

## 2.1

Show that if  $B = W_M A W_N^T$ , then  $W_M^T B W_N = A$ .

### Solution

Let  $A$  be a  $M \times N$  matrix.

Suppose  $B = W_M A W_N^T$ .

We intend to show that the above equation implies  $W_M^T B W_N = A$ .

$$B = W_M A W_N^T$$

Our first step is to multiply on the left sides by  $W_M^T$ ,

$$W_M^T \cdot B = W_M^T \cdot W_M A W_N^T.$$

Now note that since the transformation is invertible then

$$W_M^T \cdot W_M = I.$$

After simplifying we now have

$$W_M^T B = A W_N^T.$$

Our next step is to multiply by  $W_N$  on the right sides,

$$W_M^T B \cdot W_N = A W_N^T \cdot W_N.$$

Finally after simplifying we are left with our desired result:

$$W_M^T B W_N = A$$