# Untersuchung der Lernfähigkeit verschiedener Verfahren am Beispiel von Computerspielen

Abschlussarbeit zur Erlangung des akademischen Grades Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.)

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# Einführung

#### **Motivation**

- Sind Sie ein (angehender) Softwareentwickler und programmieren aktuell ein Computerspiel, welches lernfähige Verfahren unterstützen soll? Benötigen Sie innerhalb einer beliebigen Anwendung einen lernfähigen Algorithmus und sie kennen die Schwächen, Stärken, Grenzen und Anwendungsgebiete der Lernverfahren nicht?
- Haben Sie sich auch schon mal eine der nachfolgenden Fragen gestellt oder interessieren Sie diese Fragen generell?

Wie lernt ein Programm Strategien? Was sind die elementaren Schritte die ein Programm während des Lernprozesses durchläuft? Wie anwendbar und leistungsfähig sind die Lernverfahren hinsichtlich verschiedener Spielgrundlagen? In wie fern wird ein Lernverfahren von einem Computerspiel ausgereizt? Wenn zwei unterschiedliche Lernverfahren untersucht und verglichen werden, welches Lernverfahren ist dann effizienter, schneller oder besser?

Diese wissenschaftliche Arbeit könnte dann sehr interessant für Sie sein. Innerhalb dieser Arbeit werden bestimmte Lernverfahren, am Beispiel verschiedener Computerspiele, auf Ihre Funktionsweise, Schwächen, Stärken und Grenzen untersucht, implementiert, und getestet.

#### Vorläufige Zielsetzung

Das Ziel der Arbeit ist die Untersuchung des Lernverhaltens, der Grenzen, der Schwächen und der Stärken verschiedener Lernverfahren am Beispiel von mindestens zwei eigens implementierten Computerspielen. Die Lernverfahren sollen trainiert werden und dadurch mehr oder weniger eigenständige Siegesstrategien und Spielzugmuster entwickeln. Die Lernverfahren könnten sich gegenseitig trainieren oder sie trainieren indem sie gegen einen Menschen spielen. Der Fokus der wissenschaftlichen Arbeit liegt hierbei auf der Untersuchung der verschiedenen Lernverfahren und nicht auf der Implementierung besonders komplexer Computerspiele, daher sollen nur sehr simple Computerspiele implementiert werden. Ein vollstän-

#### Einführung

diges Dame Spiel wird zum Beispiel nicht implementiert, aber eine absichtlich verkleinerte Dame Variante mit veränderten Spielregen, für ein schnelleres Spielende, wäre durchaus möglich. Zudem wären auch ein vier mal vier Tic-Tac-Toe ein Vier Gewinnt oder ein Black Jack Computerspiel

# Grundlagen

- In diesem Kapitel: //TODO schreiben der Einführung
  - 1.1 Spielentwicklung
  - 1.2 Lineare Algebra
  - 1.3 Heuristik
  - 1.4 Lernfähige Algorithmen

## Kapitel 2 95

# **Anforderungen und Entwurf**

In diesem Kapitel: //TODO Einführung in das Kapitel

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# **Implementierung**

In diesem Kapitel: //TODO Einführung in das Kapitel

- **3.1 Computerspiele** 
  - 3.2 Lernverfahren
  - 3.3 Alternative Lernverfahren

# **Validierung**

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#### **Text elements**

In this chapter, some textual elements are shown, like figures, tables, lists, equations, etc. Also, bananas. At this point, to try it out, I will cite [a] different articles [a; b; c], as can be read in Ref. [b].

#### 5.1 Math

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean. A small river named Duden flows by their place and supplies it with the necessary regelialia. It is a paradisematic country, in which roasted parts of sentences fly into your mouth. Even the all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar.

$$g(\varepsilon) = \frac{N}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \exp\left(-\frac{\varepsilon^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) \exp\left[-\frac{\varepsilon^2}{2\sigma^2}\right] \exp\left\{-\frac{\varepsilon^2}{2\sigma^2}\right\}$$
 (5.1)

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean. A small river named Duden flows by their place and supplies it with the necessary regelialia. It is a paradisematic country, in which roasted parts of sentences fly into your mouth. Even the all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar.

$$\sum_{n=a}^{b} x_n = \int_{0}^{2\pi} r \cdot \cos(\theta) d\theta$$
 (5.2)

#### 5.2 References

The cleveref package is extremely useful to simplify references. In Section 5.3 occurs the Figure 5.1 and the Equation (5.1)?

5.3 Units 135

140

Let us try out *siunitx*:  $12\,345.678\,90$   $1\pm2i$   $0.3\times10^{45}$   $1.654\times2.34\times3.430$  kg m s<sup>-1</sup> kg m/s kg m/s

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean. A small river named Duden flows by their place and supplies it with the necessary regelialia. It is a paradisematic country, in which roasted parts of sentences fly into your mouth. Even the all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar.

#### 5.4 Figures

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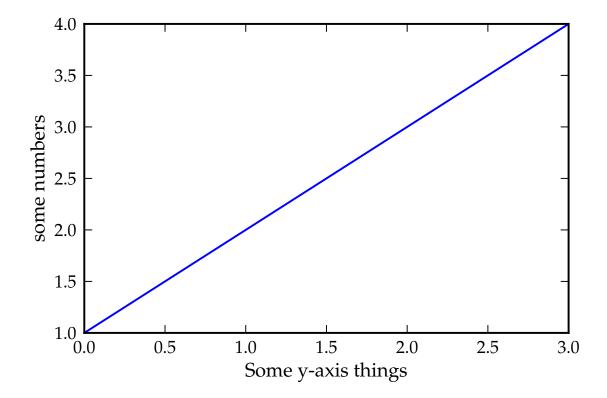
Kapitel 5: Text elements

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**Abbildung 5.1** I am a caption with a = b math!

all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar.

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**Abbildung 5.2** I am a much longer caption. This is because my father used to eat a lot of spinage and became rather tall and my mother was a giant. Also, there is  $\sum_{n=a}^{b} a_n$  math.

## Literatur

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#### Anhang A 190

## I am an appendix!

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean. A small river named Duden flows by their place and supplies it with the necessary regelialia. It is a paradisematic country, in which roasted parts of sentences fly into your mouth. Even the all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar. The Big Oxmox advised her not to do so, because there were thousands of bad Commas, wild Question Marks and devious Semikoli, but the Little Blind Text didn't listen. She packed her seven versalia, put her initial into the belt and made herself on the way. When she reached the first hills of the Italic Mountains, she had a last view back on the skyline of her hometown Bookmarksgrove, the headline of Alphabet Village and the subline of her own road, the Line Lane. Pityful a rethoric question ran over her cheek, then

#### A.1 Section in appendix!

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean. A small river named Duden flows by their place and supplies it with the necessary regelialia. It is a paradisematic country, in which roasted parts of sentences fly into your mouth. Even the all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar. The Big Oxmox advised her not to do so, because there were thousands of bad Commas, wild Question Marks and devious Semikoli, but the Little Blind Text didn't listen. She packed her seven versalia, put her initial into the belt and made herself on the way. When she reached the first hills of the Italic Mountains, she had a last view back on the skyline of her

#### Anhang A: I am an appendix!

hometown Bookmarksgrove, the headline of Alphabet Village and the subline of her own road, the Line Lane. Pityful a rethoric question ran over her cheek, then

#### **Anhang B**

## Another appendix? What the heck?

#### **B.1 Section in appendix!**

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean. A small river named Duden flows by their place and supplies it with the necessary regelialia. It is a paradisematic country, in which roasted parts of sentences fly into your mouth. Even the all-powerful Pointing has no control about the blind texts it is an almost unorthographic life One day however a small line of blind text by the name of Lorem Ipsum decided to leave for the far World of Grammar. The Big Oxmox advised her not to do so, because there were thousands of bad Commas, wild Question Marks and devious Semikoli, but the Little Blind Text didn't listen. She packed her seven versalia, put her initial into the belt and made herself on the way. When she reached the first hills of the Italic Mountains, she had a last view back on the skyline of her hometown Bookmarksgrove, the headline of Alphabet Village and the subline of her own road, the Line Lane. Pityful a rethoric question ran over her cheek, then

# Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements go to the back!

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