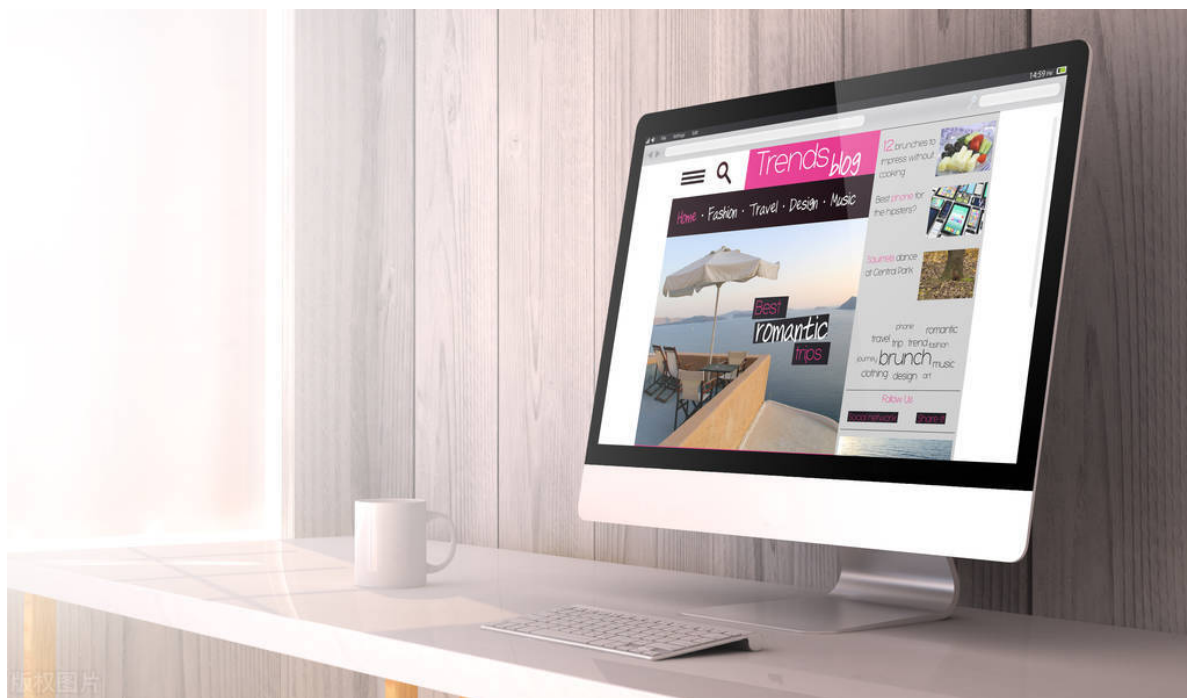


为什么要自己搭建博客？

现有的博客平台，常见的有CSDN、博客园、掘金等，已经给我们提供了便利的书写平台和学习社区，然而，毕竟不是自己亲生的，域名好大一串，也不方便定制化，还有文章审核不过等等问题。

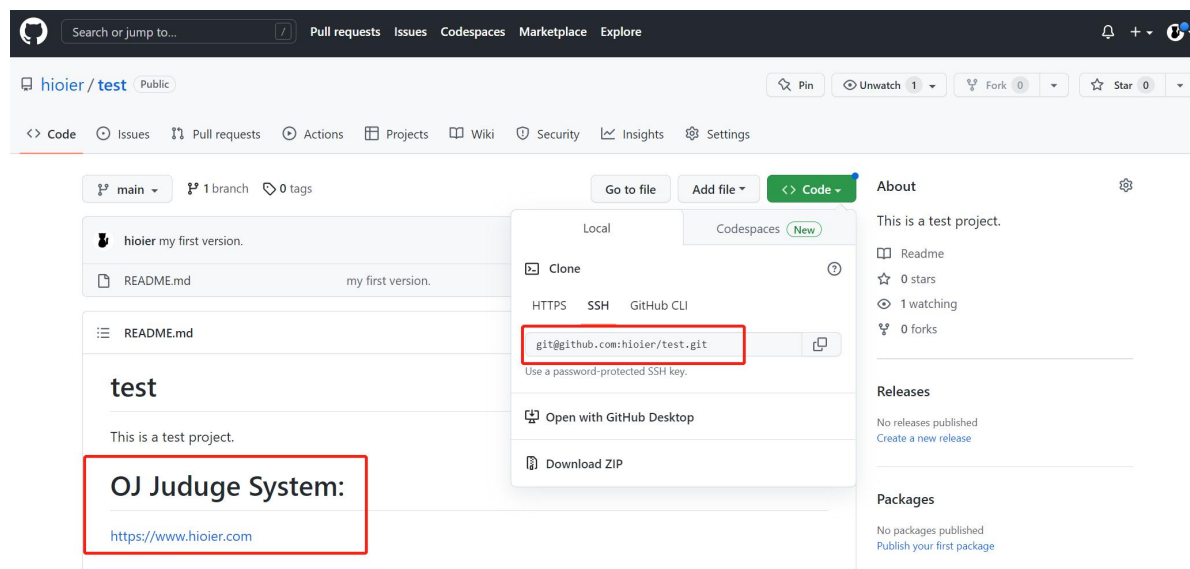
因此，自己亲建一个博客，更加自由，WordPress和Django也可以简单的完成建站，然而，需要一个服务器，而Github Page提供了一个免费的服务器，极大减少开销，无需维护，以便我们将精力更多集中在内容上。



接下来我们先系统学习一下如何让本地项目和远程github直接传输。

克隆项目到本地

之前我们在github新建一个项目，克隆到本地后修改README.md文件，又上传上去，我们再来克隆一次：



```
1 | git clone git@github.com:hioier/test.git
```

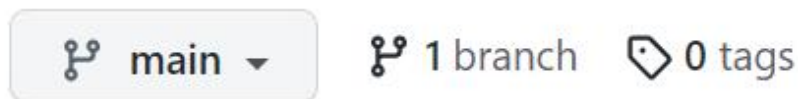
创建修复分支

在之前的修改中，评测jduge单词写错了，我们创建一个新的修复分支fix，修改后提交：

```
hioier@pc:~/test$ git checkout -b fix
Switched to a new branch 'fix'
hioier@pc:~/test$ git branch
* fix
  main
```

Github项目直接在网站创建默认分支是main而不是master。

推送新的分支前，github只有一个main：

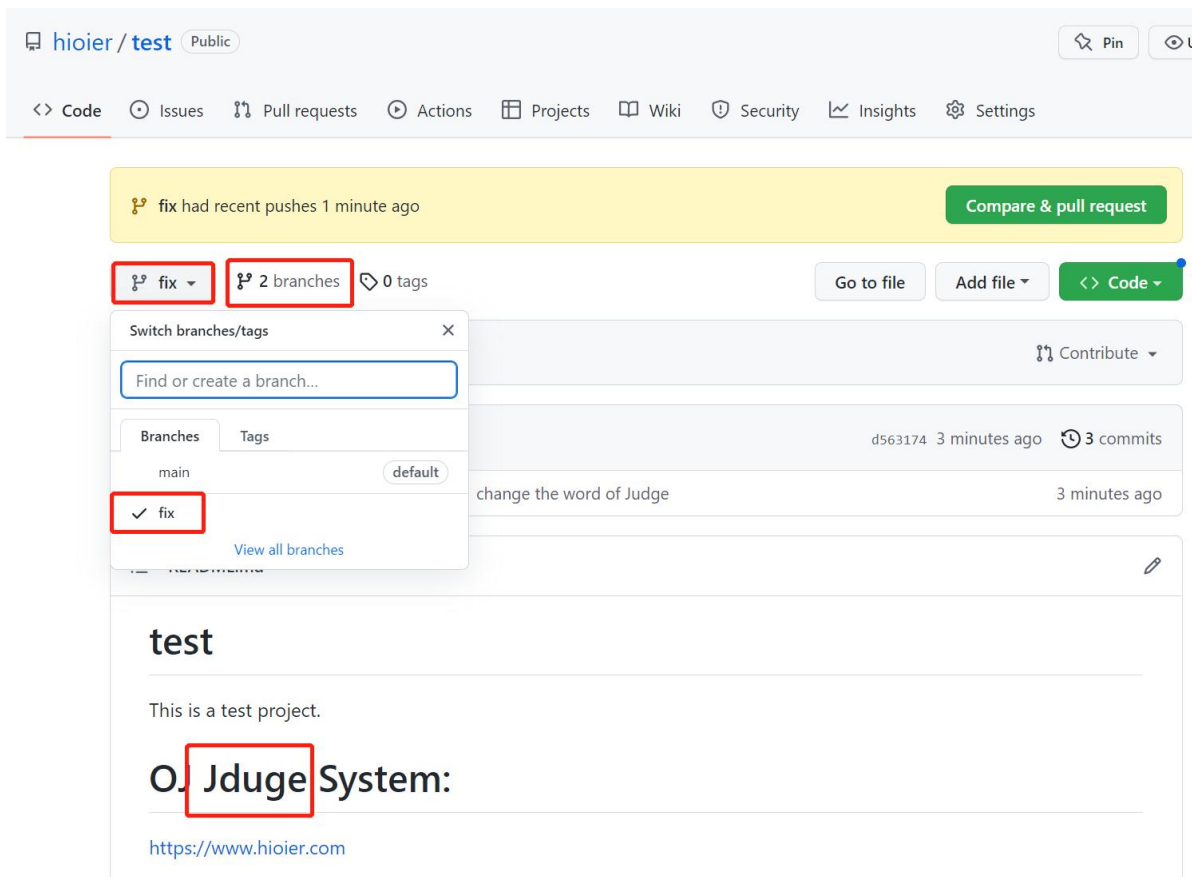


推送分支到Github

git push origin 分支名称

```
hioier@pc:~/test$ git push origin fix
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 313 bytes | 313.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'fix' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/hioier/test/pull/new/fix
remote:
To github.com:hioier/test.git
 * [new branch]      fix -> fix
```

github已经有两个分支：

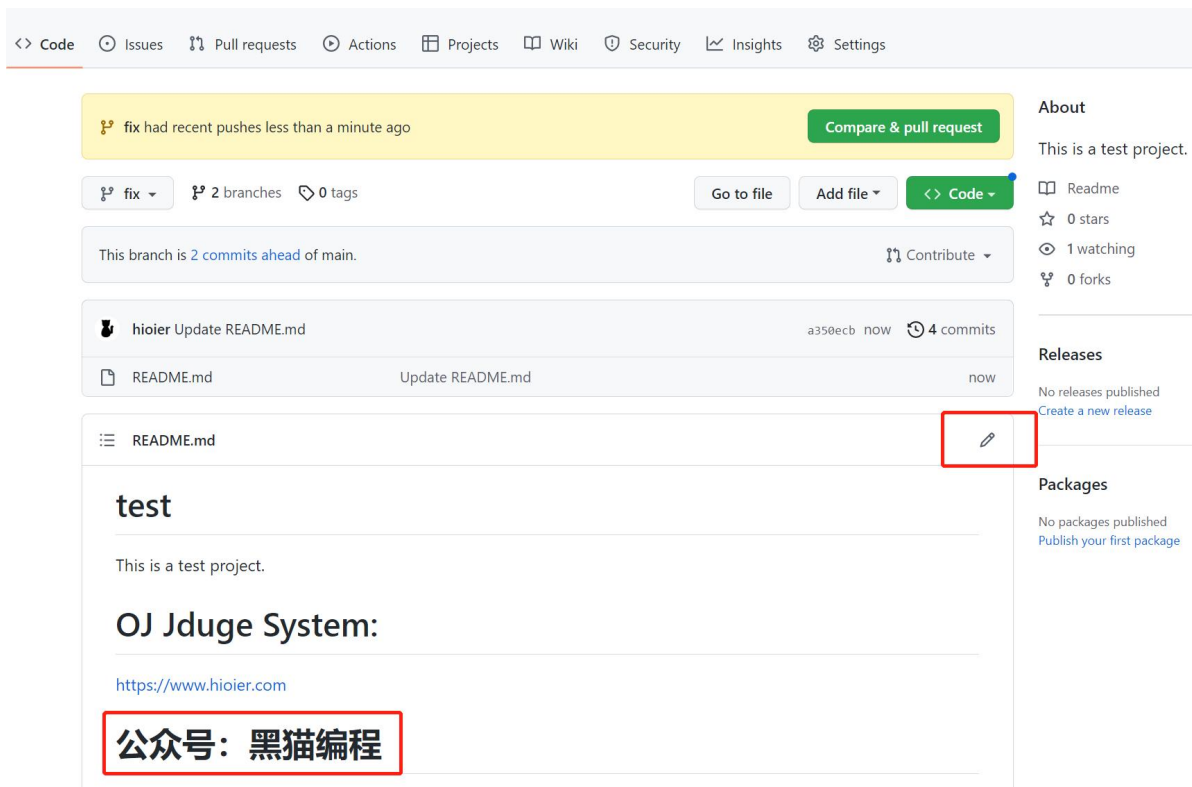


查看当前远程分支，默认origin：

```
hioier@pc:~/test$ git remote
origin
hioier@pc:~/test$ git remote -v
origin  git@github.com:hioier/test.git (fetch)
origin  git@github.com:hioier/test.git (push)
```

拉取分支

点击编辑，直接在github添加一段内容：



然后在本地pull拉取更新数据，直接合并：

```
hioier@pc:~/test$ git pull origin fix
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 714 bytes | 714.00 KiB/s, done.
From github.com:hioier/test
* branch                fix                -> FETCH_HEAD
  d563174..a350ecb      fix                -> origin/fix
Updating d563174..a350ecb
Fast-forward
 README.md | 2 ++
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
hioier@pc:~/test$ cat README.md
# test
This is a test project.

# OJ Jduge System:
https://www.hioier.com

# 公众号：黑猫编程
```

配置Hexo

首先需要配置nodejs环境，直接官网下载安装包双击安装，我以Windows系统为例：


```
C:\Users\52pojie>node -v
v18.13.0

C:\Users\52pojie>npm -v
8.19.3
```

安装hexo: `npm install hexo-cli -g`

```
C:\Users\52pojie>npm install hexo-cli -g
added 59 packages, and audited 60 packages in 9s

15 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
npm notice
npm notice New major version of npm available! 8.19.3 -> 9.3.1
npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v9.3.1
npm notice Run npm install -g npm@9.3.1 to update!
npm notice
```

创建blog项目:

```
1 hexo init blog
2 cd blog
3 npm install
```

```
hioier@pc:~$ cd blog/
hioier@pc:~/blog$ ls
_config.landscapist.yml  node_modules  package-lock.json  source
_config.yml              package.json  scaffolds           themes
hioier@pc:~/blog$ npm install
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@2.3.2 (node_modules/fs
events):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsevents
@2.3.2: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"os":"linux","arch":"x64
"})

audited 243 packages in 1.984s

22 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
hioier@pc:~/blog$ ls
_config.landscapist.yml  node_modules  package-lock.json  source
_config.yml              package.json  scaffolds           themes
```

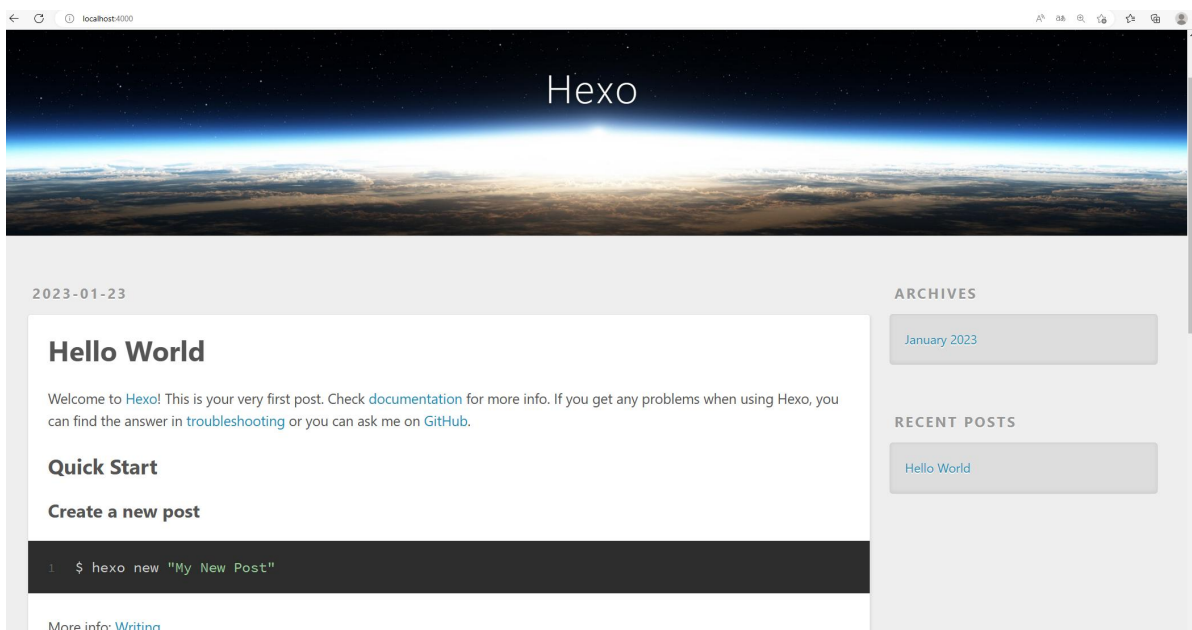
启动项目

- 1 | hexo g # 生成项目
- 2 | hexo d # 部署项目
- 3 | hexo g -d # 生成并部署
- 4 | hexo s # 启动项目 默认端口 4000

```
cat@DESKTOP-VKJ9MIL MINGW64 ~/Desktop/blog
$ hexo g -d
INFO Validating config
INFO Start processing
INFO Files loaded in 140 ms
INFO Generated: archives/2023/index.html
INFO Generated: archives/2023/01/index.html
INFO Generated: archives/index.html
INFO Generated: index.html
INFO Generated: js/script.js
INFO Generated: css/style.css
INFO Generated: fancybox/jquery.fancybox.min.css
INFO Generated: fancybox/jquery.fancybox.min.js
INFO Generated: js/jquery-3.4.1.min.js
INFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.woff
INFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.eot
INFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.woff2
INFO Generated: css/fonts/FontAwesome.otf
INFO Generated: css/images/banner.jpg
INFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.ttf
INFO Generated: 2023/01/23/hello-world/index.html
INFO Generated: css/fonts/fontawesome-webfont.svg
INFO 17 files generated in 321 ms

cat@DESKTOP-VKJ9MIL MINGW64 ~/Desktop/blog
$ hexo s
INFO Validating config
INFO Start processing
INFO Hexo is running at http://localhost:4000/. Press Ctrl+C to stop.
```

打开浏览器：

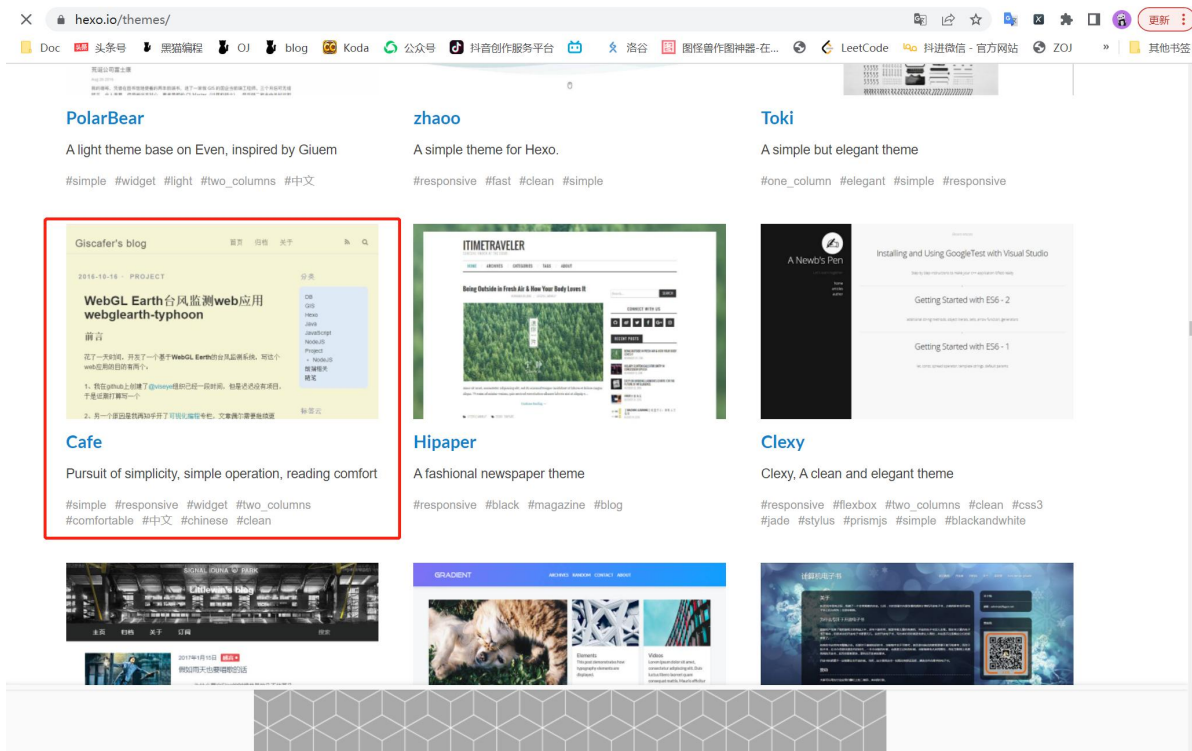


更换主题

默认主题比较简陋，Hexo官网提供了很多主题，我个人比较喜欢Cafe淡黄色调：

公众号：黑猫编程

网址：<https://noi.hioier.co>



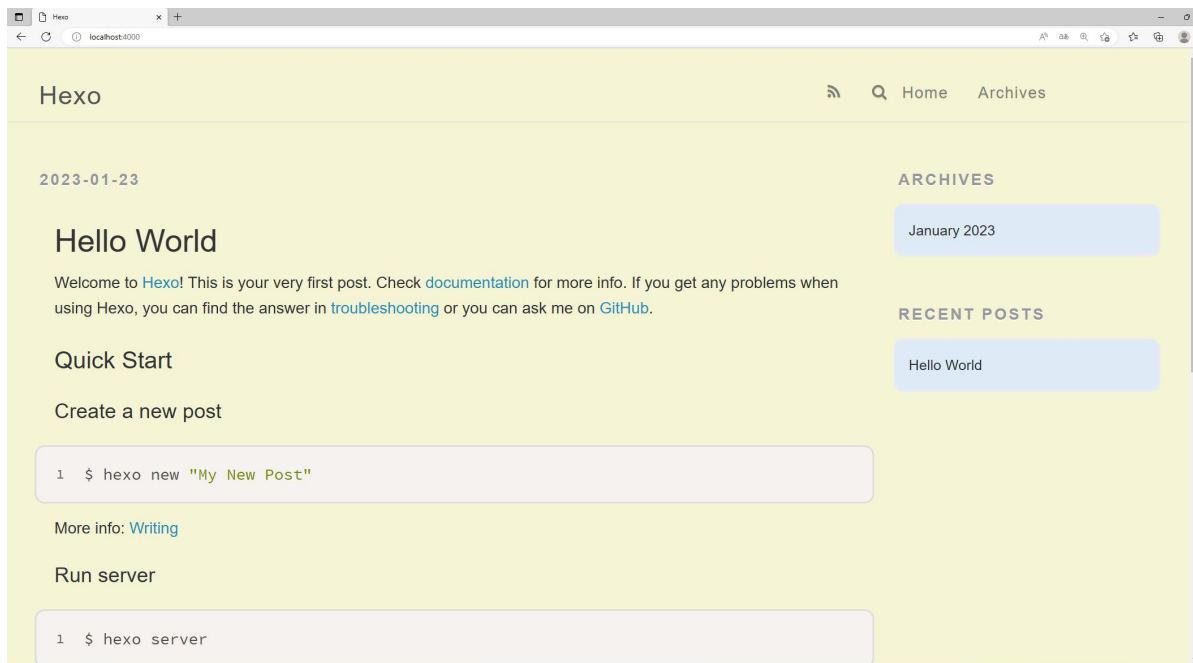
```
1 | git clone git@github.com:giscafer/hexo-theme-cafe.git themes/cafe
```

```
cat@DESKTOP-VK39MIL MINGW64 ~/Desktop/blog
$ git clone git@github.com:giscafer/hexo-theme-cafe.git themes/cafe
Cloning into 'themes/cafe'
The authenticity of host 'github.com (20.205.243.166)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:+DiY3wvV6TuJJhbpZisF/zLDA0zPMSvHdkr4UvCOQu.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'github.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
remote: Enumerating objects: 3648, done.
remote: Total 3648 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 3648
Receiving objects: 100% (3648/3648), 6.06 MiB | 2.42 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1727/1727), done.

cat@DESKTOP-VK39MIL MINGW64 ~/Desktop/blog
$ ls themes/
cafe/
```

在_config.landscape.yml中添加: theme: cafe

重新生成, 启动服务:




新的博客主题就已经更新成功了。

创建远程仓库


仓库名格式：github名.github.io，这就是我们的网址，之后也可以绑定自己的域名。


Owner * Repository name *

 hioier / hioier.github.io ✓

Great repository name Your new repository will be created as hioier.github.io-. v about [legendary-spoon?](#)

Description (optional)

☒  **Public**
Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

☐  **Private**
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Initialize this repository with:
Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.


☐ **Add a README file**
This is where you can write a long description for your project. [Learn more.](#)

Add .gitignore
Choose which files not to track from a list of templates. [Learn more.](#)

.gitignore template: **None** ▼

Choose a license
A license tells others what they can and can't do with your code. [Learn more.](#)

License: **None** ▼

 You are creating a public repository in your personal account.

Create repository

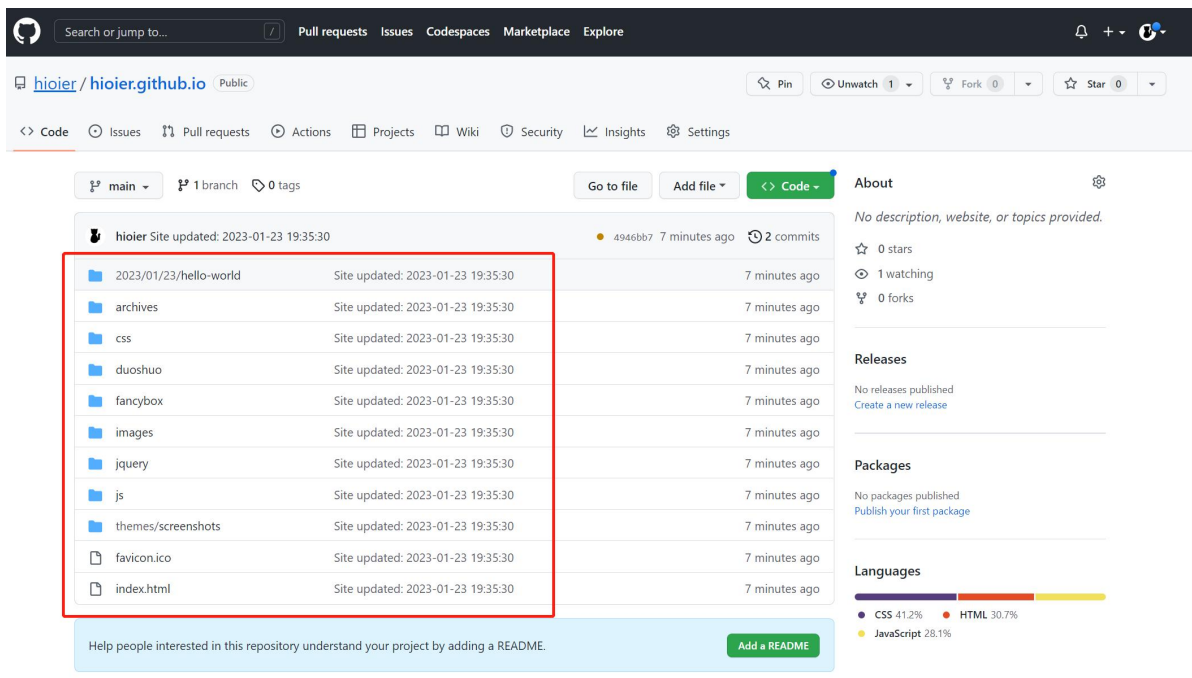
远程仓库配置：编辑根目录下配置文件_config.yml

```
1 deploy:
2   type: git
3   repo: git@github.com:hioier/hioier.github.io.git
4   branch: main
```

安装常用插件：

```
1 npm install hexo-server --save
2 npm install hexo-admin --save
3 npm install hexo-generator-archive --save
4 npm install hexo-generator-feed --save
5 npm install hexo-generator-search --save
6 npm install hexo-generator-tag --save
7 npm install hexo-deployer-git --save
8 npm install hexo-generator-sitemap --save
```

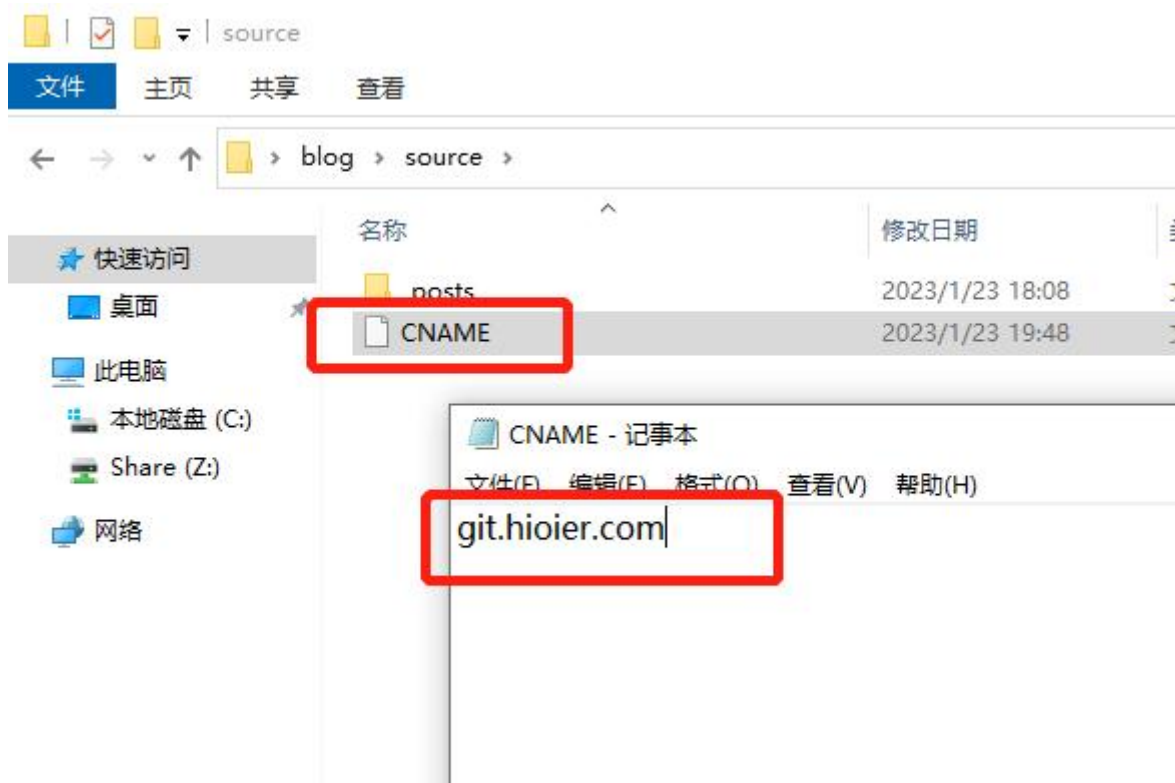
提交远程仓库成功：



自定义域名

使用github默认域名看起来不是很专业，自己配置域名需要到域名提供商购买，.com域名一般50-60,RMB，其他域名.top等价格会低很多。

购买完成后，开始进行绑定，我的域名是hioier。



在source目录下创建CNAME文件，写上自己的域名。

添加记录 ×

记录类型 ?

CNAME- 将域名指向另外一个域名

主机记录 ?

git

.hioier.com ?

解析请求来源

指访问者所在的地区和其使用的网络运营商

默认 - 必填! 未匹配到智能解析线路时, 返回【默认】线路设置结果

* 记录值 ?

hioier.github.io

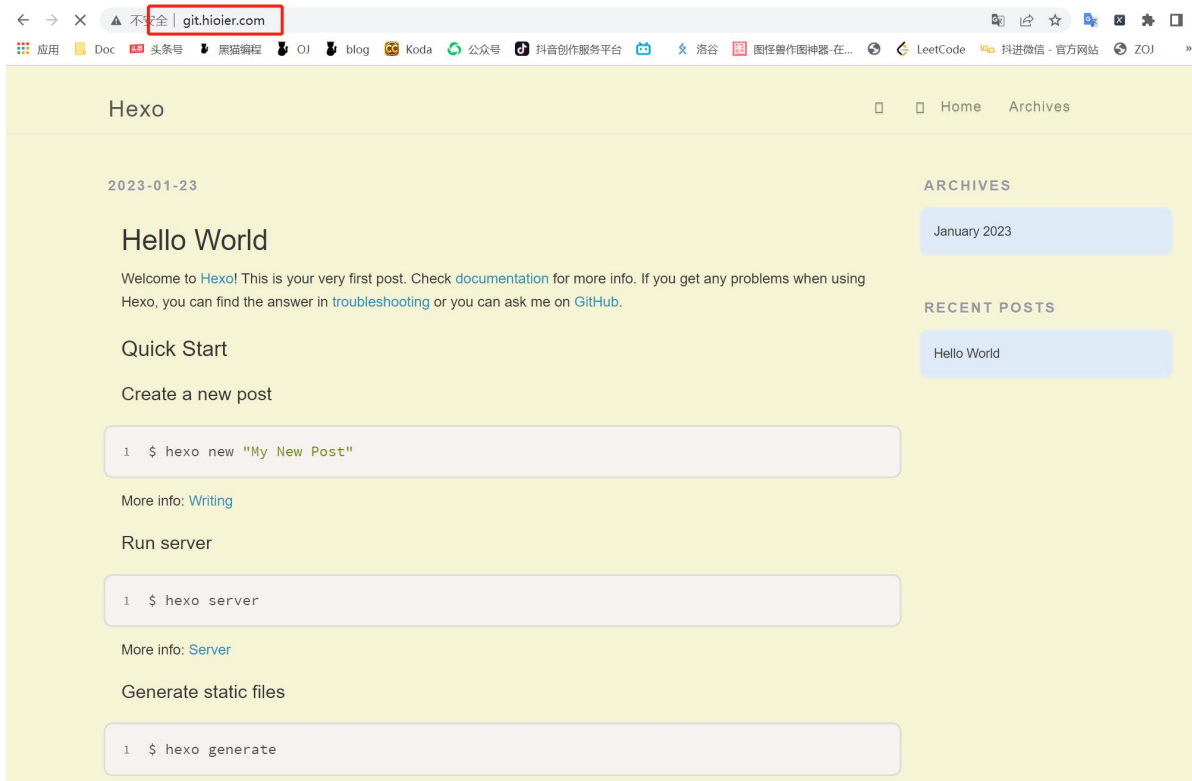
* TTL ?

10 分钟

取消

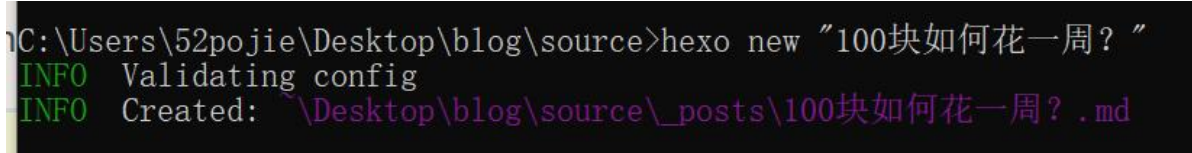
确认

在DNS云解析进行配置，自定义二级域名：

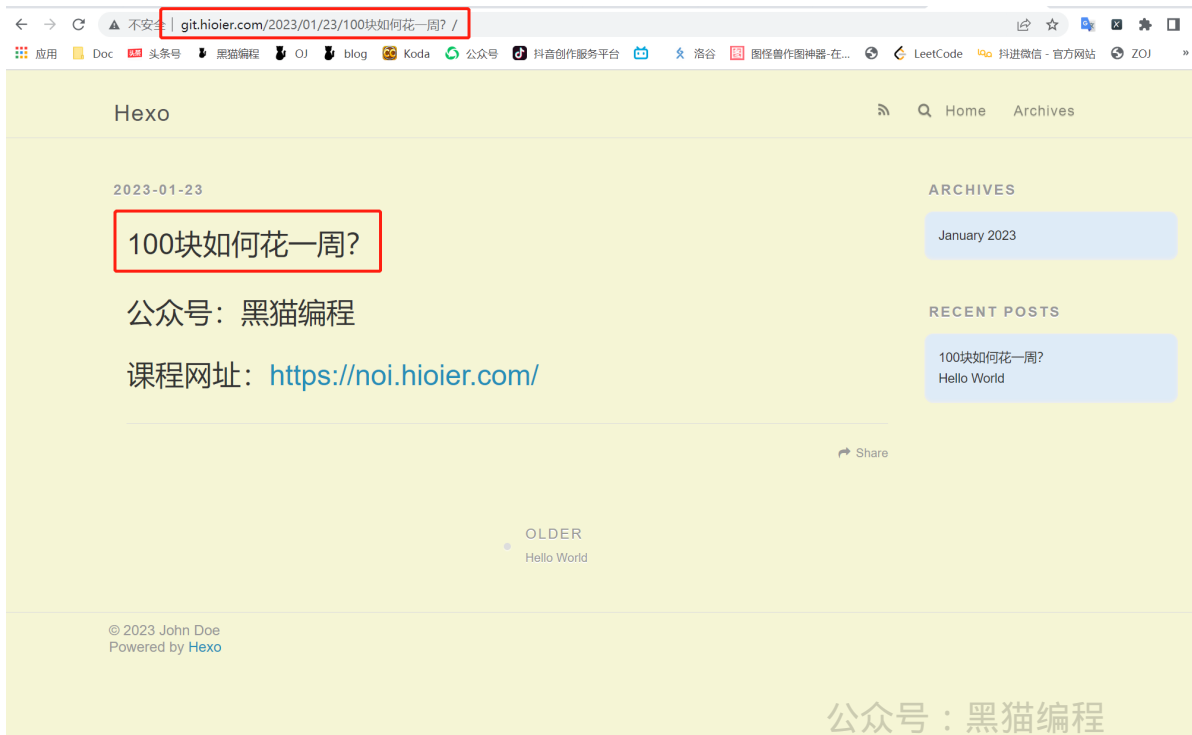


新建文章

```
1 | hexo new "新建文章名称"
```



在source/_post中生成一个markdown格式文件，向文件中写入内容，重新生成、部署到github服务器。



公众号：黑猫编程
网址：https://noi.hioier.co

创建成功后，只需要专注写博客就可以啦~