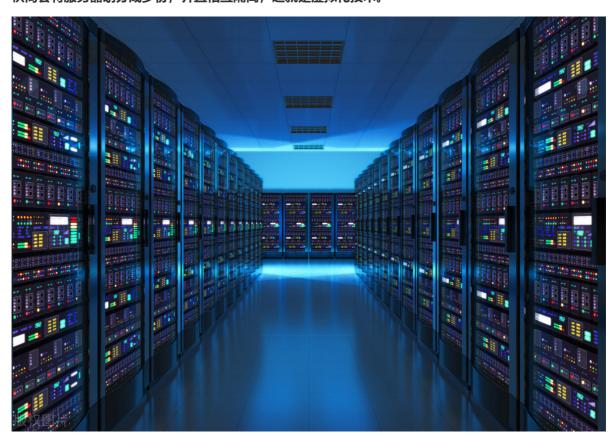
什么是虚拟化技术?

对于一个服务器来说,大多数时候资源都是闲置状态,并没有得到充分利用。所以,对于一些初创公司来说,还没有稳定业务,就自建机房,配置大量服务器,还有高昂的运维成本。

因此,现在大多数公司在初期都将业务放到云端,需要多少资源,就租用相应规模的服务器。云服务提供商会将服务器划分成多份,并且相互隔离,这就是虚拟化技术。



比如,刚毕业的学生,开始工资不高,不仅无法买房,也租不起大的房子,很多选择合租。房东将整个房子划分成几个单间,分别出租,这也类似于虚拟化的原理。

什么是Docker?

Docker是一个开源的容器引擎,它基于LXC容器技术,使用Go语言开发。

源代码托管在Github上,并遵从Apache2.0协议。

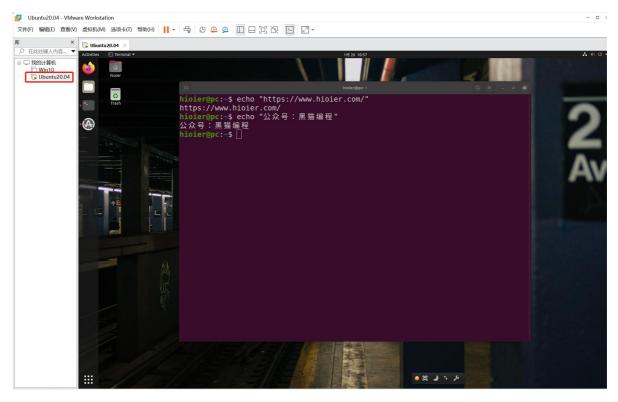
Docker采用C/S架构,其可以轻松的为任何应用创建一个轻量级的、可移植的、自给自足的容器。

简单来说: Docker就是一种快速解决生产问题的一种技术手段。

Docker是容器的一种, 而容器不仅仅是Docker。

早期的虚拟化比如VMWare虚拟机,一个虚拟机可以同时运行多个操作系统。但是,每个虚拟机都要虚拟化单独的硬件资源,这样,就会消耗更多的资源,主服务器可以虚拟化出的独立空间就越小。

公众号:黑猫编程



而容器技术最显著的特点是所有容器都可以共有主服务器的硬件资源,这样就使得容器更加轻量化,启动速度也更快。但是Docker只能支持Linux系统,所有容器都共用一个Linux内核。

容器:顾名思义,就是可以装物品的东西。每个容器可以按照我们的需求装物品,不同容器间相互隔离,携带方便。比如,一家人外出旅行,每个人都在自己的旅行包装上自己需要的生活物品。

或者说生活中很痛苦的事情就是电脑系统重装,要重复配置各种软件,但是只要提前制作一个系统盘, 把常用的软件提前安装好,重装系统后自动包括所有的软件。



公众号:黑猫编桯

在云平台上,容器装载的物品就是不同应用。比如,公司在A云平台部署了自己的项目,现在发现B云平台价格更加优惠,性能也更好,直接将A云平台容器打包切换到B云平台,而不需要重复配置环境,安装软件。

ubuntu安装Docker

```
1 | sudo apt install docker.io
2 | docker --version
```

```
hioier@pc:~$ docker --version
Docker version 20.10.12, build 20.10.12-0ubuntu2~20.04.1
```

```
hioier@pc:~$ sudo systemctl status docker

docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine

Loaded loaded (/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor presestactive (running)
since Thu 2023-01-26 11:13:45 CST; 9min ago

TriggeredBy:

Docs: https://docs.docker.com

Main PID: 3603 (dockerd)

Tasks: 7

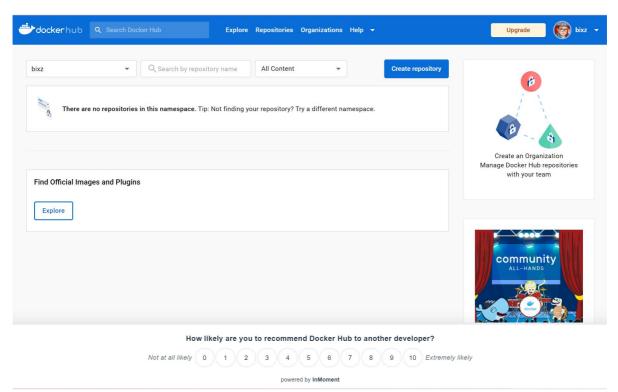
Memory: 36.3M

CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service

-3603 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/con
```

注册Docker账号

docker官网:



doker加速器:在国内使用docker的官方镜像源,会因为网络的原因,造成无法下载,或者一直处于超时,所以我们使用 daocloud 的方法进行加速配置。

公众号:黑猫编程

C DaoCloud	
注册 DaoCloud 帐号	
用户名	
邮箱	
密码	
验证码 50Q 水	
注册	
或使用以下帐号注册 ♠ 微信	
已经注册过账号?立即登录 >	



curl -sSL https://get.daocloud.io/daotools/set_mirror.sh | sh -s
http://f1361db2.m.daocloud.io

```
root@pc:~# curl -sSL https://get.daocloud.io/daotools/set_mirror.sh | sh -s htt
p://f1361db2.m.daocloud.io
docker version >= 1.12
{"registry-mirrors": ["http://f1361db2.m.daocloud.io"]}
Success.
You need to restart docker to take effect: sudo systemctl restart docker.servic
e
```

查看国内源:

```
root@pc:~# cat /etc/docker/daemon.json
{"registry-mirrors": ["http://f1361db2.m.daocloud.io"]}
```

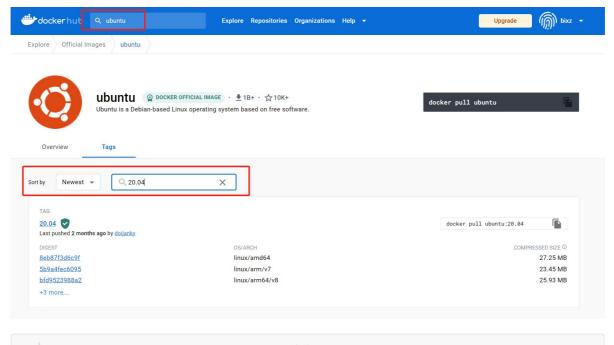
Docker镜像

Docker镜像是一个只读的文件,就类似于我们安装操作系统时候所需要的那个iso光盘镜像,通过运行这个镜像来完成各种应用的部署。

通过 docker search ubuntu 查找镜像:

```
root@pc:~# docker search ubuntu
NAME
                                                                                                             STARS
                                            DESCRIPTION
ubuntu
                                            Ubuntu is a Debian-based Linux operating sys...
                                                                                                             15494
                                            WebSphere Liberty multi-architecture images ...
DEPRECATED, as is Upstart (find other proces...
websphere-liberty
                                                                                                             291
ubuntu-upstart
                                                                                                             112
neurodebian
                                            NeuroDebian provides neuroscience research s...
                                                                                                            98
ubuntu/nginx
                                            Nginx, a high-performance reverse proxy & we...
                                                                                                             75
open-liberty
                                            Open Liberty multi-architecture images based...
                                                                                                             56
                                           Apache, a secure & extensible open-source HT...
DEPRECATED; use "ubuntu" instead
Squid is a caching proxy for the Web. Long-t...
BIND 9 is a very flexible, full-featured DNS...
                                                                                                             53
ubuntu/apache2
ubuntu-debootstrap
                                                                                                             50
ubuntu/squid
                                                                                                            49
ubuntu/bind9
                                                                                                            44
ubuntu/mysql
                                            MySQL open source fast, stable, multi-thread...
                                                                                                            41
ubuntu/prometheus
                                            Prometheus is a systems and service monitori...
                                                                                                            35
```

如果获取镜像具体版本可以官网上搜索Ubuntu,点击Tags,在后面搜索版本号:



1 docker pull ubuntu:20.04 # 拉取镜像
2 docker images # 列出本地所有镜像 公众号:黑猫编程

```
root@pc:~# docker pull ubuntu:20.04
20.04: Pulling from library/ubuntu
846c0b181fff: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:0e0402cd13f68137edb0266e1d2c682f217814420f2d43d300ed8f65479b14fb
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:20.04
docker.io/library/ubuntu:20.04
root@pc:~# docker images
REPOSITORY IAG
                     IMAGE ID
                                     CREATED
                                                   SIZE
            20.04
                      d5447fc01ae6
                                                   72.8MB
ubuntu
                                     6 weeks ago
root@pc:~#
```

删除镜像:

```
1 docker image rm nginx
2 docker rmi django # 简写形式
```

```
root@pc:~# docker image rm nginx
Untagged: nginx:latest
Untagged: nginx@sha256:b8f2383a95879e1ae064940d9a200f67a6c79e710ed82ac42263397367e7cc4e
Untagged: nginx@sha256:b8f2383a95879e1ae064940d9a200f67a6c79e710ed82ac42263397367e7cc4e
Deleted: sha256:a99a39d070bfd1cb60fe65c45dea3a33764dc00a9546bf8dc46cb5a11b1b50e9
Deleted: sha256:937f740376014d8e951ae4f0ff0b0ca64fd958c176510fc0a86dd1b491226a71
Deleted: sha256:a73369e624d6b4fbea1e6046a2f3cf3c7a15c6e0e0012659f410380d8dc70594
Deleted: sha256:bc2dd4cf50f065c3e884872cd30eb888a71f6ab545d8bec196a7662bfbd033a3
Deleted: sha256:c9372c5c9249380700f7af0441de14f14c361b5561ecc876da46f58a7ad71b7b
Deleted: sha256:deea3af05bc845b217a415b240422c19933218422b6d60414c2caeff976e5430
Deleted: sha256:67a4178b7d47beb6a1f697a593bd0c6841c67eb0da00f2badefb05fd30671490
```

```
root@pc:~# docker rmi django
Untagged: django:latest
Untagged: django:latest
Untagged: django@sha256:5bfd3f442952463f5bc97188b7f43cfcd6c2f631a017ee2a6fca3cb8992501e8
Untagged: django@sha256:5bfd3f442952463f5bc97188b7f43cfcd6c2f631a017ee2a6fca3cb8992501e8
Deleted: sha256:eb40dcf64078249a33f68fdd8d80624cb81b524c24f50b95fff5c2b40bdc3fdc
Deleted: sha256:16e6b55f22cca357d6d1c156ffde240ebd570d707409b959bdd5791ebe8d6968
Deleted: sha256:9c313ef12b5130c2a4d1d8ed5672b1cdf975851ad91c4893b23b809f1029096c
Deleted: sha256:776c17f61bc2b89f37cb5acc7d28f3ba9b19f5b44dee0d8d10c497aa46b99d9b
Deleted: sha256:81c42ad66fd6acd4f23fac6487913a931b741c3bb45de49be2d593ec40a1e63c
Deleted: sha256:53694fb1f2bf8ecef0e91bed100e5dbd5e832b33c29396fa6f0a6246f09bbfde
Deleted: sha256:b6ca02dfe5e62c58dacb1dec16eb42ed35761c15562485f9da9364bb7c90b9b3
```

镜像资源改名操作: docker tag ubuntu:20.04 myubuntu:1.0

该操作会保留原有镜像,不需要可以自行删除。

```
root@pc:~# docker images
REPOSITORY
            TAG
                      IMAGE ID
                                     CREATED
                                                  SIZE
                    d5447fc01ae6 6 weeks ago
            20.04
                                                   72.8MB
ubuntu
root@pc:~# docker tag ubuntu:20.04 myubuntu:1.0
root@pc:~# docker images
                      IMAGE ID
REPOSITORY
            TAG
                                     CREATED
                                                  SIZE
                                     6 weeks ago
myubuntu
            1.0
                      d5447fc01ae6
                                                  72.8MB
ubuntu
            20.04
                      d5447fc01ae6
                                     6 weeks ago
                                                   72.8MB
```

压缩镜像,以后用到直接解压: docker save -o ubuntu.tar ubuntu

```
root@pc:~# docker save -o ubuntu.tar ubuntu
root@pc:~# ls
ubuntu.tar _
```

导入ubuntu.tar压缩包: docker load -i ubuntu.tar

```
root@pc:~# docker rmi ubuntu:20.04
Untagged: ubuntu:20.04
Untagged: ubuntu@sha256:0e0402cd13f68137edb0266e1d2c682f217814420f<u>2d43d300ed8f65479b14fb</u>
root@pc:~#
root@pc:~# docker images
                        IMAGE ID
REPOSITORY
             TAG
                                        CREATED
                                                       ST7F
                        d5447fc01ae6
             1 0
myubuntu
                                        6 weeks ago
                                                       72.8MB
root@pc:~# docker load -i ubuntu.tar
Loaded ima<mark>ye: ubuntu:20.04</mark>
root@pc:~# docker images
REPOSITORY
             TAG
                        IMAGE ID
                                        CREATED
                                                       SIZE
myubuntu
             1.0
                        d5447fc01ae6
                                        6 weeks ago
                                                       72.8MB
ubuntu
             20.04
                        d5447fc01ae6
                                        6 weeks ago
                                                       72.8MB
```

查看指定镜像历史: docker image history ubuntu:20.04

```
root@pc:~# <mark>docker image history ubuntu:20.04</mark>
IMAGE CREATED CREATED BY SIZE COMMENT
d5447fc01ae6 6 weeks ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["bash"] 0B
<missing> _ 6 weeks ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:9d282119af0c42bc8... 72.8MB
```

容器命令

利用ubuntu20.04镜像创建一个名为myrq的容器,并进入容器,执行/bin/bash:

```
1 docker run -it --name myrq ubuntu:20.04
```

root@pc:~# docker run -it --name myrq ubuntu:20.04 root@3cb40093af53:/#

```
rootepc:~# docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
d7b3cad9f52a ubuntu:20.04 "/bin/bash" About a minute ago Up About a minute myrq
```

exit退出容器:

利用镜像ubuntu:20.04创建一个容器: docker create -it ubuntu:20.04

启动容器: docker start 容器

停止容器: docker stop 容器

重启容器: docker restart 容器

列出本地所有容器: docker ps -a

```
oot@cat:~# docker create -it ubuntu:20.04
35eb26784de467b76364fee9afdc4bf7f81119a732c403afb744e1a31bce642c
root@cat:~# docker ps -a
CONTÀINER ID
                              COMMAND
                                                          STATUS
                                                                    PORTS
                                                                              NAMES
              IMAGE
                                        CREATED
35eb26784de4
               ubuntu:20.04
                               "bash"
                                        9 seconds ago
                                                          Created
                                                                               silly_aryabhata
                              "bash"
cf90c356015d
               ubuntu:20.04
                                         21 seconds ago
                                                          Created
                                                                               charming_proskuriako
va
root@cat:~# docker start 35eb26784de4
```

创建并启动一个容器: docker run -itd ubuntu:20.04

进入容器: docker attach 容器

挂起容器: 先按Ctrl-p, 再按Ctrl-q

公众号:黑猫编程

```
root@cat:~# docker run -itd ubuntu:20.04
<u>2a51fd27448b7426cbf4bacc</u>f76b5c15da5f5795<u>2</u>6bee81234bd052c<mark>0442f5b5</mark>
root@cat:~# docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                                COMMAND
               IMAGE
                                           CREATED
                                                                  STATUS
                                "bash"
               ubuntu:20.04
2a51fd27448b
                                                                  Up About a minute
                                           About a minute ago
ess wilbur
35eb26784de4
               ubuntu:20.04
                                "bash"
                                           10 minutes ago
                                                                  Up 5 minutes
aryabhata
root@cat:~# docker attach 35eb26784de4
root@35eb26784de4:/# read escape sequence
```

在容器中执行命令: docker exec 容器 命令

root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# docker start 857c7a204a2f 857c7a204a2f root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# docker exec 857c7a204a2f pwd /

删除容器 (先关闭容器): docker rm 容器

将容器CONTAINER导出到本地文件xxx.tar中: docker export -o xxx.tar 容器

```
root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                IMAGE
                                  COMMAND
                                             CREATED
                                                                     STATUS
                                                                                PORTS
                                                                                            NAMES
                                  "bash"
                                             About an hour ago
07a2530ce393
                ubuntu:20.04
                                                                                           musing hoover
                                                                    Created
root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# docker export -o tmp.tar 07a2530ce393
root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# ls
root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# chmod +r tmp.tar
root@blackcat:/home/cat/docker# su cat
cat@blackcat:~/docker$ scp tmp.tar rootserver:
tmp.tar
                                                                                        72MB 11.1MB/s
                                                                                                            00:06
cat<mark>@blackcat:~/docker</mark>$ ssh rootserver
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-86-generic x86 64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                     https://landscape.canonical.com
https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 * Support:
Welcome to Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service !
Last login: Sun Nov 14 11:03:07 2021 from 58.37.50.235
root@cat:~# ls
```

将本地文件xxx.tar导入成镜像,并将镜像命名为image_name:tag: |docker import xxx.tar | image_name:tag |

```
root@cat:~# docker import tmp.tar ubuntu:my
sha256:eec496bd9a94b9fbe910557f5a2fa9eb62f71557ef0e3354b1d0b0d8e30dae3c
root@cat:~# docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
ubuntu my eec496bd9a94 4 seconds ago 72.8MB
```

通过容器生成的镜像创建容器: run -it --name myrq4 ubuntu:1.0 **/bin/bash**

查看所有容器的统计信息,包括CPU、内存、存储、网络等信息: docker stats

CONTAINER ID NAME CPU % MEM USAGE / LIMIT MEM % NET I/O BLOCK I/O PIDS 2a51fd27448b priceless_wilbur 0.00% 1.191MiB / 1.862GiB 0.06% 1.22kB / 0B 0B / 0B 1 35eb26784de4 silly_aryabhata 0.00% 1.434MiB / 1.862GiB 0.08% 1.74kB / 0B 352kB / 0B 1

在本地和容器间复制文件: docker cp xxx CONTAINER:xxx 或 docker cp CONTAINER:xxx xxx

重命名容器: docker rename CONTAINER1 CONTAINER2

公众号:黑猫编程

```
oot@cat:~# docker ps -a
 CONTAINER ID
                                               COMMAND
                                                               CREATED
                                                                                                                              PORTS
                       ubuntu:20.04
ubuntu:20.04
ubuntu:20.04
                                               "bash"
"bash"
                                                               2 hours ago
2 hours ago
2 hours ago
                                                                                     Up 2 hours
Up 2 hours
Exited (0) 2 hours ago
                                                                                                                                             priceless_wilbur
silly_aryabhata
charming_proskuriakova
2a51fd27448b
35eb26784de4
cf90c356015d
                                               "bash"
root@cat:~# docker rename priceless_wilbur docker_newname
root@cat:~# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STA
                                                                                      STATUS
                                                                                                                             PORTS
                                                                                                                                             NAMES
                       ubuntu:20.04
ubuntu:20.04
ubuntu:20.04
2a51fd27448b
                                               "bash"
"bash"
                                                               2 hours ago
2 hours ago
                                                                                     Up 2 hours
Up 2 hours
                                                                                                                                              docker newname
35eb26784de4
                                                                                                                                             silly_aryabhata
cf90c356015d
                                                               2 hours ago
                                                                                      Exited (0) 2 hours ago
                                                                                                                                              charming_proskuriakova
root@cat:~#
```

删除所有已停止容器: docker container prune

批量删除所有容器, 先用命令列出所有容器id并赋值给变量a:

```
root@pc:~# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
67c8bcf4e84c ubunt
                                   COMMAND
                                                                                                        PORTS
                                                                                                                    NAMES
                                               CREATED
                                                                    STATUS
67c8bcf4e84c ubuntu:20.04
3cb40093af53 ubuntu:20.04
                                                                    Exited (0) 10 seconds ago
                                   "bash"
                                               13 seconds ago
                                                                                                                    myrq2
                                                                    Exited (127) 28 seconds ago
                                   "bash"
                                               5 minutes ago
                                                                                                                    myrq
root@pc:~#
root@pc:~# docker ps -a -q
67c8bcf4e84c
3cb40093af53
root@pc:~# a=$(docker ps -a -q)
root@pc:~# echo $a
67c8bcf4e84c 3cb40093af53
```

强制删除所有容器:

```
root@pc:~# docker rm -f $a
67c8bcf4e84c
3cb40093af53
```

```
1 # run.sh
2 a=$(docker ps -a -q)
3 docker rm -f $a
```

公众号:黑猫编程