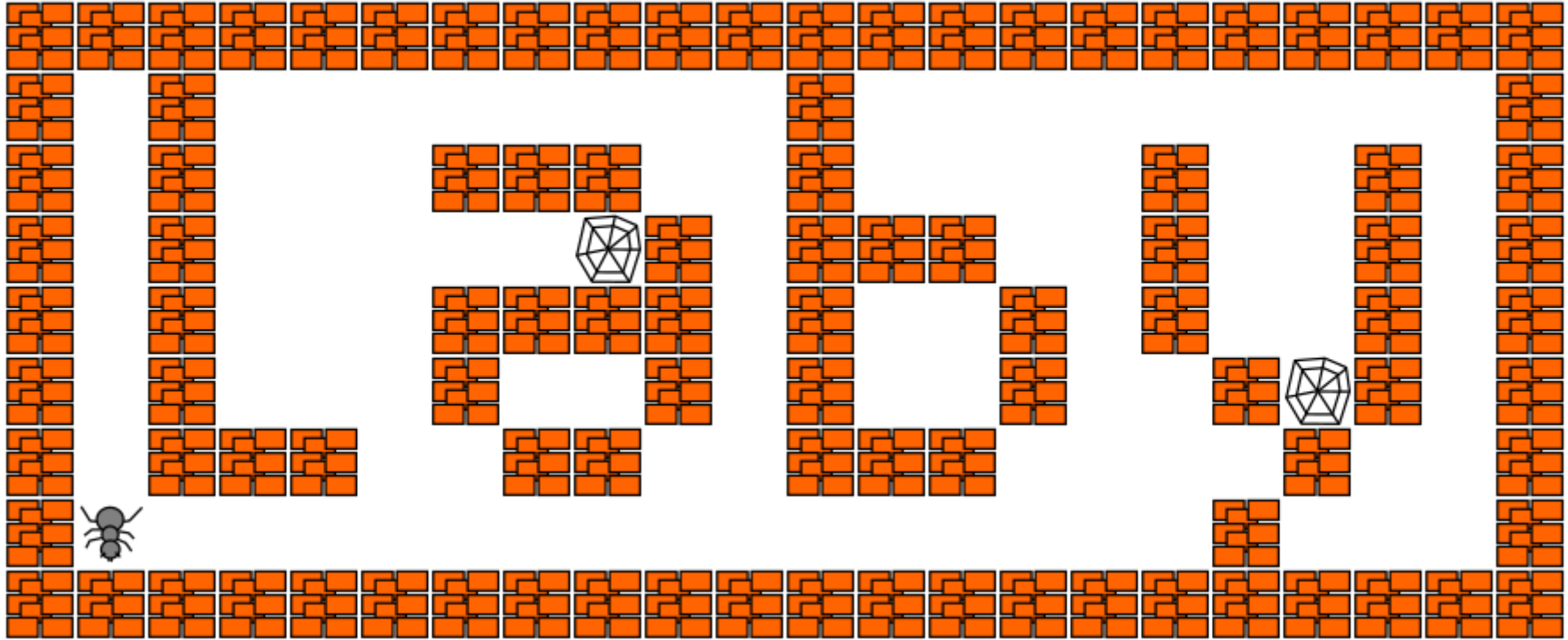


# Laby using Python



Hamilton Python Users Group

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18 May 2020

# Laby using Python

Laby is a GUI application to learn how to program with ants and spider webs. You have to move an ant out of a labyrinth, while avoiding spider webs and moving rocks in your path.

Using Laby, you can learn: OCaml, C, C++, Java, Prolog, Ruby, Pascal, JavaScript, Python, Lua, Vala and Scheme.

Installation on Linux / Debian platform:

```
$ sudo apt install laby
```

# Laby using Python

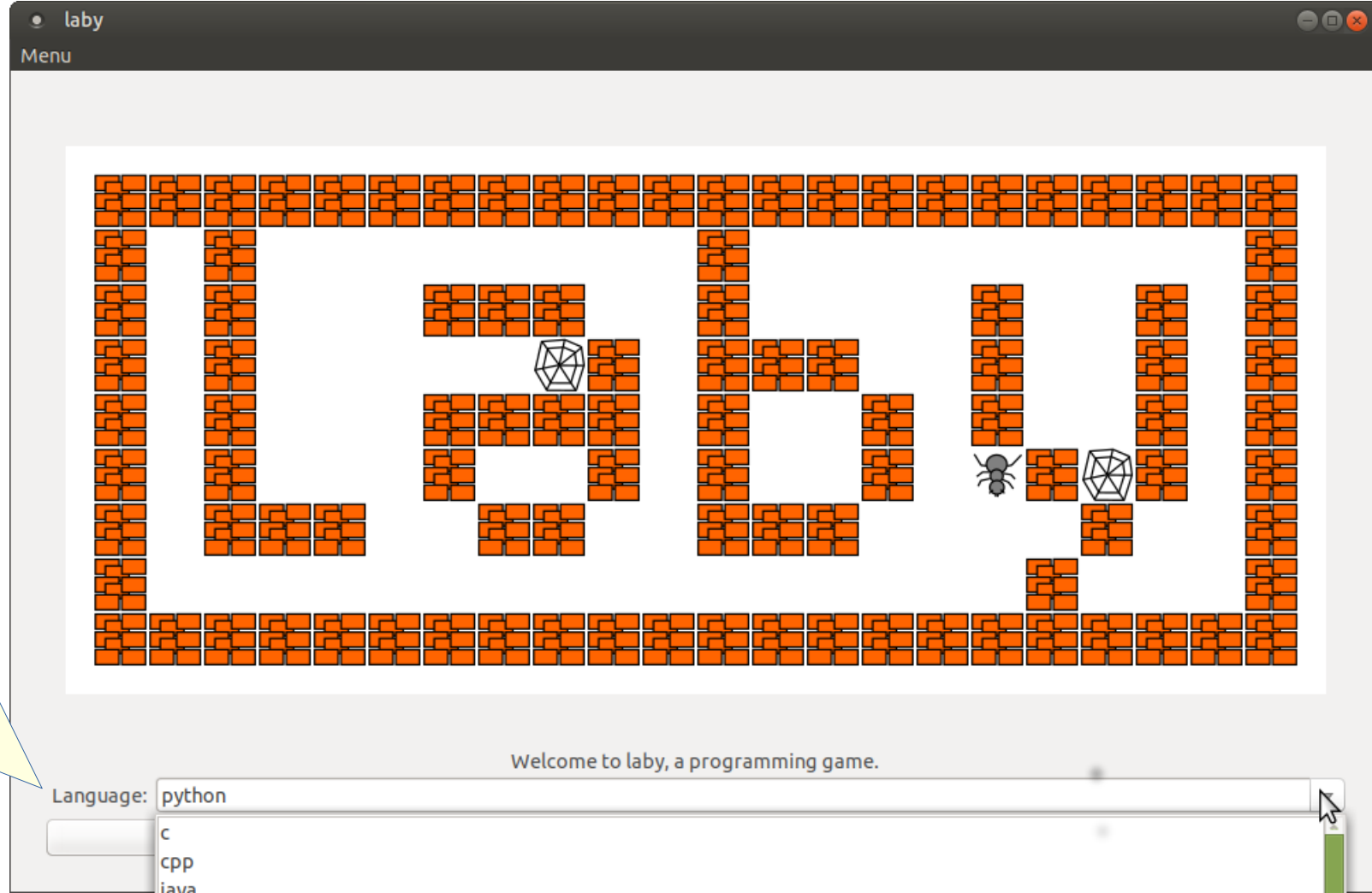
- Initial Development: 2007
- Current Version: V0.6.4-2. July 2017
- Github site: <https://github.com/sgimenez/laby>
- Website: <https://sgimenez.github.io/laby/>
- Key Author: Stéphane Gimenez – and mostly French folks
- Linux install: /usr/share/laby/
- Linux Executable: /usr/games/laby
- Labyrinths in: /usr/share/laby/levels
- Written in: OCaml
- Python: /usr/share/laby/mods/python/
- Robot module: /usr/share/laby/mods/python/lib/robot.py
- Executing scripts: /tmp/ant-nnnnnn-n/ program.py robot.py

# Laby using Python - Launching

Home Screen.

On Drop down  
menu.

Select Python  
as the  
Language



# Laby using Python: Main Window

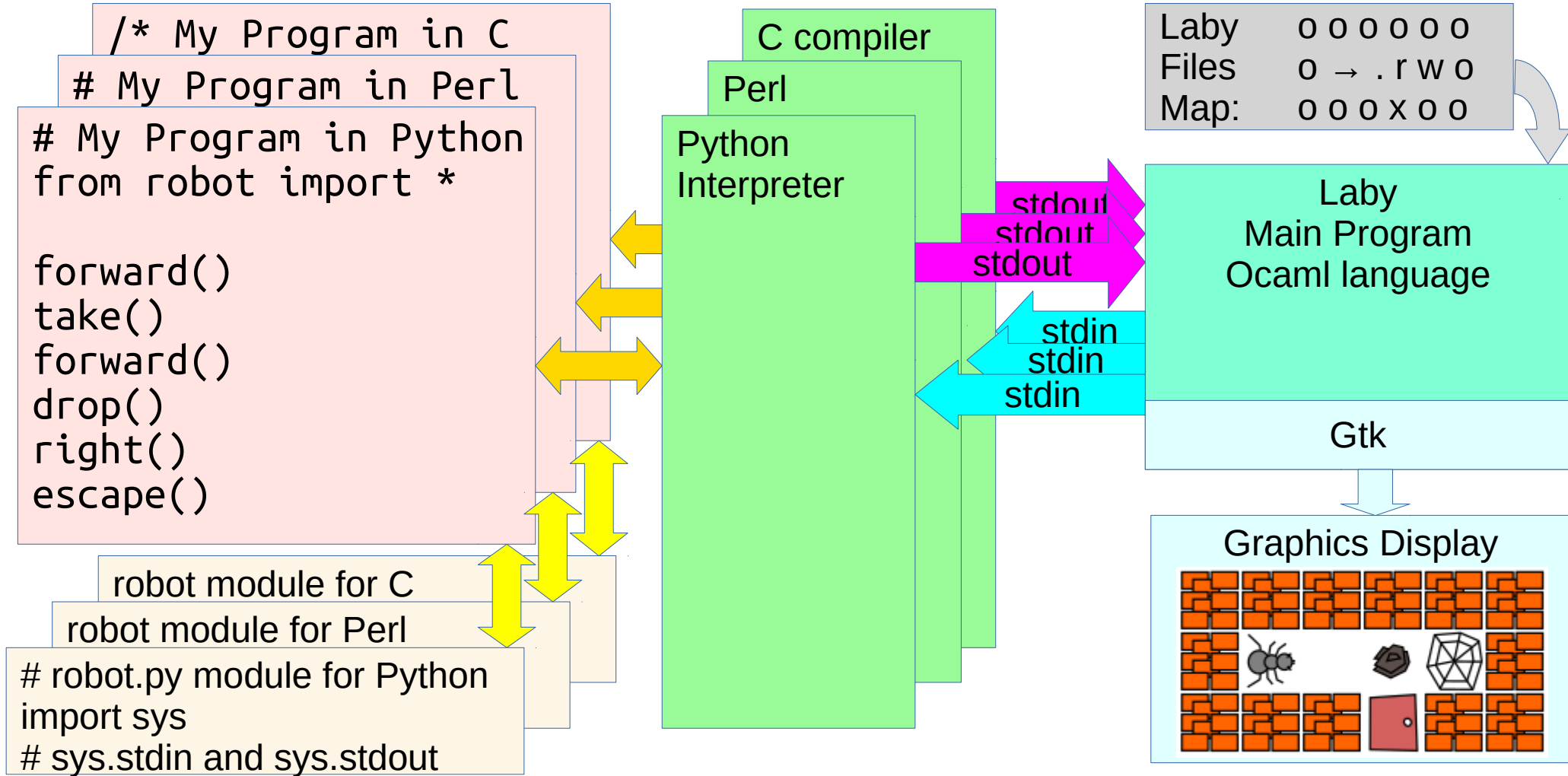
The screenshot shows the Laby Python application window. The title bar reads "laby". The menu bar contains "Menu" and "Level". A yellow callout points to the "Level" menu, stating "Select labyrinth. 13 supplied". The main window is divided into several sections:

- Demo:** A text area containing a description of the labyrinth challenge. A yellow callout points to this section, stating "The labyrinth challenge".
- Visual Representation:** A grid-based labyrinth with orange walls, a grey ant, a black rock, a red door, and a spider web. A yellow callout points to this grid, stating "The labyrinth challenge".
- Help:** A section at the bottom left listing available commands: `forward()`, `left()`, and `right()`. A yellow callout points to this section, stating "Programming suggestions".
- Program:** A text area for writing Python code. It contains the following code:

```
1 from robot import *  
2  
3 forward()  
4 take()  
5 forward()  
6 drop()  
7 right()  
8 escape()
```

A yellow callout points to this code, stating "Python executing functions in the robot module".
- Execute:** A button to run the program. A yellow callout points to it, stating "Copy to /tmp/ Check syntax 'I'm ready'".
- Navigation:** A set of buttons: "Back", "Forward", "Rewind", "Play", and "Forward". A yellow callout points to the "Play" button, stating "Run program at normal speed".
- Messages:** A text area showing the output of the program. It currently displays "— I'm ready —". A yellow callout points to this section, stating "Messages. Ant: I can't go through the wall. Python: TypeError: cannot concatenate".

# Laby using Python – Conceptual Diagram



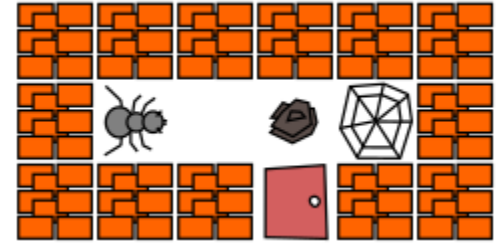
# Laby. Steps in execution of program

```
# My Program in Python  
from robot import *
```

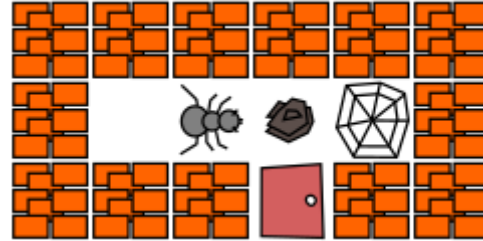
```
forward()  
take()  
forward()  
drop()  
right()  
escape()
```

From laby file create initial graphic

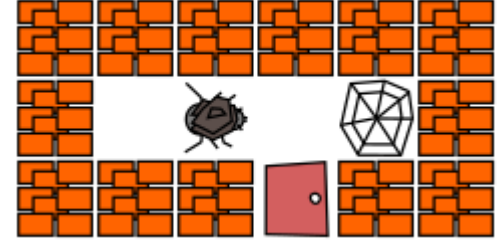
Laby	o o o o o o
Files	o → . r w o
Map:	o o o x o o



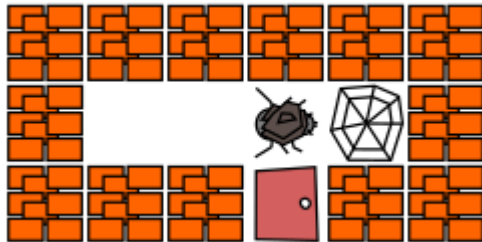
1. forward()



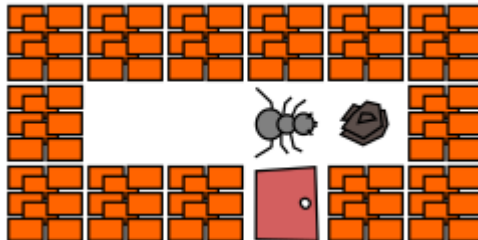
2. take()



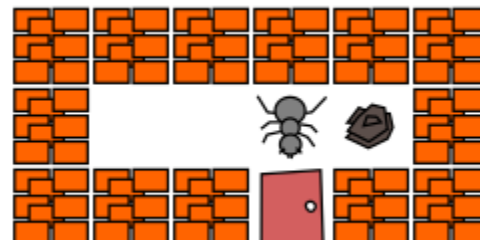
3. forward()



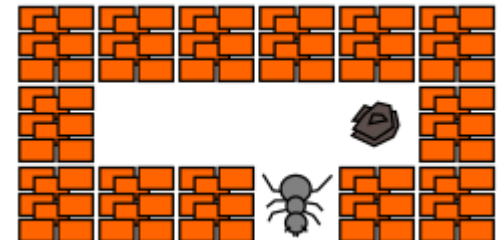
4. drop()



5. right()

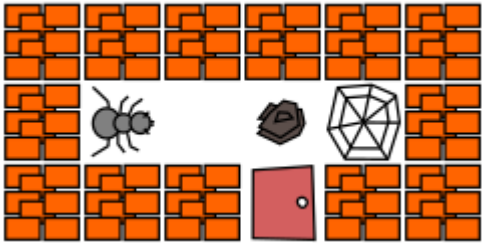


6. escape()



# Laby. .laby files and the map:

Laby	0 0 0 0 0 0
Files	0 → . r w 0
Map:	0 0 0 x 0 0



```
ian@X200:/usr/share/laby$ ls
conf  levels  mods  scripts  sound  syntax  te
ian@X200:/usr/share/laby$ cd levels
ian@X200:/usr/share/laby/levels$ ls
0.laby  1c.laby  2c.laby  4a.laby
1a.laby  2a.laby  3a.laby  4b.laby
1b.laby  2b.laby  3b.laby  counting-the-rocks.
ian@X200:/usr/share/laby/levels$ cat 0.laby |
map:
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 → . r w 0
0 0 0 x 0 0

title:
text
```

To edit and create your own labyrinths its  
easier if only User priv is required:  
\$ sudo chmod 777 /usr/share/laby/levels

Demo



# Laby. Rules

- Ant can only move forwards one square at a time.
- Ant can only determine what is in the one square in front of it.
- Ant can only turn at 90 degree increments left or right.
- Ant can carry one rock at a time.
- Ant can not fit out the exit door carrying a rock.
- If the Ant goes into a spiders web the ant is captured. No escape.
- If an Ant drops a rock in a spiders web the web is destroyed.
- A rock in front of an ant blocks it from going forward.

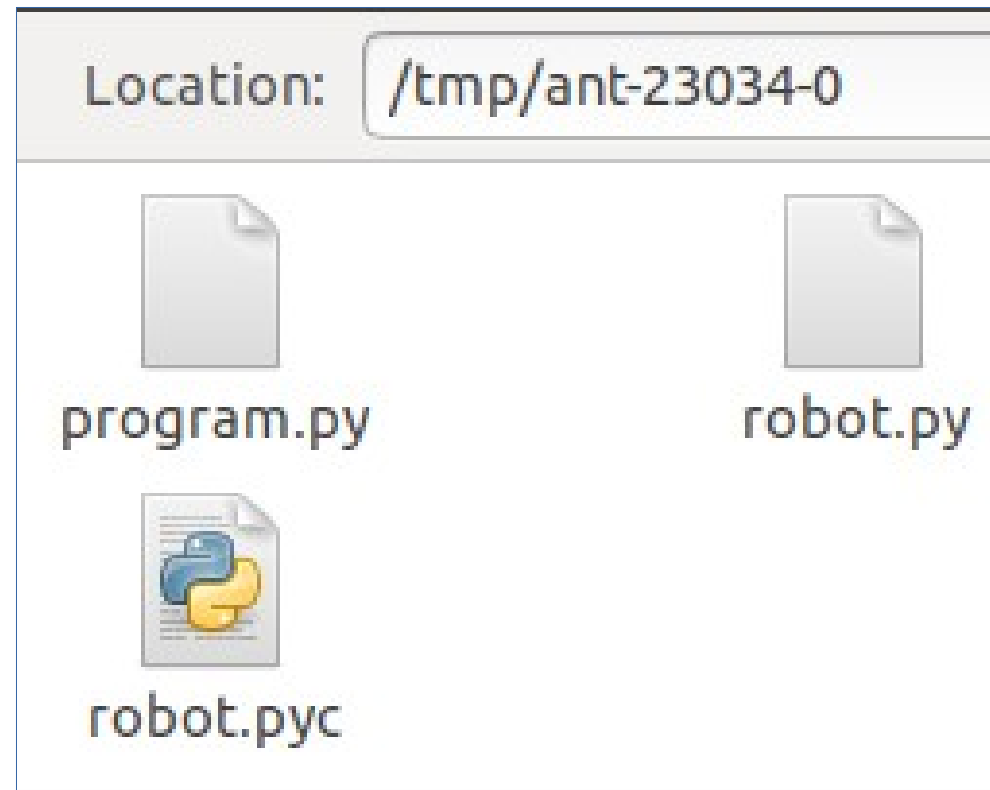
## Rules with Random Rocks and Webs:

- Rocks and Webs may be random in where they appear.
- Ant can walk over broken rocks and small spider webs.

# Laby. “Execute”

On clicking “Execute”:

- Code in your program window is written to your temporary ant folder as the file “program.py”
- Also “robot.py” is copied from /usr/share/laby/mods/python/lib/ to your temporary ant folder.
- Plus the robot.py code is also compiled into byte code and stored as the file robot.pyc.



# Laby using Python ~ Location of robot.py

- robot.py is in: /usr/share/laby/mods/python/lib/
- A unique ant folder is created in /tmp/ant-nnnnnn-n.  
E.g. /tmp/ant-5260-0/

```
$ ls /tmp/ant-5260-0/  
program.py  robot.py  robot.pyc
```

- The code in the Program window gets written to program.py in /tmp/ant/-nnnnnn-n on clicking execute.
- robot.py module is “copied” to /tmp/ant-nnnnnn-n/. Thus robot.py in the python path of program.py.

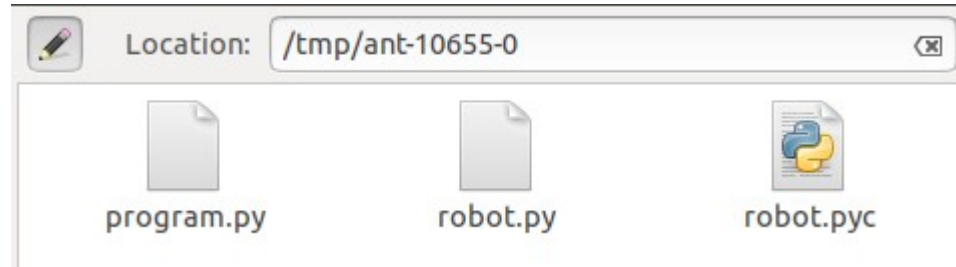
# Laby using Python ~ Location of robot.py

- robot.py is in: /usr/share/laby/mods/python/lib/
- A unique ant folder is created in /tmp/ant-nnnnnn-n.  
E.g. /tmp/ant-5260-0/

```
$ ls /tmp/ant-5260-0/  
program.py  robot.py  robot.pyc
```

- The code in the Program window gets written to program.py in /tmp/ant/-nnnnnn-n on clicking execute.
- robot.py module is “copied” to /tmp/ant-nnnnnn-n/. Thus robot.py in the python path of program.py.

# Laby. Program and Robot module placed in /tmp/ant-n



```
1 from robot import *
2
3 right()
4 forward()
5 take()
6 left()
7 forward()
8 drop()
9 right()
10 forward()
```

```
robot.py
1 import sys;
2
3 def output(s):
4     sys.stdout.write(s + "\n");
5     sys.stdout.flush();
6
7 def input():
8     l = sys.stdin.readline();
9     if l == "quit\n": exit(0);
10    return l;
11
12 def left():
13     output("left"); input();
14
15 def right():
16     output("right"); input();
```

# Laby. robot.py

```
1 import sys;
2
3 def output(s):
4     sys.stdout.write(s + "\n");
5     sys.stdout.flush();
6
7 def input():
8     l = sys.stdin.readline();
9     if l == "quit\n": exit(0);
10    return l;
11
12 def left():
13     output("left");
14     input();
15
16 def right():
17     output("right"); input();
18
19 def forward():
20     output("forward"); input();
21
22 def take():
23     output("take"); input();
24
25 def drop():
26     output("drop"); input();
27
```

```
27
28 def escape():
29     output("escape"); input();
30
31 def say(s):
32     output("say " + s); input();
33
34 Void = 0;
35 Wall = 1;
36 Rock = 2;
37 Web = 3;
38 Exit = 4;
39 Unknown = 5;
40
41 def look():
42     output("look");
43     ans = input();
44     if (ans == "void\n"): return Void;
45     if (ans == "wall\n"): return Wall;
46     if (ans == "rock\n"): return Rock;
47     if (ans == "web\n"): return Web;
48     if (ans == "exit\n"): return Exit;
49     return Unknown;
50
51 output("start");
52 input()
```

76 x PEP8  
recommendations.  
Plus using input()  
which is a built-in  
function.

# Laby

Changed  
input() to  
response() -  
used for  
look().

Otherwise  
response()  
may be just  
to prevent  
race  
conditions?

```
1 import sys
2
3
4 def output(s):
5     sys.stdout.write(s + "\n")
6     sys.stdout.flush()
7
8
9 def response():
10     line = sys.stdin.readline()
11     if line == "quit\n":
12         exit()
13     return line
14
15
16 def left():
17     output("left")
18     response()
19
20
21 def right():
22     output("right")
23     response()
24
25
26 def forward():
27     output("forward")
28     response()
29
30
31 def take():
32     output("take")
33     response()
34
35
36 def drop():
37     output("drop")
38     response()
39
40
41 def escape():
42     output("escape")
43     response()
44
45
46 def say(s):
47     output("say " + s)
48     response()
49
50
51 Void = 0
52 Wall = 1
53 Rock = 2
54 Web = 3
55 Exit = 4
56 Unknown = 5
57
58
59 def look():
60     output("look")
61     ans = response()
62     if (ans == "void\n"):
63         return Void
64     if (ans == "wall\n"):
65         return Wall
66     if (ans == "rock\n"):
67         return Rock
68     if (ans == "web\n"):
69         return Web
70     if (ans == "exit\n"):
71         return Exit
72     return Unknown
73
74
75 output("start")
76 response()
```

robot.py  
PEP8  
compliant

Laby. Summary of 8 x robot.py functions:

Move: `forward()`

Turn: `left()`, `right()`

Rocks: `take()`, `drop()`

Exit Door: `escape()`

Messages: `say(string)`

What's in front?: `look()`

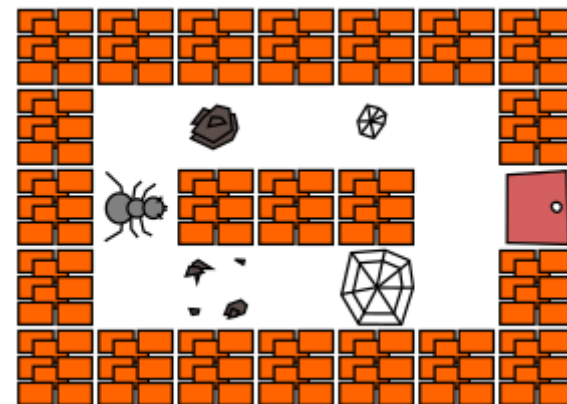
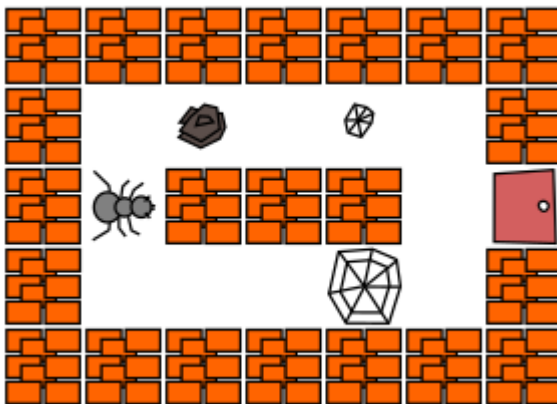
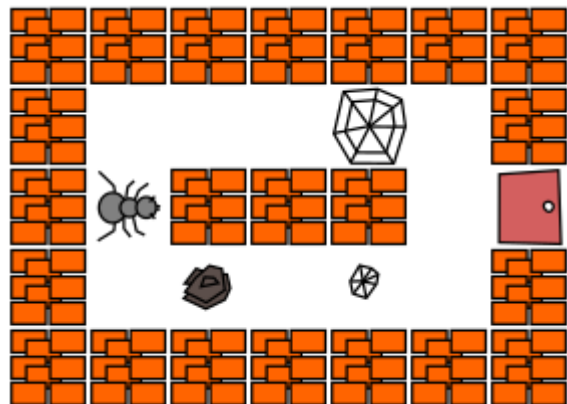
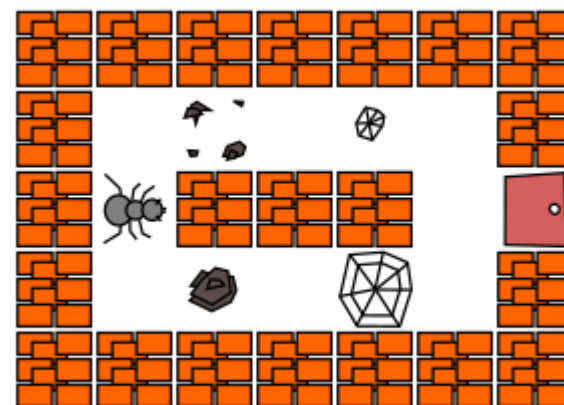
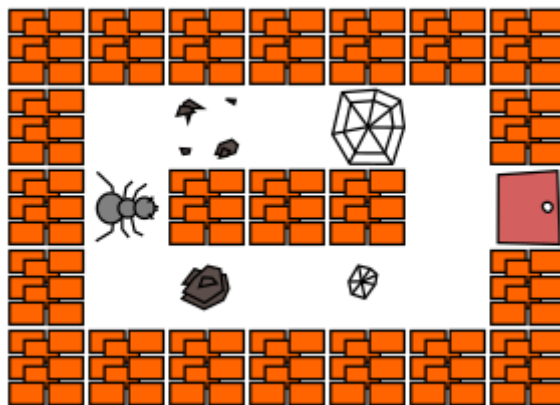
Possible return strings: void, wall, exit, rock, web, unknown



# Laby. Random Rock and Web using “R” and “W”

map:

```
o o o o o o o
o . R . W . o
o → o o o . x
o . R . W . o
o o o o o o o
```



## Laby. Ant direction?:

Internally the program knows the direction of the ant at all times. Four icons are used to display the ants four possible directions it can face, north, east, south and west.

There is not a robot module function to retrieve the current direction that the ant is facing.

A programming approach is to manually assign the direction the ant is facing at the start. E.g. “North”. All turns that are made are tracked relative to this initial direction.

# Laby. Example Python conditional code:

```
for i in range(5):  
    forward()
```

```
if look() == Void:  
    forward()
```

```
while look() == Void:  
    forward()
```

```
integer = look():
```

Ocaml returns: void wall rock web exit

Python code returns: integer 0 to 5

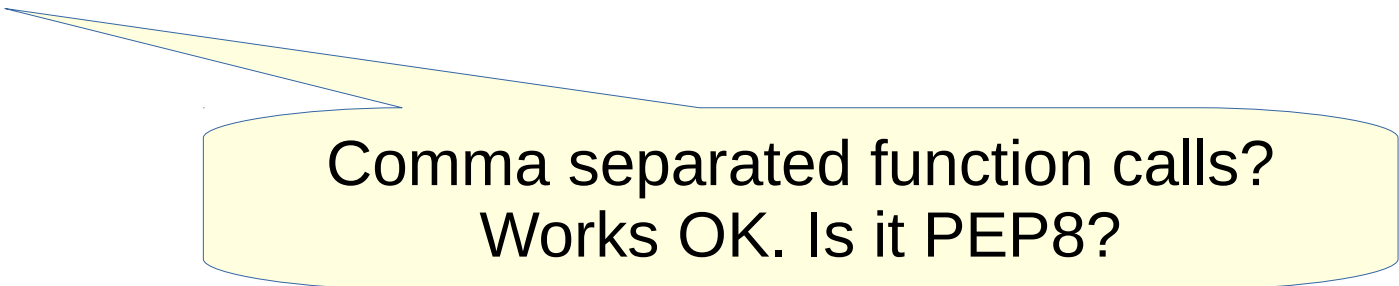
Variables assigned to integers: Void, Wall, Rock, Web, Exit, Unknown

# Laby. Example code: Rock removal

# Get a rock out of the way to go past

```
if look() == Rock:  
    take()  
    left()  
    left()  
    drop()
```

```
right(), right(), forward()
```



Comma separated function calls?  
Works OK. Is it PEP8?

# Laby. Example code: Go straight function

```
def go_straight():  
    while look() == Void:  
        forward()
```

```
go_straight()
```

# Laby. Example code: General Python

```
from robot import *  
import os  
import time
```

```
say(sys.version)  
say(os.uname()[0])  
say(os.getcwd())  
time.sleep(1)
```

say() can  
only say  
strings.

Avoid race  
condition

2.7.17 (default, Apr 15 2020, 17:20:14)  
Linux  
/tmp/ant-4975-0

Python  
version 2

Program:

```
1 from robot import *  
2 import os  
3 import time  
4  
5 say(sys.version)  
6  
7 say(os.uname()[0])  
8  
9 say(os.getcwd())  
10  
11 time.sleep(1)
```

Remove  
semicolon

sys  
imported by  
robot

Execute



Back



Forward



Rewind



Play



Forward

Messages:

— I'm ready —

2.7.17 (default, Apr 15 2020, 17:20:14)

Linux

/tmp/ant-4975-0

# Laby. Example code: General Python

```
from robot import *  
import os  
import time
```

```
say(sys.version)  
say(os.uname()[0])  
say(os.getcwd())  
say(os.path.expanduser("~"))  
say(os.sep)  
say(time.ctime())  
time.sleep(1)  
sys.exit("Exiting...")
```

— I'm ready —

2.7.17 (default, Apr 15 20

Linux

/tmp/ant-4975-1

/home/ian

/

Tue May 12 10:04:10 2020

Exiting...

# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
home_path = os.path.expanduser("~")
dir_name = "laby_data"
file_name = "gps_data"
full_path = home_path + os.sep + dir_name
full_path_file = full_path + os.sep + file_name
```

```
# Create a laby_data dir off ~/ folder
```

```
if not os.path.exists(full_path):
    os.makedirs(full_path)
```

```
# If ~/ not given, then folder created in cwd:
# /tmp/ant-4975-0/laby_data
```



# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
M1 = "Laby Global Positioning File. "
```

```
gps = [0, 0, 0] # Initial X, Y, coordinates & Direction
```

```
with open(full_path_file, "w") as fout:  
    fout.write(M1 + time.ctime() + "\n")  
    s = ""  
    for item in gps:  
        s = s + str(item) + ", "  
    fout.write(s[:-2] + "\n")
```

```
$ cat /home/ian/laby_data/gps_data
```

```
Laby Global Positioning File. Tue May 12 08:51:16 2020  
0, 0, 0
```

# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
def gps_update(gps, action="forward"):
    # Update the gps list file [x,y,d]
    # Define constants for index into the gps list
    X = 0
    Y = 1
    D = 2
    # Direction Values: North, East, South and West
    N = 0
    E = 1
    S = 2
    W = 3
    # Escape is one step forward
    if action == "escape":
        action = "forward"
```

# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
if action == "forward":  
    if gps[D] == N:  # North  
        gps[Y] += 1  
    elif gps[D] == E:  # East  
        gps[X] += 1  
    elif gps[D] == S:  # South  
        gps[Y] -= 1  
    elif gps[D] == W:  # West  
        gps[X] -= 1  
  
elif action == "left":  
    gps[D] -= 1  
    if gps[D] == -1:  
        gps[D] = 3
```

# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
elif action == "right":
```

```
    gps[D] += 1
```

```
    if gps[D] == 4:
```

```
        gps[D] = 0
```

```
# Log gps list to disk as comma seperated values
```

```
with open(full_path_file, "a") as fout:
```

```
    s = ""
```

```
    for item in gps:
```

```
        s = s + str(item) + ", "
```

```
    fout.write(s[:-2] + "\n")
```

```
return gps
```

# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

## # Tracking option 1. - String

```
say("gps = [" + str(gps[0]) + ", "  
      + str(gps[1]) + ", "  
      + str(gps[2]) + "]"")  
gps = [0, 1, 0]
```

# Tracking option 2. List comprehension. Slow output.  
[say(str(i)) for i in gps]

0  
1  
0

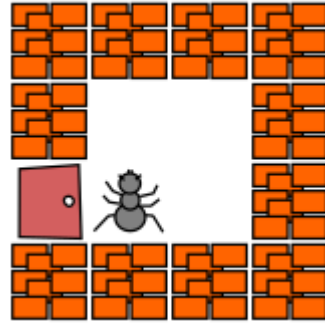
# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

# Main program - Testing gps function

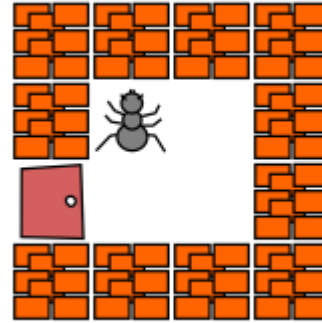
```
gps = [0, 0, 0]
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
gps = gps_update(gps, "right")
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
gps = gps_update(gps, "right")
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
gps = gps_update(gps, "right")
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
gps = gps_update(gps, "escape")
```

# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

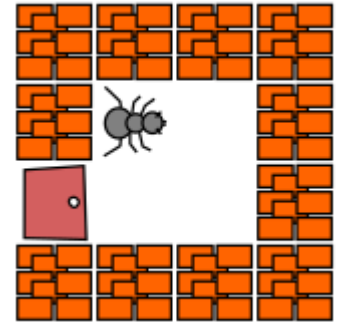
```
# Main program  
# with robot  
# functions  
gps = [0, 0, 0]
```



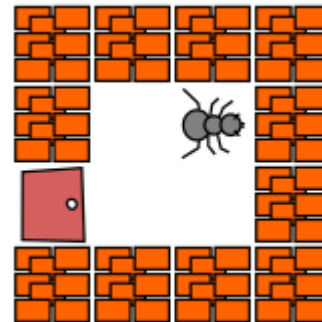
```
forward()  
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
```



```
right()  
gps = gps_update(gps, "right")
```



```
forward()  
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
```



# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
right()
```

```
gps = gps_update(gps, "right")
```

```
forward()
```

```
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
```

```
right()
```

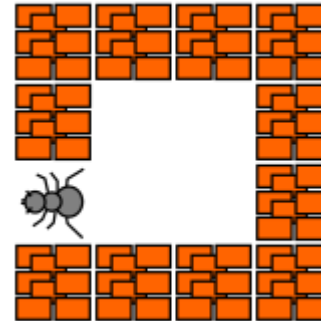
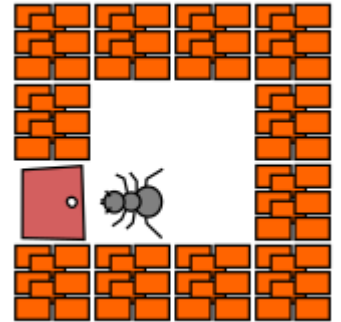
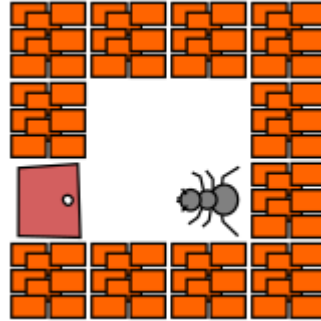
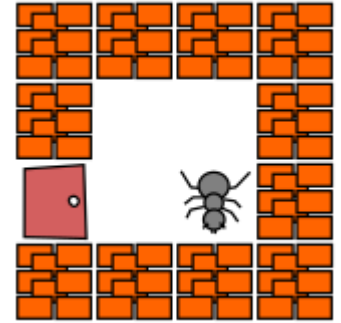
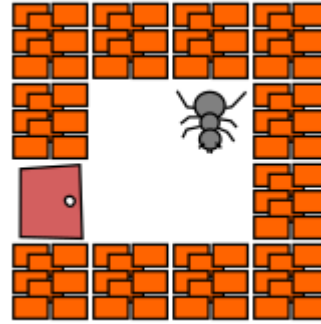
```
gps = gps_update(gps, "right")
```

```
forward()
```

```
gps = gps_update(gps, "forward")
```

```
escape()
```

```
gps = gps_update(gps, "escape")
```





# Laby: Ant GPS and Ant Logging system

```
$ cat /home/ian/laby_data/gps_data
```

```
Laby Global Positioning File. Tue May 12 11:31:00 2020
```

```
0, 0, 0
```

```
0, 1, 0
```

```
0, 1, 1
```

```
1, 1, 1
```

```
1, 1, 2
```

```
1, 0, 2
```

```
1, 0, 3
```

```
0, 0, 3
```

```
-1, 0, 3
```

Ant last seen heading off into the sunset.  
i.e. 3 = West

## Laby. Backup of program.py 1/2

- There is no backup of your program code so adding the following will perform a backup to a local folder.

```
import time
import shutil

# Backup python program.py to local folder
ts = time.strftime("%Y-%m-%d_%H-%M-%S",time.localtime())

home_path = os.path.expanduser("~")
dir_name = "laby_data"
file_name = "program_" + ts + ".py"
full_path = home_path + os.sep + dir_name
dest_path_file = full_path + os.sep + file_name
```

# Laby. Backup of program.py

```
if not os.path.exists(full_path):  
    os.makedirs(full_path)  
  
if os.path.isfile("program.py"):  
    say("Performing backup...")  
    shutil.copy2("program.py", dest_path_file)  
    say("Backup is: " + dest_path_file)
```

```
~$ cat laby_data/program_2020-05-12_18-36-14.py  
from robot import *  
import os  
import time  
import shutil
```

# Laby. Mapping the Ant Universe

If we can track the coordinates and direction of the Ant, then we should be able to collect what the Ant can see and build a map of the Ant's universe.

In the beginning we don't know how big is the Ant's universe and which way the ant is facing.

Assumptions:

- Universe is less than  $10 \times 10$
- Ant starts off facing "north".

# Laby. Mapping the Ant Universe: Create Grid

```
def create_grid():
```

```
    # Start with an empty grid - i.e. *
```

```
    string = "*"
    grid_max = 21
```

```
    offset = 10
```

Grid updates follow X,Y convention:  
grid[X][Y] = "s"

```
    grid = [[string for i in range(grid_max)]
             for j in range(grid_max)]
```

```
    # Insert the starting point in the middle at 0,0
```

```
    grid[0 + offset][0 + offset] = "s"
```

```
    return grid
```

Laby. Write out the grid the simple way.

```
def write_grid(grid):
    with open("/tmp/grid", "w") as fout:
        count = -10
        for item in grid:
            s = ""
            for sub_item in item:
                s += sub_item + " "
            fout.write("{}{: >3}\n".format(s, count))
            count += 1

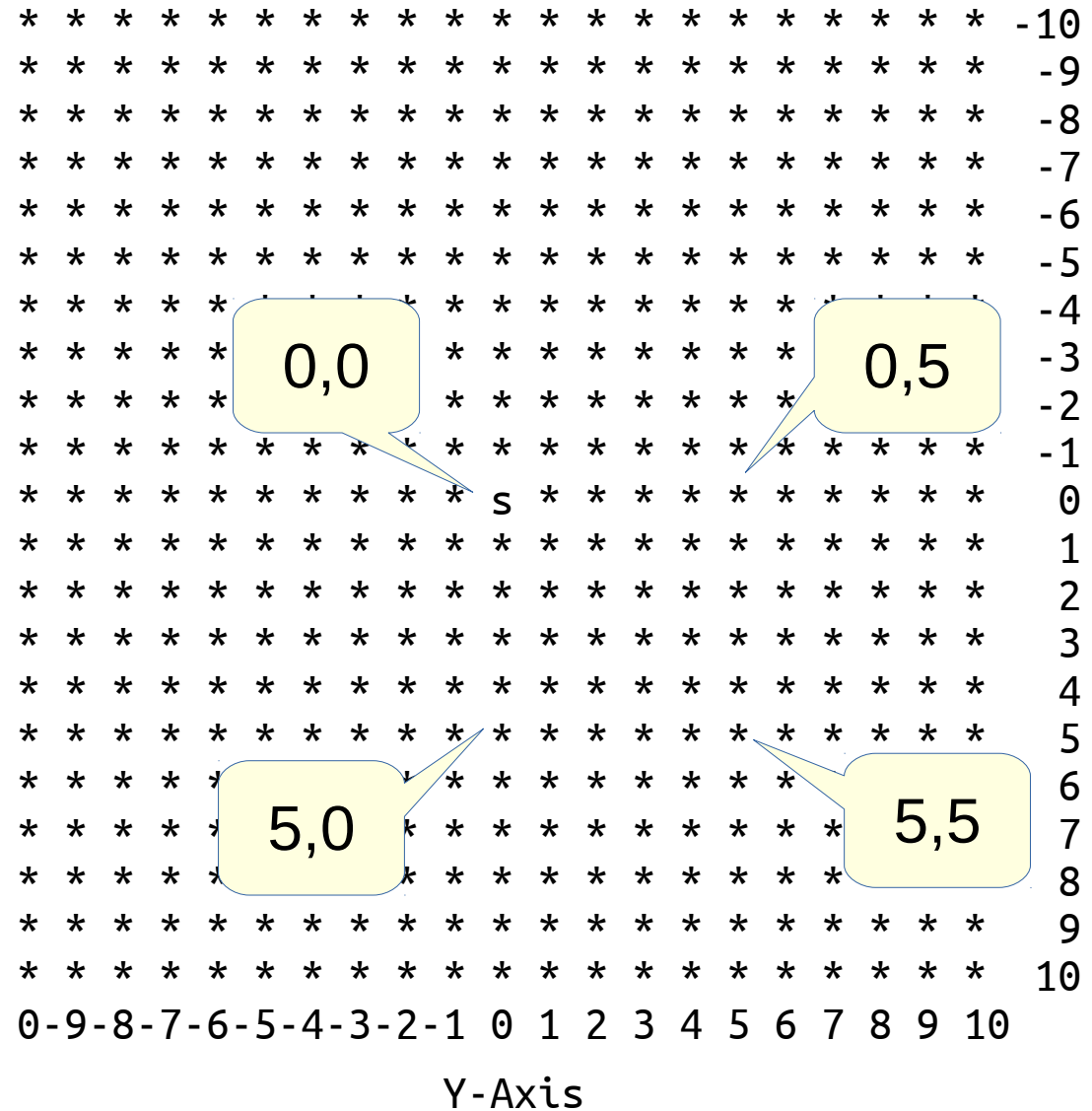
row_0 = "0-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10\n"
fout.write(row_0)
row_1 = "                                Y-Axis"
fout.write(row_1)
```

Laby.  
Default Grid.

Huh? 90 Degrees  
rotated from what is  
normal.

Should be turn one  
quadrant anticlockwise.

"s" for Start at 0,0.



Laby. Write out the grid rotated to “normal”.

```
def rotate_grid(grid):
    s = ""
    count = offset
    for k in range(grid_max):
        grid_row_list = []
        for i in reversed(range(grid_max)):
            j = (grid_max - 1) - k
            grid_row_list.append(grid[i][j])

        # Reverse the temp row list
        grid_row_list = list(reversed(grid_row_list))
        for index in range(grid_max):
            s += "{} ".format(grid_row_list[index])
```



Laby. Write out the grid rotated to “normal”.

```
# Build the Y Axis labelling
if k < 6:
    s1 = y_axis_label[k]
else:
    s1 = ""

s += "{: >3} {}\n".format(count, s1)
count -= 1
```

```
# Build the X Axis labelling
s += xaxis_label()
return s
```

Laby. Write out the grid rotated to “normal”.

```
def write_grid(grid_string):  
    with open("/tmp/grid", "w") as fout:  
        fout.write(grid_string)
```

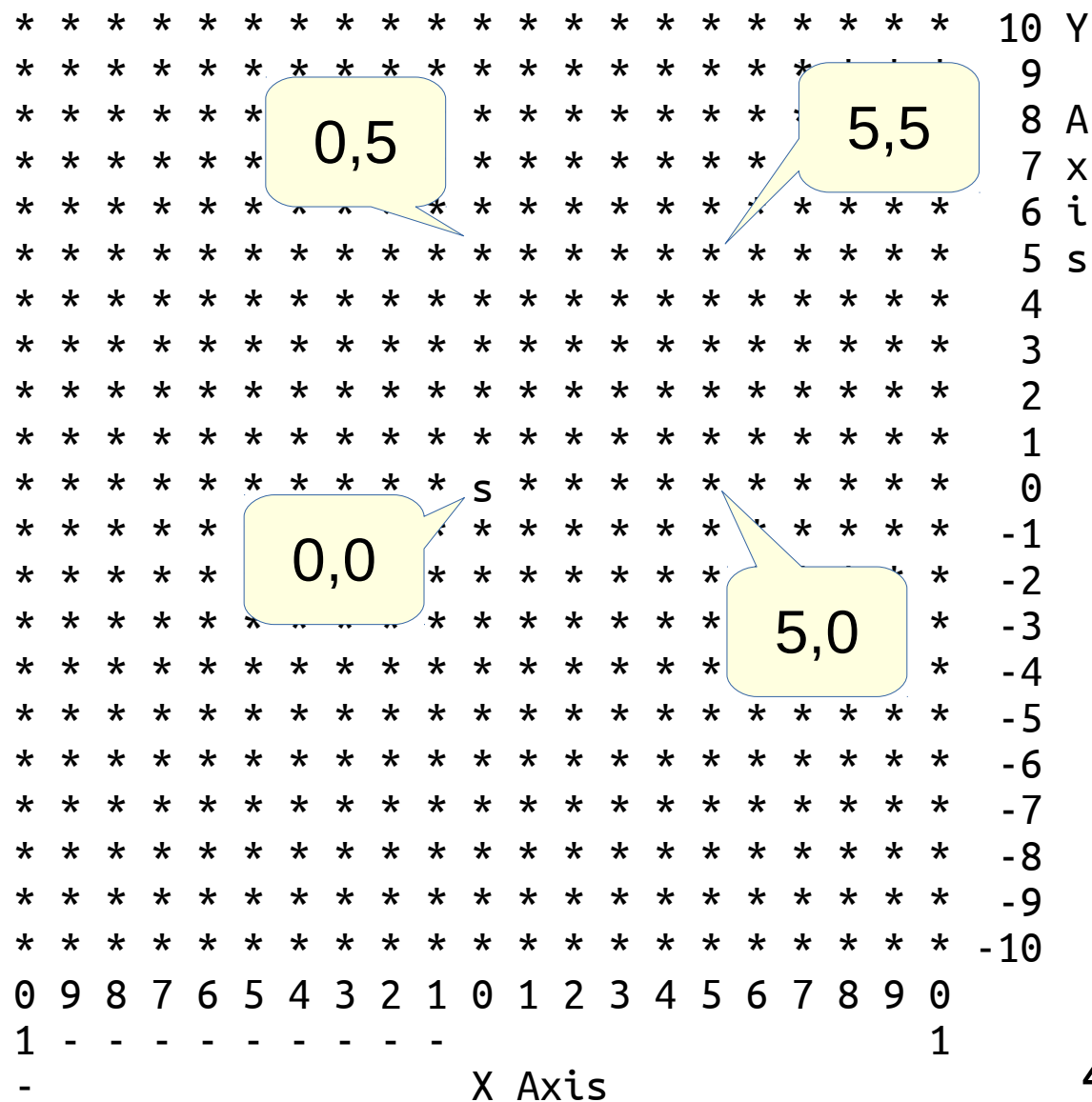
```
grid = create_grid()
```

```
grid_string = rotate_grid(grid)
```

```
# Write rotated grid to grid file.  
write_grid(grid_string)
```

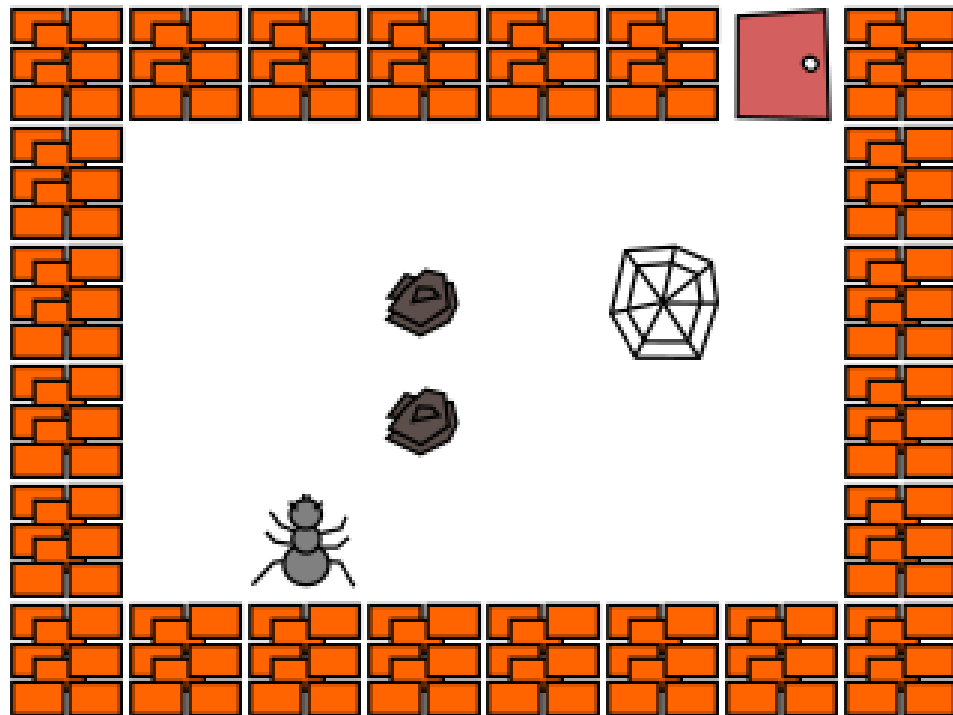
Laby. Write out the grid rotated to “normal”.

Grid is now rotated to “normal” position.

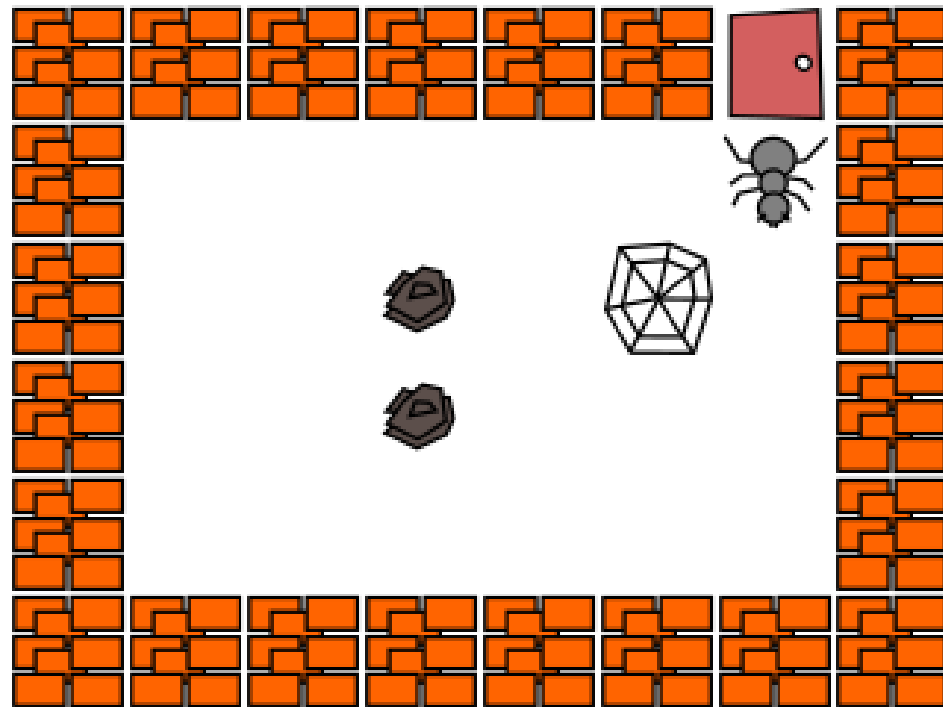


# Laby. Ant Goes Exploring.

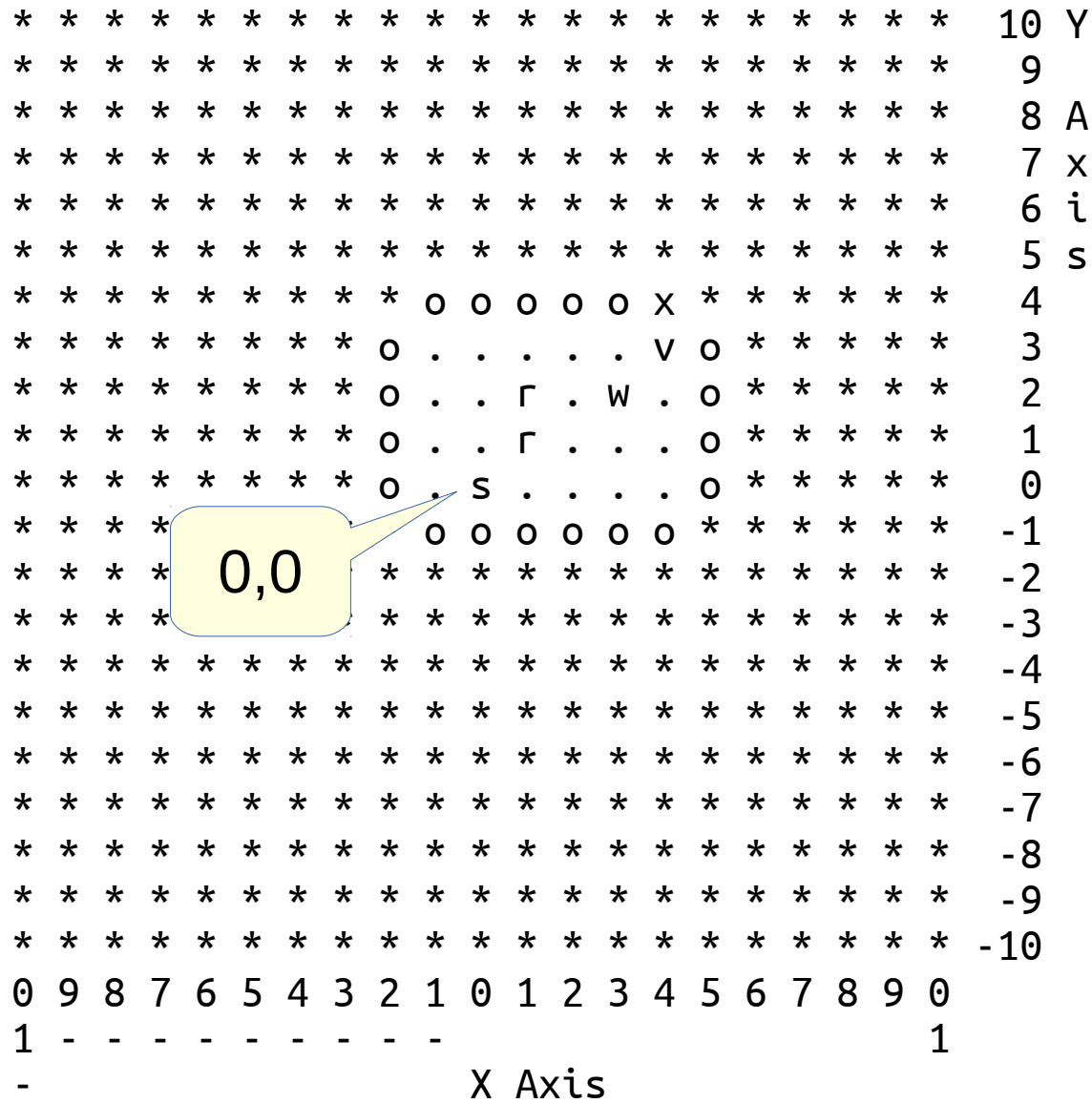
Starts here...



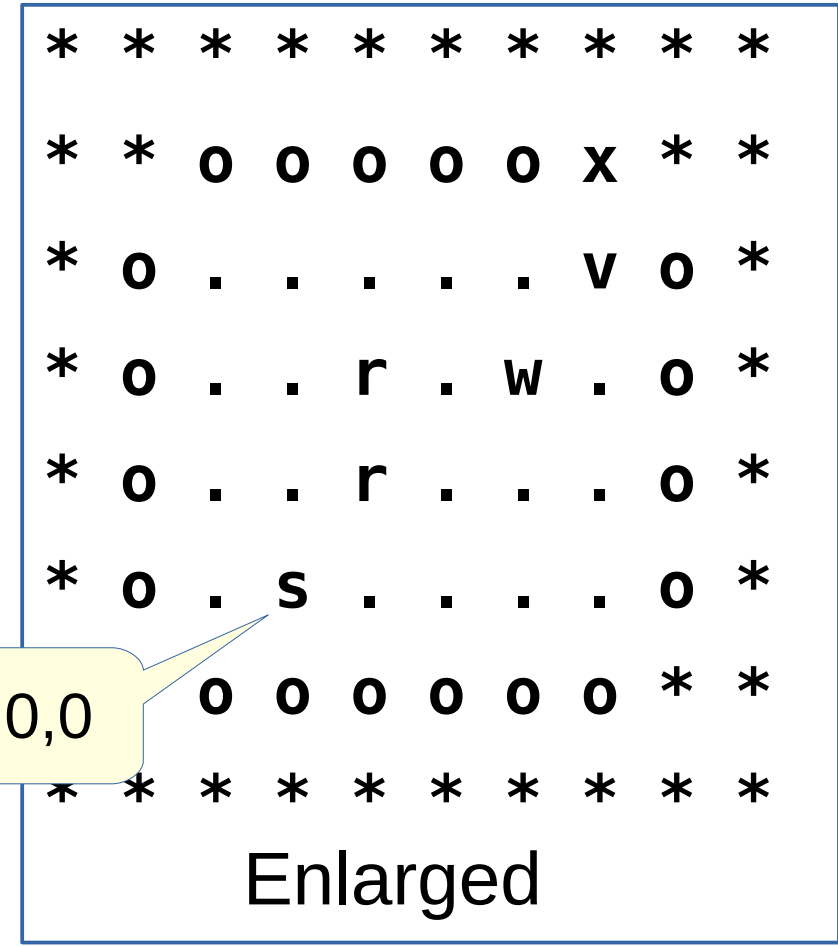
...explores...

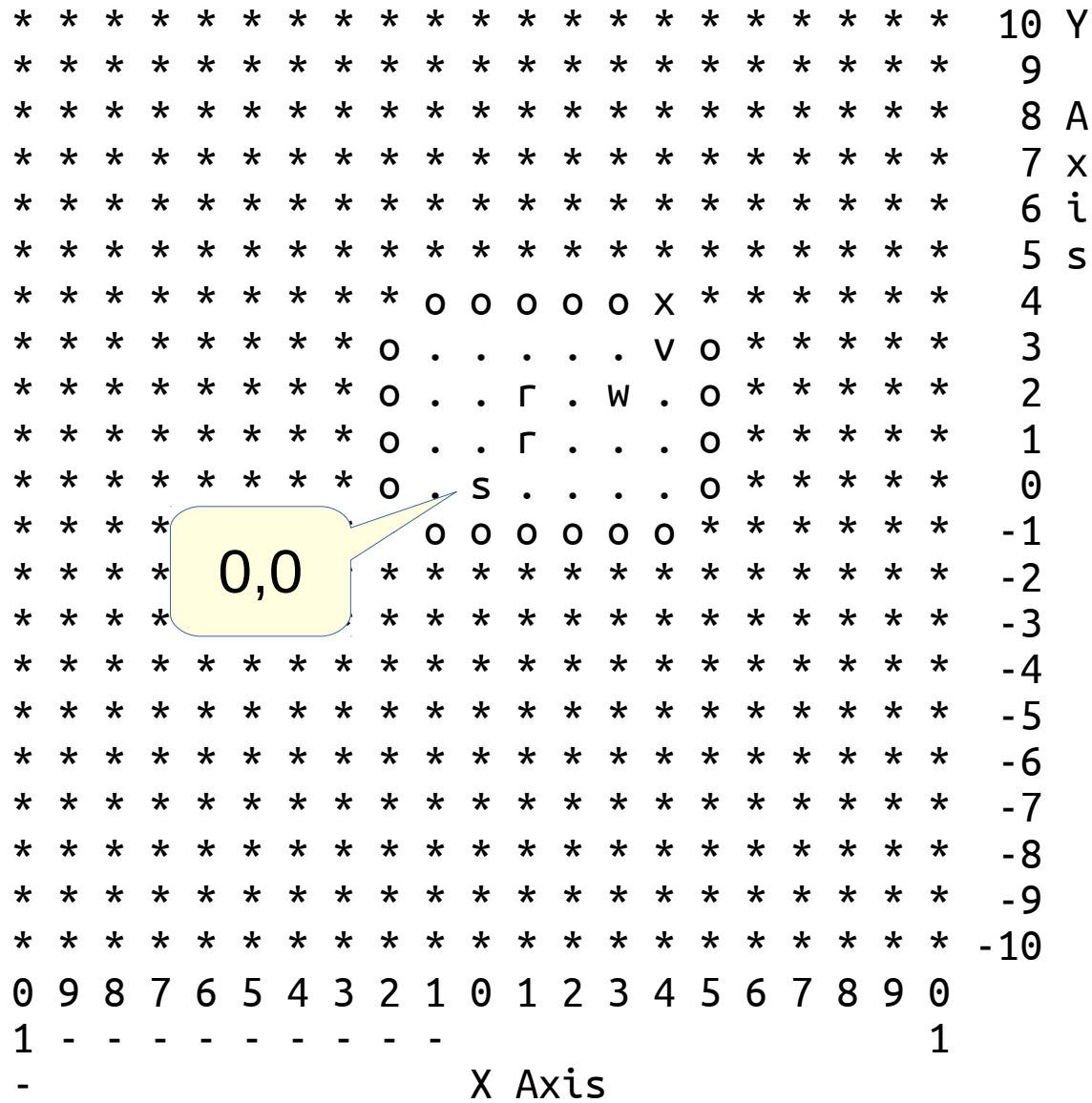


Stops here...

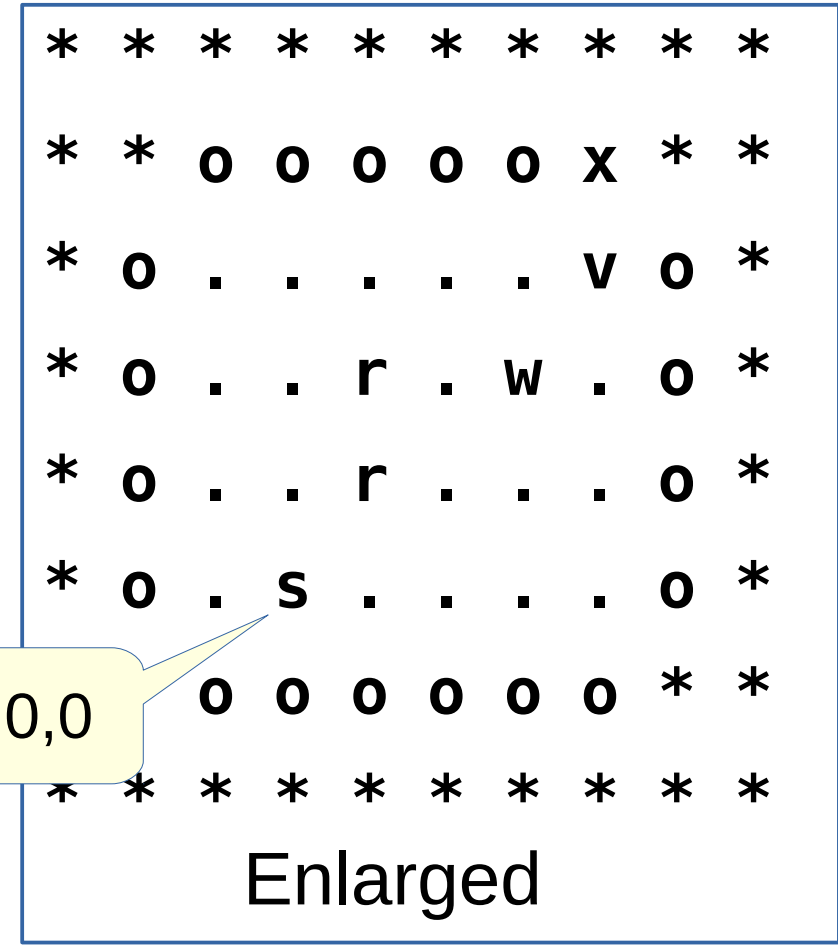


# Laby. Explorers Map





# Laby. Explorers Map



# Laby. Version 0.6.4-2. Only Python2 support

Supported languages – If they are installed

```
:~$ ls /usr/share/laby/mods/
```

```
c  cpp  java  js  lua  ocaml  pascal
```

```
perl  prolog  python  ruby  scheme  vala
```

Code run in Laby Program window when using python...

```
say(sys.version)
```

```
2.7.17 (default, Apr 15 2020, 17:20:14)
```

# Laby. Add Python3 support

- Copy the python tree to a new python3 tree...

```
:~$ sudo cp -R /usr/share/laby/mods/python/. \
    /usr/share/laby/mods/python3
```

- Python3 tree. Laby launch page has python3 option.

```
:~$ tree /usr/share/laby/mods/python3
/usr/share/laby/mods/python3
```

```
├── help
├── lib
│   └── robot.py
├── rules
└── skel
```

Files still need to be edited  
to provide Python 3

- Maybe change so you don't need sudo to edit the files

```
$ sudo chmod 777 -R /usr/share/laby/mods/python3
```



Laby. Version 3.64. Only Python2 support

Code: say(sys.version)

Message: 2.7.17 (default, Apr 15 2020, 17:20:14)

:/usr/share/laby/mods/python\$ cat rules

info:

need python

run:

fetch robot.py

dump program.py

spawn python program.py

Laby. Edited “rules” file and restart. Now Python 3

```
:/usr/share/laby/mods/python3$ cat rules
```

info:

need python3



Added “3”

run:

fetch robot.py

dump program.py



Added “3”

spawn python3 program.py

Code: say(sys.version)

Message: 3.6.9 (default, Apr 18 2020, 01:56:04)

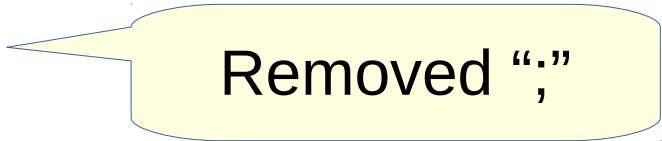
# Laby. Edited “skel” file and remove semicolon

Line 1. With semicolon...

```
:~$ cat /usr/share/laby/mods/python3/skel  
from robot import *;
```

With semicolon removed...

```
:~$ cat /usr/share/laby/mods/python3/skel  
from robot import *
```



This semicolon seemed to cause problems with adding other modules in the Laby Program window.

# Laby. Re-Write robot.py for Python3:

6/8

Instead of `sys.stdout.write()`, `sys.stdout.flush()` and `sys.stdin.readline()`; use `input()` with prompt.

```
def output(s):  
    sys.stdout.write(s + "\n");  
    sys.stdout.flush();
```

```
def input():  
    l = sys.stdin.readline();  
    if l == "quit\n": exit(0);  
    return l;
```

```
def left():  
    output("left");  
    input();
```

```
def left():  
    response = input("left\n")  
    return response
```

```
def right():  
    response = input("right\n")  
    return response
```

```
def forward():  
    response = input("forward\n")  
    return response
```

# Laby. Re-Write robot.py for Python3:

look() function is simplified under Python 3 using input()

```
def look():  
    """  
    look needs to be performed twice.  
    First time it may return "ok".  
    Responses from look():  
    void, wall, rock, web, exit, unknown  
    """  
  
    response = input("look\n")  
    response = input("look\n")  
    if response == "quit":  
        exit(0)  
    return response
```

# Laby. Replace robot.py code

In `/usr/share/laby/mods/python3/lib/` is the `robot.py` module. Using Python3 this module imports OK and appears to work reasonably well.

A replacement version of `robot.py` has been created. This is more PEP8 compliant and utilizes Python3 features. Refer to: [https://github.com/irsbugs/laby\\_python3](https://github.com/irsbugs/laby_python3)

# Laby. Summary of additional functions

- Python 3 version check
- Positioning with X, Y coordinates and Directions
- Log ant movement to local CSV file storing X,Y,D.
- Backup the program.py file to a local folder.
- Drop a rock left / drop a rock right
- Explore around each position
- Create a grid map of the room

Rather than have these functions take up space in the Program window, move additional functions to the robot.py module in /usr/share/laby/mods/python3/lib

# Laby. robot.py files:

Various flavours of robot.py are posted here:

[https://github.com/irsbugs/laby\\_python3/tree/master/robot\\_files](https://github.com/irsbugs/laby_python3/tree/master/robot_files)

Review the README.md at the above and select which file you want to become your robot.py.



# Laby. Issues and Work-arounds:

- May fail to execute the last command. Add to the program code, after the last command:

```
import time  
time.sleep(1)
```
- look() function may not return correct data on first attempt. Edit the robot.py file and in the look() function get it to execute the input() function twice:

```
response = input("look\n")  
response = input("look\n")
```

## Laby. Ant Official Intelligence:

The function `ant_official_intelligence()` is also included in `robot.py`. Using this function the ant will be able to travel through many maze designs and escape.

This function utilizes these additional functions:  
`drop_rock()`, and either `check_right()` or `check_left()`

Select your maze design, then in the Program window enter either:

```
ant_official_intelligence("right")  
ant_official_intelligence("left")
```

# Laby.

- Review Github repository files  
[https://github.com/irsbugs/laby\\_python3](https://github.com/irsbugs/laby_python3)
- Demo

# Laby using Python ~ Questions / End

Other programming challenges:

- Have two adjoining rooms with all the rocks randomly located in one room. Ant must move all rocks to the other room before exiting.
- Have a big room with randomly placed rocks and webs. Ant has to effectively mow the lawns. Must move rocks out of the way to mow their square and must mow around spider webs.