

# Getting Started With BHIS: SOC Analyst

John Strand



## New Name!!!!





# Getting Started With BHIS: MSP/SOC Analyst

John Strand



## **Big Thanks!!**



## **LEVEL UP**

The MSP Security Training Challenge

Presented by



Mission: Raise the collective security posture across the channel.

Our challenge for ourselves: Help 500 MSPs get training in 30 Days.

The channel needs more security practitioners.

That's why we've teamed up with vendors across the channel who are passionate about security to make some of the industry's best training more accessible and affordable.



#### Our Sponsors

Each one of our sponsors has contributed funds to help secure the course discount and tuition assistance for those needing financial help. In addition, they each will be providing free seats in the course to help us hit our goal of providing the training to as many MSPs as possible.



















**SOPHOS** 



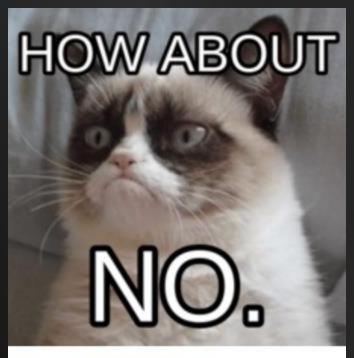




### What We Are Covering



- Intro to Windows
- Intro to Linux
- Intro to TCP/IP
- Basics and fundamentals
- Core things to learn to work at the BHIS SOC
- This class is meant to feed into the Intro to Security class

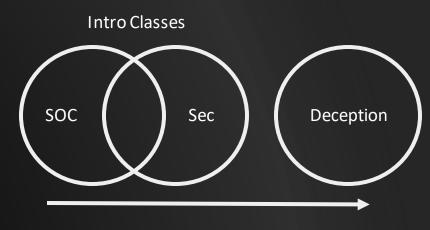




Actually, yes. Today we are Grumpycat

### A Note On Overlap

- For this iteration, there will be some overlap with the Intro to Security class
  - Turns out, there is overlap in the topics.. Who knew?
- In the future, this class will feed into the Intro to Security Class
- The Intro to Security Class will feed to Cyber Deception
- For the near future, any class taught by me will be pay what you can



Order of John's Classes



#### **5 Year Plan**





HOW-TO, INFORMATIONAL, INFOSECIOR, WEBCASTS: CAREER CHANGE, GETTING INTO INFOSEC, GETTING STARTED, HOW TO GET INTO INFOSEC, STARTING YOUR CAREER.

## Webcast: John Strand's 5 Year Plan into InfoSec, Part 2

John Strand talks about his own journey into information security and shares his suggestions for those wanting to get started from scratch or who are looking to change career tracks.

Special Guests: Randy Marchany, CISO of Virginia Tech & Director of the VA Tech IT Security Lab, and Ed Capizzi, SANS instructor.



Show Notes / Links: Just a few of the specific things that were referenced in this show

FOLLOW US





LOOKING FOR SOMETHING?

#### SUBSCRIBE TO THE BHISBLOG

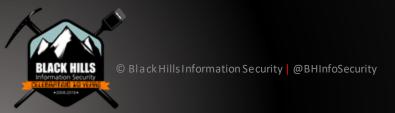
Don't get left in the dark! Enter your email address and every time a post





# You Are Compromised? What Now?

A bad day in the SOC...





## Why?

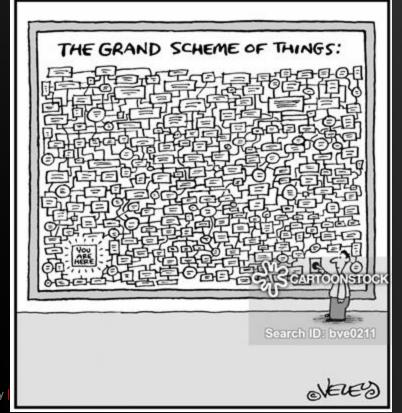
- First steps are tough...
- Mistakes and paralysis
- Need to keep moving
- Need to have a plan
- I want to cover some basic first steps





## The Wrong Way...









## **The Right Way**









## IR "Legos"

© Black Hills Information Security @BHInfoSecurity





### **Don't Panic**



- First step... Don't freak out
- I said DON'T FREAK OUT...
- DON'T FREAK OUT!!!!!!!
- This only comes with practice
- Think weapons training
- Don't wait for an incident to try tools you have read about
- Memory forensics, Deep Blue CLI, IR Scripts, Logontracer, etc.



KEEP CALM

AND ...

NO. PANIC DEFINITELY PANIC





## **Networking!!!**

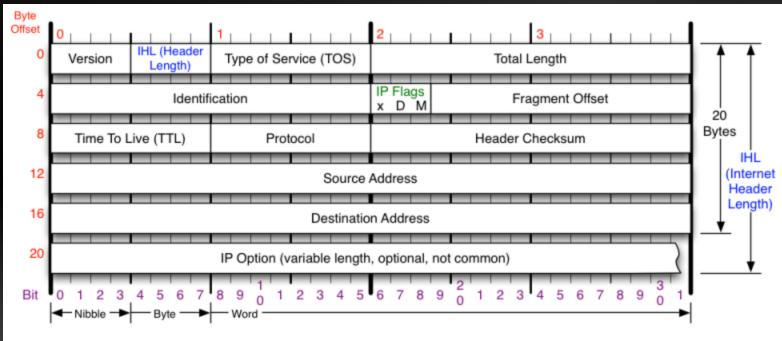






### **IP Header**

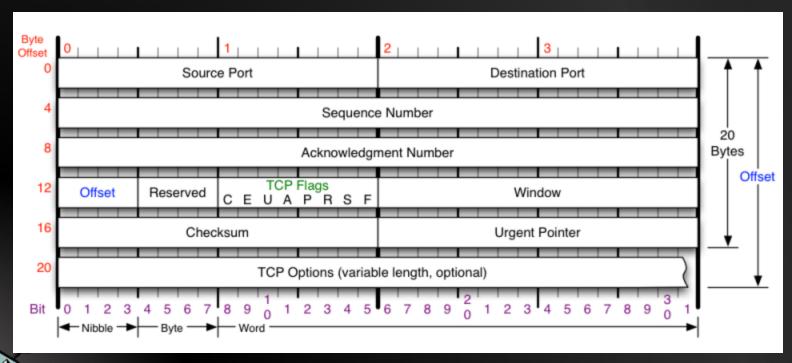


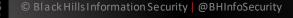




### **TCP Header**

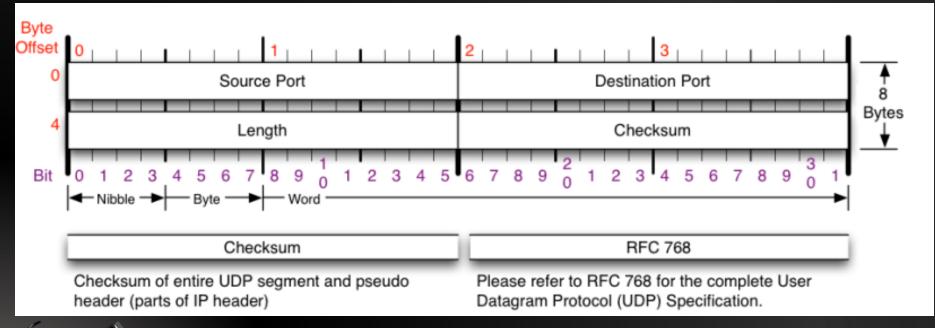






### **UDP Header**

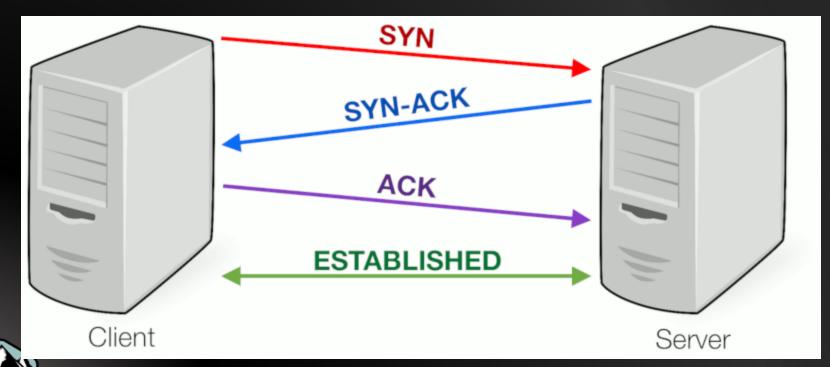






## **TCP Three way Handshake**





## **Top Ports**





Insecure.Org

#### Top 10 TCP ports

- 80 (http)
- 23 (telnet)
- 22 (ssh)
- 443 (https)
- 3389 (ms-term-serv)
- 445 (microsoft-ds)
- 139 (netbios-ssn)
- 21 (ftp)
- 135 (msrpc)
- 25 (smtp)



## Shodan









Shodan is used around the world by researchers, security professionals, large ercerprises, CERTs and everybody in betwee

#### **Shodan Ports**



Shodan collects data mostly on web servers (HTTP/HTTPS – ports 80, 8080, 443, 8443), as well as FTP (port 21), SSH (port 22), Telnet (port 23), SNMP (port 161), IMAP (ports 143, or (encrypted) 993), SMTP (port 25), SIP (port 5060), and Real Time Streaming Protocol (RTSP, port 554).

en.wikipedia.org > wiki > Shodan\_(website)

Shodan (website) - Wikipedia



## tcpdump -D



```
john@john-onion ~/pcaps> tcpdump -D
   1.docker0 [Up, Running]
   2.veth9807ef0 [Up, Running]

    D Lists Interfaces

   3.vethba446cd [Up, Running]
   4.veth07191f2 [Up, Running]
   5.veth53bc0a7 [Up, Running]
   6.veth6b6fe9e [Up, Running]
   7.vethc06fe9e [Up, Running]
   8.ens33 [Up, Running]
   9.vethe5b4e39 [Up, Running]
   10.veth7539a85 [Up, Running]
   11.veth028a400 [Up, Running]
   12.vethbd60970 [Up, Running]
   13.br-0edb29070257 [Up, Running]
   14.any (Pseudo-device that captures on all interfaces) [Up, Running]
   15.lo [Up, Running, Loopback]
   16.bluetooth0 (Bluetooth adapter number 0)
   17.nflog (Linux netfilter log (NFLOG) interface)
   18.nfgueue (Linux netfilter gueue (NFQUEUE) interface)
  19.usbmon1 (USB bus number 1)
   20.usbmon2 (USB bus number 2)
BLACKjohn@john-onion ~/pcaps>
```

### tcpdump -X and -A



#### john@john-onion ~/pcaps> sudo tcpdump -i ens33 -XA

```
0x0050: 3435 3637
19:28:09.078439 IP dns.google > john-onion: ICMP echo reply, id 58067, seg 2, length 64
       0x0000: 4500 0054 61b4 0000 8001 b9bc 0808 0808 E..Ta.....
                c0a8 4e80 0000 ae60 e2d3 0002 498a 135e
                2425 2627 2829 2a2b 2c2d 2e2f 3031 3233 $%&'()*+,-,/8123
                                                         4567
19:28:10.005420 IP john-onion > dns.google: ICMP echo request, id 58067, seg 3, length 64
       0x0000: 4500 0054 55ac 4000 4001 c5c4 c0a8 4e80 E..TU.@.@....N.
                0808 0808 0800 e558 e2d3 0003 4a8a 135e
                1415 1617 1819 lalb 1cld lelf 2021 2223
                2425 2627 2829 2a2b 2c2d 2e2f 3031 3233
                                                        $%5"()*+,-./0123
                3435 3637
                                                         4567
19:28:10.145845 IP dns.google > john-onion: ICMP echo reply, id 58067, seg 3, length 64
                c0a8 4e80 0000 ed58 e2d3 0003 4a8a 135e
                2425 2627 2829 2a2b 2c2d 2e2f 3031 3233
                3435 3637
```

## X is for the Hex A is for the ASCII

## tcpdump: host, port and -r



john@john-onion ~/pcaps> tcpdump -r taidoor\_traffic\_no\_interaction.pcap -X -A host 10.0.2.

## -r = read a previous capture

16:09:36.179880 IP 10.0.2.15.49845 > 104.248.234.238.http: Flags [P.], seq 1:516, ack 1, w in 65535, length 515: HTTP: GET /process.jsp?mn=IOEHPJEALJEPFPEDJDFMBLNHDBAFJCIECPOMOHMNFK IPNMJIFBGHGLJIJOAMCBDBKBFPEONMJAFKMNKBGGJOPKHJPJOGGLPGBDNCKIOBDFOLKAODLKLBDDFLKFOHABGIKCDP NNABOGHBDHCGIGBIPBHLHCHIKKOHAHIIFCAOHGNLDNKPBLEAHKAFOLOLHLPGBFOHIFDKNNCOGNHPDHIHLABKCMMBCG OMBEIBAPHJIHGOCBHBBOGJHFENJNILIPMA HTTP/1.1

```
4500 022b 0926 4000 8006 0000 0a00 020f
                                                   E..+.&a.....
                                                   h.....PW..x'...
0x0010:
0x0020:
                                                   P...b...GET./pro
                   6213 0000 4745 5420 2f70 726f
0x0030:
         6365 7373 2e6a 7370 3f6d 6e3d 494f 4548
                                                   cess.jsp?mn=IOEH
0x0040:
         504a 4541 4c4a 4550 4650 4544 4a44 464d
0x0050:
         424c 4e48 4442 4146 4a43 4945 4350 4f4d
0x0060:
0x0070:
0x0080:
                   4a41 464b 4d4e 4b42 4747 4a4f
0x0090:
                                                   PKHJPJ0GGLPGBDNC
0x00a0:
         4b49 4f42 4446 4f4c 4b41 4f44 4c4b 4c42
                                                   KIOBDFOLKAODLKLB
0x00b0:
         4444 464c 4b46 4f48 4142 4749 4b43 4450
                                                   DDFLKFOHABGIKCDP
```



## tcpdump -w



```
john@john-onion ~/pcaps> tcpdump -i ens33
```

## -w is to write the data to a file





#### **LAB: TCPDump**



## Wireshark







#### Wireshark and Interfaces



#### Welcome to Wireshark Open /home/john/pcaps/taidoor traffic no interaction.pcap (291 KB) Capture ...using this filter: | Enter a capture filter - All interfaces shown veth9807ef0 vethba446cd veth07191f2 veth53bc0a7 veth6b6fe9e vethc06fe9e ens33 vethe5b4e39 Choose wisely... veth7539a85 veth028a400 vethbd60970 br-0edb29070257 Loopback: lo bluetooth0 nflog nfqueue usbmon1 usbmon2

Cisco remote capture: ciscodump
 Random packet generator: randpkt
 SSH remote capture: sshdump
 UDP Listener remote capture: udpdump

## **Watching the traffic**



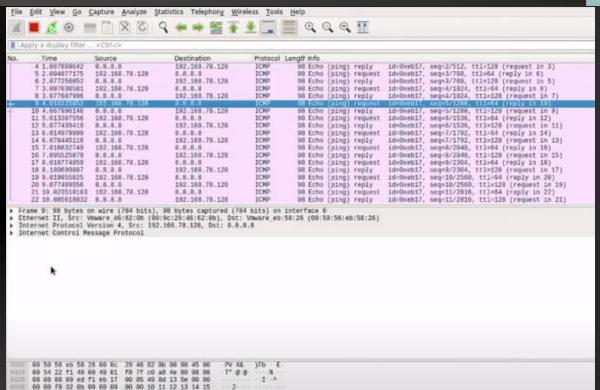
Capture		
using this filter: 📙 Enter a c	apture filter	
docker0		
veth9807ef0 vethba446cd veth07191f2 veth53bc0a7 veth6b6fe9e vethc06fe9e		
ens33 vethe5b4e39 veth7539a85 veth028a400 vethbd60970 br-0edb29070257		



## Wireshark and ping

16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25

1000 36 37





### **Packet Breakdown**



```
▶ Frame 9: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0
▼ Ethernet II, Src: Vmware 46:62:0b (00:0c:29:46:62:0b), Dst: Vmware eb:58:26 (00:50:56:eb:58:26)
  ▼ Destination: Vnware eb:58:26 (00:50:56:eb:58:26)
       Address: Vmware eb:58:26 (80:50:56:eb:58:26)
       .....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ... 0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

▼ Source: Vmware 46:62:8b (60:0c:29:46:62:6b)
       Address: Vmware_46:62:0b (00:0c:29:46:62:0b)
       ...... 9. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ... 0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.78.128, Dst: 8.8.8.8
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

    Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

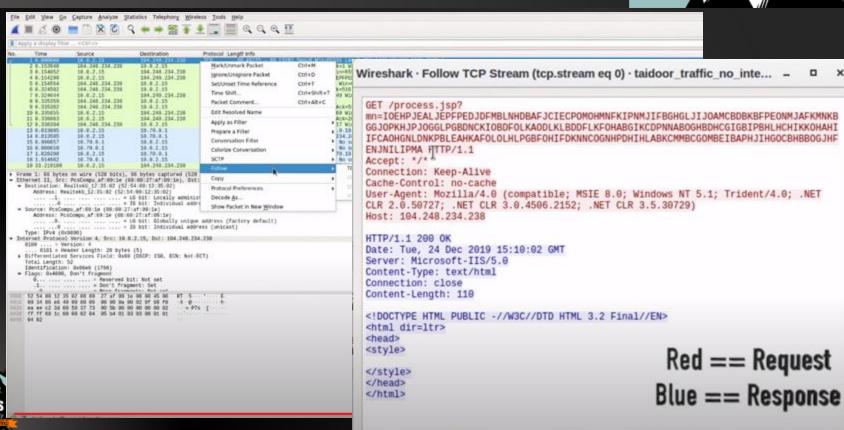
    Total Length: 84
    Identification: 0x22f1 (8945)
  ▼ Flags: 0x4090, Don't fragment
       0... .... Mot set
       .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
                                                   T* 0 0 .... N ...
                                                   ...2....
                                                   16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25
     26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35
                                                  &'()*+, - ./012345
```





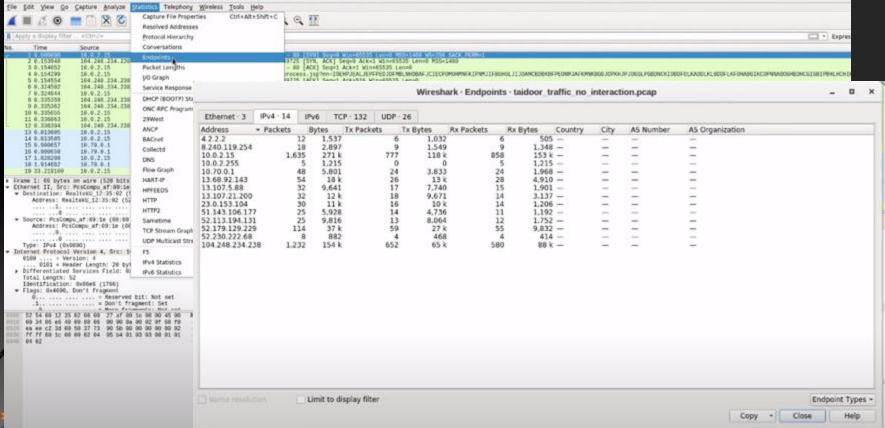
### **Follow TCP Stream**





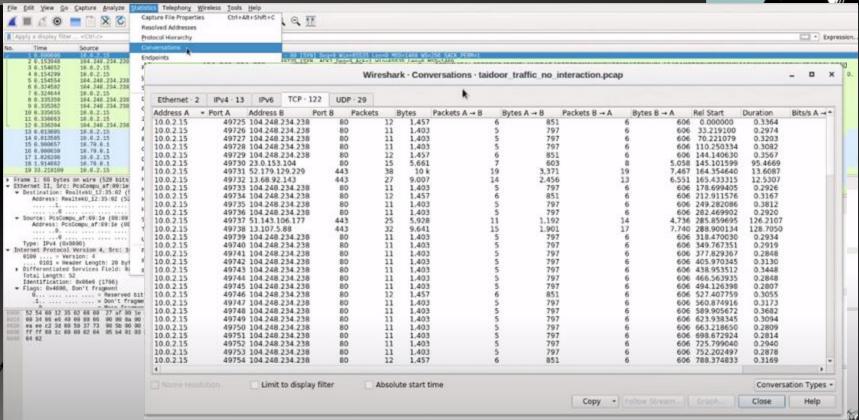
## **Statistics > Endpoints**





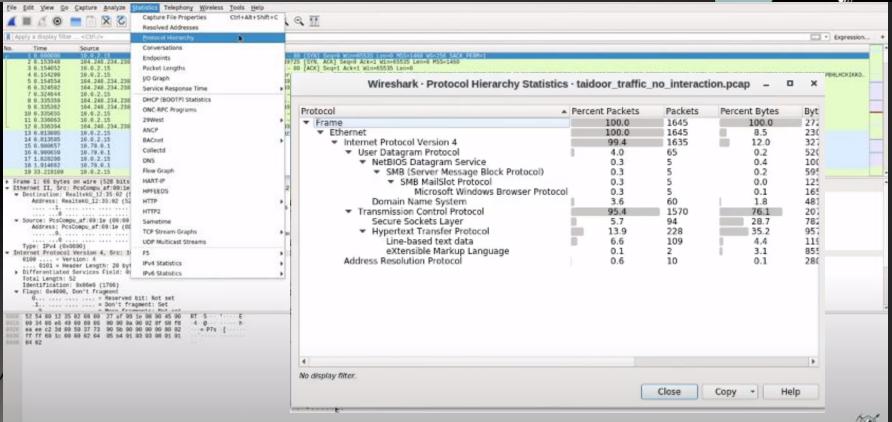
#### **Statistics > Conversations**





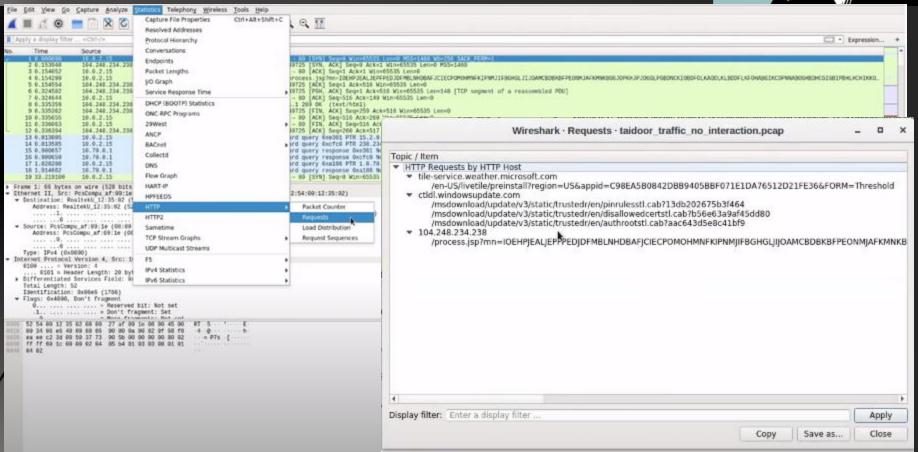
#### **Statistics > Protocol Hierarchy**





## **Statistics > HTTP > Requests**







#### **LAB: Wireshark**

