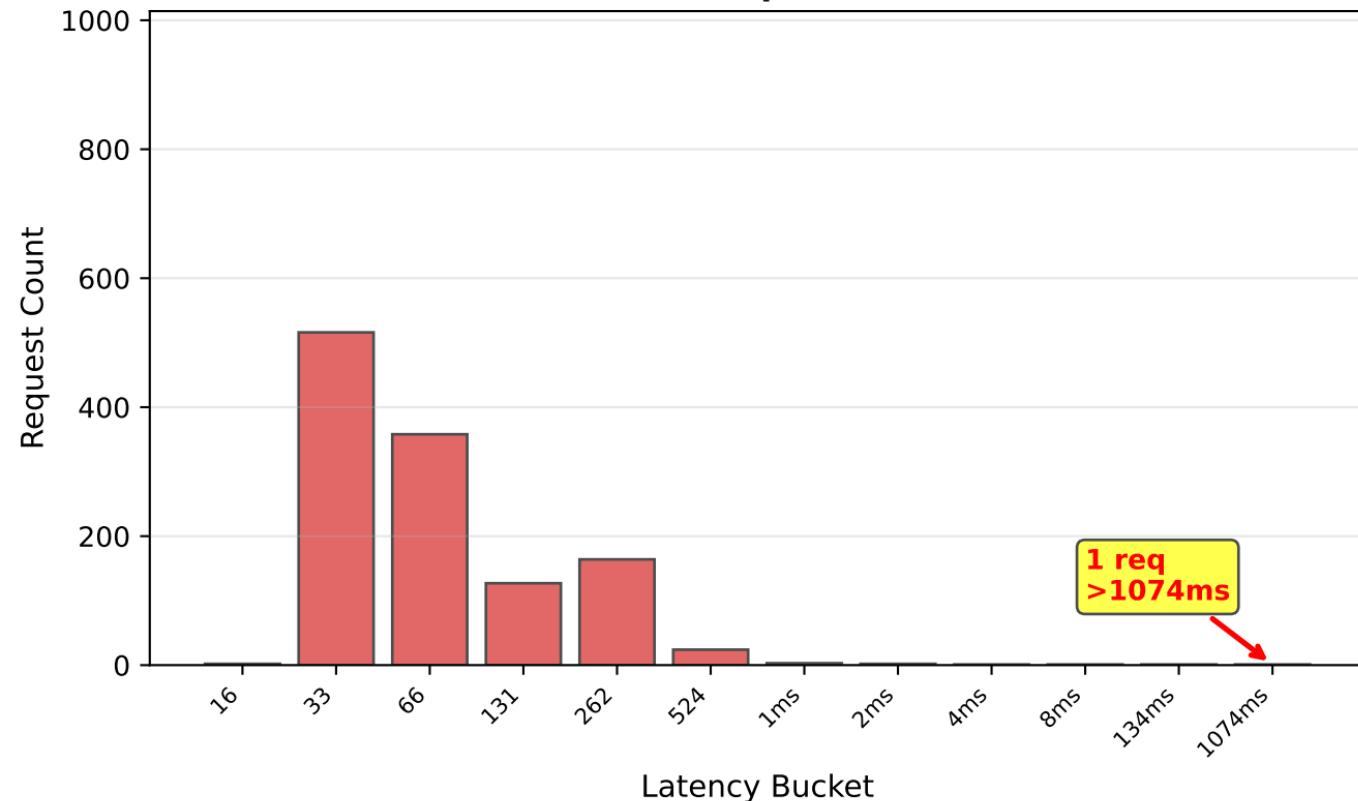


## Phase 2.2: Continuous Recycling Eliminates Slow-Path Convoy

**Deferred-only Recycling  
(Catastrophic Tail)**



**Continuous Recycling (Phase 2.2)  
(Stable, Bounded)**

