# Yulin Wang

## **Education**

#### Department of Automation, Tsinghua University

Ph.D. Student in Machine Learning and Computer Vision

2019.09 - 2025.04 (expected)

- Advisors: Prof. Cheng Wu and Prof. Gao Huang.

## School of Automation Science and Electrical Engineering, Beihang University

B.Eng. in Automation

2015.09 - 2019.06

2018.07 - 2018.09

- GPA Top 1/231.
- Recipient of the "Shen Yuan" Medal (the highest honor for undergraduate students, 10/18,000+).

# Research Experience

Berkeley Deep Drive, University of California, Berkeley

Research Intern (advisor: Dr. Ching-Yao Chan)

Lab of Intelligent Manufacturing, Beihang University

Research Intern (advisor: Prof. Fei Tao) 2017.06 – 2018.06

# **Research Interests**

Yulin Wang's research has centered on addressing challenges in *computational efficiency* and *data efficiency* when building and deploying large-scale foundation AI models (*e.g.*, large vision/multimodal models, generative models, and embodied foundation models for robotics). His goal is to enable high-level intelligence at an affordable training and inference cost.

During his Ph.D., he discovered that introducing human-like *adaptiveness* into deep learning could be an effective approach to achieving this goal. Specifically, he took inspiration from human cognition processes and neuroscience, and developed algorithms capable of *adaptively adjusting inference and learning strategies conditioned on the diversified information and patterns within different data*.

## **Publications**

Yulin Wang has published a number of works in top-tier conferences & journals in the fields of machine learning and computer vision, including *TPAMI* (6), *IJCV* (2), NeurIPS (5), ICLR (1), ICCV (6), CVPR (5), and ECCV (2). He has collected *more than* 2,500 *citations* according to Google Scholar.

#### I. Selected Publications...

#### I.1 Adaptive inference for large-scale perception/generative models

**TL;DR:** Dynamically adjusting inference strategies based on each of the diversified input/generated samples (e.g., mimicking human vision, modeling visual perception as a sequential decision process, sequentially and actively deciding 'where to see' and 'when to conclude observation'), thus improving inference efficiency.

- [1] Yulin Wang, Haoji Zhang, Yang Yue, Shiji Song, Chao Deng, Junlan Feng, Gao Huang Uni-AdaFocus: Spatial-temporal Dynamic Computation for Video Recognition *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* (TPAMI, IF<sub>5-year</sub>=22.2), 2024
  - Yulin Wang, Zhaoxi Chen, Haojun Jiang, Shiji Song, Yizeng Han, Gao Huang Adaptive Focus for Efficient Video Recognition

    IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV Oral, acceptance rate: 3%), 2021

- [2] Gao Huang\*, **Yulin Wang\***, Kangchen Lv, Haojun Jiang, Wenhui Huang, Pengfei Qi, Shiji Song [\*co-first author with my advisor]
  - Glance and Focus Networks for Dynamic Visual Recognition

*IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* (**TPAMI**, **IF**<sub>5-year</sub>**=22.2**), 2023

Yulin Wang, Kangchen Lv, Rui Huang, Shiji Song, Le Yang, Gao Huang
 Glance and Focus: A Dynamic Approach to Reducing Spatial Redundancy in Image Classification

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2020

[3] Yulin Wang, Rui Huang, Shiji Song, Zeyi Huang, Gao Huang Not All Images are Worth 16x16 Words: Dynamic Transformers for Efficient Image Recognition Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021

## I.2 Efficient training of foundation models

**TL;DR:** Designing tailored learning strategies for each type of discriminative pattern within data (e.g., low/high-frequency patterns and local/global patterns in vision), and organizing them into a unified training procedure mimicking human learning (e.g., through curriculum learning or neuroscience-inspired mechanisms), thus training large foundation models more efficiently, stably, and effectively.

- [4] Yulin Wang, Yang Yue, Rui Lu, Yizeng Han, Shiji Song, Gao Huang EfficientTrain++: Generalized Curriculum Learning for Efficient Visual Backbone Training IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI, IF<sub>5-year</sub>=22.2), 2024
  - Yulin Wang, Yang Yue, Rui Lu, Tianjiao Liu, Zhao Zhong, Shiji Song, Gao Huang <u>EfficientTrain: Exploring Generalized Curriculum Learning for Training Visual Backbones</u> *IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*, 2023
- [5] Yulin Wang, Zanlin Ni, Yifan Pu, Cai Zhou, Jixuan Ying, Shiji Song, Gao Huang InfoPro: Locally Supervised Deep Learning by Maximizing Information Propagation International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV, IF<sub>5-year</sub>=14.5), 2024
  - Yulin Wang, Zanlin Ni, Shiji Song, Le Yang, Gao Huang Revisiting Locally Supervised Learning: An Alternative to End-to-end Training International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2021

# I.3 Data-efficient learning/fine-tuning

**TL;DR:** Mimicking "learning by analogy", augmenting the semantic diversity of training samples based on their individual characteristics, thus reducing the expensive cost of collecting high-quality training data or fine-tuning data (e.g., for supervised fine-tuning and transfer learning).

- [6] Yulin Wang, Gao Huang, Shiji Song, Xuran Pan, Yitong Xia, Cheng Wu Regularizing Deep Networks with Semantic Data Augmentation IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI, IF<sub>5-year</sub>=22.2), 2022
  - Yulin Wang, Xuran Pan, Shiji Song, Hong Zhang, Cheng Wu, Gao Huang Implicit Semantic Data Augmentation for Deep Networks Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2019

#### II. All Publications

# II.1 All Publications 1/3 – Adaptive inference for large-scale perception/generative models

[7] Yulin Wang, Yang Yue, Xinhong Xu, Ali Hassani, Victor Kulikov, Nikita Orlov, Shiji Song, Humphrey Shi, Gao Huang
AdaFocus V3: On Unified Spatial-temporal Dynamic Video Recognition

European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2022

- [8] Yulin Wang, Yang Yue, Yuanze Lin, Haojun Jiang, Zihang Lai, Victor Kulikov, Nikita Orlov, Humphrey Shi, Gao Huang AdaFocus V2: End-to-End Training of Spatial Dynamic Networks for Video Recognition IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2022
- [9] Yang Yue\*, Yulin Wang\*, Bingyi Kang, Yizeng Han, Shenzhi Wang, Shiji Song, Jiashi Feng, Gao Huang [\*co-first author, supervising Yang Yue (junior Ph.D. student)]
  Dynamic Inference of Multimodal Large Language Models for Efficient Robot Execution
  Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024
- [10] Zanlin Ni\*, Yulin Wang\*, Renping Zhou, Yizeng Han, Jiayi Guo, Zhiyuan Liu, Yuan Yao, Gao Huang [\*co-first author, supervising Zanlin Ni (junior Ph.D. student)] ENAT: Rethinking Spatial-temporal Interactions in Token-based Image Synthesis Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024
- [11] Zanlin Ni\*, Yulin Wang\*, Renping Zhou, Rui Lu, Jiayi Guo, Jinyi Hu, Zhiyuan Liu, Yuan Yao, Gao Huang [\*co-first author, supervising Zanlin Ni (junior Ph.D. student)]
  AdaNAT: Exploring Adaptive Policy for Token-Based Image Generation
  European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2024
- [12] Zanlin Ni\*, **Yulin Wang\***, Renping Zhou, Jiayi Guo, Jinyi Hu, Zhiyuan Liu, Shiji Song, Yuan Yao, Gao Huang [\*co-first author, supervising Zanlin Ni (junior Ph.D. student)]

  Revisiting Non-Autoregressive Transformers for Efficient Image Synthesis

  IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2024
- [13] Ziwei Zheng, Le Yang, **Yulin Wang**, Miao Zhang, Lijun He, Gao Huang, Fan Li **Dynamic Spatial Focus for Efficient Compressed Video Action Recognition** *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology (TCSVT, IF*<sub>5-year</sub>=7.1), 2023
- [14] Yizeng Han, Gao Huang, Shiji Song, Le Yang, Honghui Wang, **Yulin Wang Dynamic Neural Networks: A Survey** *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* (*TPAMI*, *IF*<sub>5-year</sub>=22.2), 2022
- [15] Ziwei Zheng, Zechuan Zhang, Yulin Wang, Shiji Song, Gao Huang, Le Yang Rethinking the Architecture Design for Efficient Generic Event Boundary Detection ACM International Conference on Multimedia (ACM MM), 2024
- [16] Yizeng Han, Dongchen Han, Zeyu Liu, Yulin Wang, Xuran Pan, Yifan Pu, Chao Deng, Junlan Feng, Shiji Song, Gao Huang
  Dynamic Perceiver for Efficient Visual Recognition
  IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023
- [17] Yifan Pu, Yiru Wang, Zhuofan Xia, Yizeng Han, Yulin Wang, Weihao Gan, Zidong Wang, Shiji Song, Gao Huang Adaptive Rotated Convolution for Rotated Object Detection IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023
- [18] Le Yang, Haojun Jiang, Ruojin Cai, **Yulin Wang**, Shiji Song, Gao Huang, Qi Tian CondenseNet V2: Sparse Feature Reactivation for Deep Networks

  IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2021

## II.2 All Publications 2/3 – Efficient training of foundation models

[19] Zanlin Ni\*, Yulin Wang\*, Jiangwei Yu, Haojun Jiang, Yue Cao, Gao Huang [\*co-first author, supervising Zanlin Ni (junior Ph.D. student)]

Deep Incubation: Training Large Models by Divide-and-Conquering

IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023

# II.3 All Publications 3/3 – Data-efficient learning/fine-tuning

- [20] Chaoqun Du, Yulin Wang, Shiji Song, Gao Huang
  Probabilistic Contrastive Learning for Long-Tailed Visual Recognition
  IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI, IF<sub>5-vear</sub>=22.2), 2024
- [21] Mixue Xie, Shuang Li, Kaixiong Gong, Yulin Wang, Gao Huang Adapting Across Domains via Target-Oriented Transferable Semantic Augmentation Under Prototype Constraint

*International Journal of Computer Vision* (*IJCV*, *IF*<sub>5-vear</sub>=14.5), 2023

- Shuang Li, Mixue Xie, Kaixiong Gong, Chi Harold Liu, **Yulin Wang**, Wei Li **Transferable Semantic Augmentation for Domain Adaptation** *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR Oral*), 2021
- [22] Yifan Pu, Yizeng Han, **Yulin Wang**, Junlan Feng, Chao Deng, Gao Huang **Fine-grained Recognition with Learnable Semantic Data Augmentation** *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing* (**TIP**, **IF**<sub>5-year</sub>=**12.1**), 2023
- [23] Wenxuan Ma, Shuang Li, Jinming Zhang, Chi Harold Liu, Jingxuan Kang, Yulin Wang, Gao Huang Borrowing Knowledge From Pre-trained Language Model: A New Data-efficient Visual Learning Paradigm IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023
- [24] Wenxuan Ma, Jinming Zhang, Shuang Li, Chi Harold Liu, Yulin Wang, Wei Li
  Making the Best of Both Worlds: A Domain-Oriented Transformer for Unsupervised Domain
  Adaptation
  ACM International Conference on Multimedia (ACM MM), 2022
- [25] Shuang Li, Kaixiong Gong, Chi Harold Liu, **Yulin Wang**, Feng Qiao, Xinjing Cheng MetaSAug: Meta Semantic Augmentation for Long-Tailed Visual Recognition *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR*), 2021

# **Selected Awards and Honors**

<ul> <li>National Scholarship for Ph.D. Students, Ministry of Education of China</li> <li>(2 times, Top 2% Ph.D. students in Tsinghua University)</li> </ul>	2021, 2023
<ul> <li>Microsoft Research Ph.D. Fellowship, Microsoft Research Asia</li> <li>(12 Ph.D. students in the Asia-Pacific region)</li> </ul>	2022
<ul> <li>ByteDance Scholarship, ByteDance Ltd.</li> <li>(10 Ph.D. students in China)</li> </ul>	2022
<ul> <li>Baidu Scholarship, Baidu Inc.</li> <li>(10 Ph.D. students worldwide)</li> </ul>	2021
<ul> <li>CCF-CV Outstanding Young Researcher Award, China Computer Federation (CCF) (3 Ph.D./MS students in China)</li> </ul>	2021

o Travel Award, NeurIPS 2019

"Shen Yuan" Medal, Beihang University
 (the highest honor for undergraduate students, 10/18,000+)

2018

- National Scholarship for Undergraduates, Ministry of Education of China
   (2 times, Top 2% undergraduates in Beihang University)
- "Gong Xin" Innovation Scholarship, Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of China 2017 (Top 1/231 in Beihang University)
- First Prize, National Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling (Top 0.2%)

2017

# **Teaching Experience**

o Guest Lecturer for Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning

Spring 2023, 2024

o Teaching Assistant for Nonlinear Programming

Fall 2021, 2022, 2023

# **Academic Service**

- o Reviewer for TPAMI, IJCV, TCYB, TNNLS, TCSVT, Pattern Recognition, TMLR, ...
- o Reviewer for ICML, NeurIPS, ICLR, CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, AAAI, ...
  - Outstanding Reviewer, CVPR, 2021
- Co-sponsor of the Special Interest Group on Dynamic Neural Networks, Beijing Academy of Artificial Intelligence (BAAI).
  - https://littlepure2333.github.io/dynamic-neural-network
  - Core members include more than 20 researchers from 8 universities. We have organized more than 30 academic reports and tutorials. The cumulative audience has exceeded 1,000.

# **Invited Talks and Presentations**

- 2023.09, Tsinghua-Berkeley Shenzhen Institute, Tsinghua University, Dynamic Inference of Neural Networks
- 2023.02, School of Automation, Beijing Institute of Technology, Vision Transformers Meet Dynamic Inference
- o 2021.12, PRCV 2021, Dynamic Deep Networks for Reducing Spatial Redundancy
- 2021.10, School of Computer Science, Fudan University, Dynamic Deep Networks for Reducing Spatial Redundancy
- o 2021.09, Aibee (invited by Yuanqing Lin), Semantic Data Augmentation
- o 2021.06, AI Time, Locally Supervised Deep Learning
- o 2021.04, Beijing Academy of Artificial Intelligence, Dynamic Image/Video Recognition
- o 2021.03, ByteDance Ltd., Semantic Data Augmentation
- o 2020.11, Qingyuan Seminar, Glance and Focus Networks
- o 2020.06, Huawei Technologies Ltd., Glance and Focus Networks
- 2019.10, School of Computer Science and Engineering, Beihang University, Semantic Data Augmentation