

Harmony RPC 框架结构

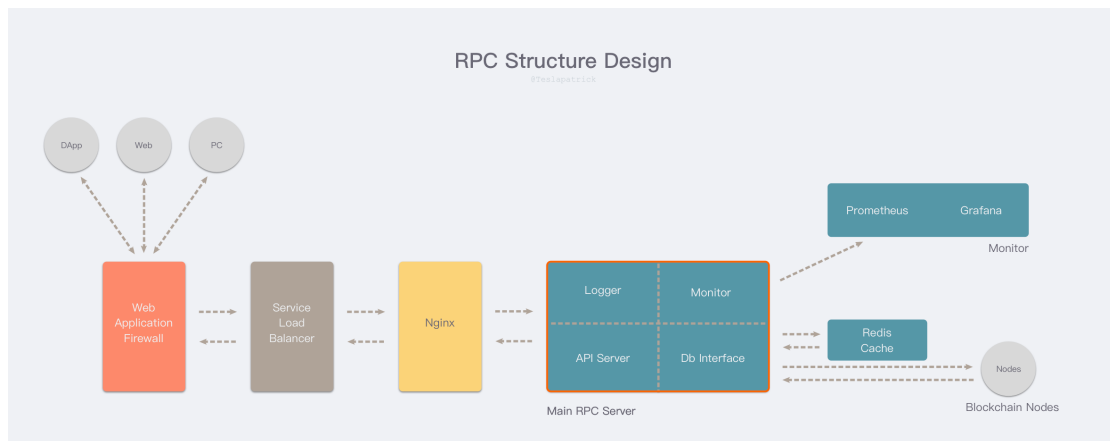
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1 需求分析

基于测试的结果，Harmony 官方提供的 RPC Endpoint 主要存在的问题有：稳定性不能保证、接口 RPS（request per second）低（少量单个请求 / 并发请求）。针对 Harmony 的问题，我们提出了以下方案。

2 功能分析

基于讨论和以上需求分析的结果，针对 Harmony 的 RPC 接口加速的需求，RPC 加速的结构如下图所示。



DApp、Web、PC 端的请求，经过 Load Balancer，最终会到达我们的 RPC Server。

RPC Server 是主要的开发部分，包括 4 个部分：

- a) API Server
- b) Db Interface
- c) Logger
- d) Monitor

2.1 API Server

API Server 是主要的 RPC 请求处理的入口，使用 RESTful POST 接口实现官方的接口。这块的功能分为以下几个部分：

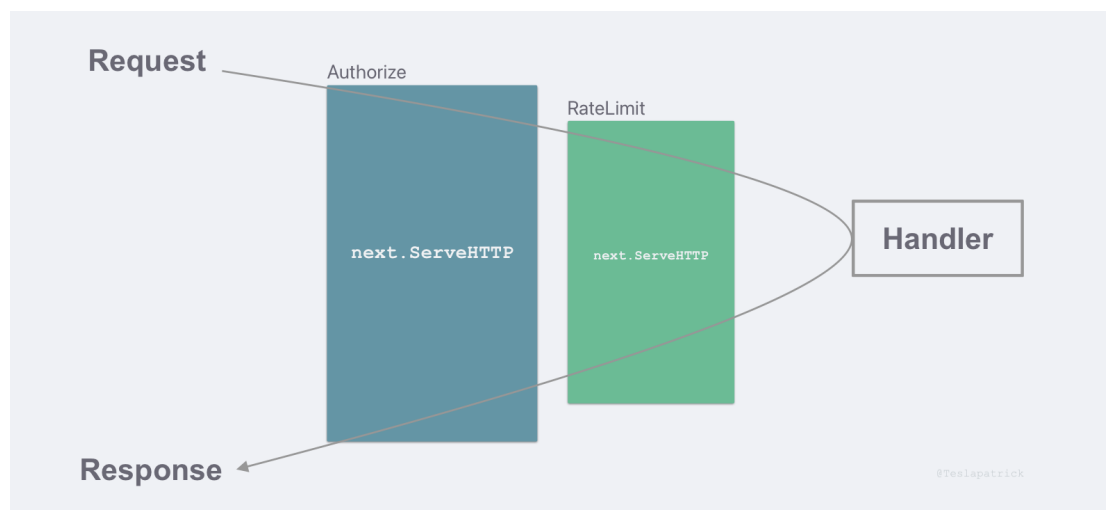
- a) Harmony 官方接口功能；

b) JWT 鉴权功能（可选开发）

c) 限流功能（可选开发）

Harmony 官方接口，直接复用官方的接口格式：**Request**、**Response**、错误代码。JWT 鉴权可以实现接口授权访问功能。限流是为了限制某个 IP 或是某个请求 **method** 的 **rate**。

请求的处理流程如图：



Handler 是最终处理 request 的模块，从 request 取出请求的 **method**、**params**，不同的 **method** 对应不同的 **handler**（详细的 **handler** 在第三章描述）。Handler 处理请求，从 **Redis Cache**、**Nodes** 中取得数据，同时将请求的结果返回给请求端。

2.2 Db Interface

Db Interface 主要是请求数据。数据的来源可以是 **Redis Cache**、**Nodes** 或是 **SQL Server** 等。由于目前的瓶颈主要在读取链上的数据，我们可以使用 **Redis Cache** 存储一些量大且不变的数据，如果是 **Balance** 等经常更新的数据，不适合存储在 **Redis** 中，同时要考虑 **Redis** 数据的读写分离，增加 **Cache** 系统的稳定性。

Redis Cache 的缓存策略，最贴近目前需求的是 **Cache Aside Pattern**：

* **cache miss**: **DApp** 先从 **cache** 取链上数据，如果没有得到，则从 **Nodes** 中取数据，成功返回后，放到 **Redis** 缓存中。

* **cache hit**: DApp 从 **cache** 中取链上数据，取到后返回。

* **cache update**: 先把链上数据存到 **Nodes** 的本地数据库中，成功后，再让缓存中的数据失效，等待下一次 **cache miss** 来更新 **cache**。

这种缓存策略，可以先等 **Nodes** 同步完节点数据，再 **cache miss** 后，更新 **redis**。同时因为是同步所有的静态链上数据到 **redis**，对于 **Harmony** 来说，共识采用的是改进的 **PBFT**，则链上数据不会出现 **re-org** 的情况，则不会引发 **cache update** 的操作。

2.3 Logger

Logger 主要是打印 **log** 到文件中，记录 **RPC Server** 运行的流程，一些关键操作。方便日志查询归档等。**Logger** 可以考虑在基础 **Log** 功能的基础上，增加接口 **Request** 中的 **Method** 统计功能，方便向 **Monitor** 传递数据，展示接口调用状态。

2.4 Monitor

Monitor 是监听 **RPC Server** 的运行状态，**Prometheus** 可以订阅 **Logger** 的数据源，生成状态数据，交由 **Grafana** 展示监控状态数据。

3 详细设计

3.1 API Server

API Server 实现了 **Harmony** 的兼容 **RPC**，同时可以利用 **Go** 的 **Interface** 特性兼容其他类似的 **RPC** 服务。

现有支持 **Harmony** 的 **RPC** 接口以及对应的 **request**、**response** 值如下表：

标号	支持的 Json-RPC 接口	是否 Redis 索引	备注
Account			
1	hmyv2_getBalance	否	有状态
2	hmyv2_getBalanceByBlockNumber	是	无状态
3	hmyv2_getStakingTransactionsCount	否	有状态
4	hmyv2_getStakingTransactionsHistory	待定	有状态

5	hmyv2_getTransactionsCount	否	有状态
6	hmyv2_getTransactionsHistory	待定	有状态
Blockchain / Blocks			
7	hmyv2_getBlocks	是	无状态
8	hmyv2_getBlockByNumber	是	无状态
9	hmyv2_getBlockByHash	是	无状态
10	hmyv2_getBlockSigners	是	无状态
11	hmyv2_getBlockSignersKeys	待定	无状态
12	hmyv2_getBlockTransactionCountByNumber	待定	有状态
13	hmyv2_getBlockTransactionCountByHash	待定	有状态
14	hmyv2_getHeaderByNumber	是	无状态
15	hmyv2_getLatestChainHeaders	否	有状态
16	hmyv2_latestHeader	否	有状态
Blockchain / Network			
17	hmyv2_blockNumber	是（定时失效）	有状态
18	hmyv2_getCirculatingSupply	是（定时失效）	有状态
19	hmyv2_getEpoch	是（定时失效）	有状态
20	hmyv2_getLastCrossLinks	是（定时失效）	有状态
21	hmyv2_getLeader	是（定时失效）	有状态
22	hmyv2_gasPrice	否	有状态
23	hmyv2_getShardingStructure	否	无状态
24	hmyv2_getTotalSupply	否	有状态
25	hmyv2_getValidators	是（定时失效）	有状态
26	hmyv2_getValidatorKeys	是（定时失效）	有状态
Blockchain / Node			
27	[WIP] hmyv2_getCurrentBadBlocks	否	
28	hmyv2_getNodeMetadata	是（定时失效）	有状态
29	hmyv2_protocolVersion	是	无状态
30	net_peerCount	否	有状态
Smart Contract			
31	hmyv2_call	待定	有状态
32	hmyv2_estimateGas	否	有状态
33	hmyv2_getCode	是	无状态
34	hmyv2_getStorageAt	待定	有状态
Staking / Delegation			
35	hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegator	待定	有状态
36	hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegatorByBlockNumber	是（定时失效）	有状态
37	hmyv2_getDelegationsByValidator	是（定时失效）	有状态
Staking / Validator			
38	hmyv2_getAllValidatorAddresses	是（定时失效）	有状态
39	hmyv2_getAllValidatorInformation	是（定时失效）	有状态
40	hmyv2_getAllValidatorInformationByBlockNumber	是	有状态
41	hmyv2_getElectedValidatorAddresses	是（定时失效）	有状态

42	hmyv2_getValidatorInformation	是（定时失效）	有状态
Staking / Network			
43	hmyv2_getCurrentUtilityMetrics	否	有状态
44	hmyv2_getMedianRawStakeSnapshot	否	有状态
45	hmyv2_getStakingNetworkInfo	否	有状态
46	hmyv2_getSuperCommittees	是（定时失效）	有状态
Transaction / Cross Shard			
47	hmyv2_getCXReceiptByHash	否	无状态
48	hmyv2_getPendingCXReceipts	待定	有状态
49	hmyv2_resendCx	否	
Transaction / Pool			
50	hmyv2_getPoolStats	是（定时失效）	有状态
51	hmyv2_pendingStakingTransactions	是（定时失效）	有状态
52	hmyv2_pendingTransactions	是（定时失效）	有状态
Transaction / Staking			
53	hmyv2_getCurrentStakingErrorSink	待定	有状态
54	hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByBlockNumberAndIndex	是	无状态
55	hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByBlockHashAndIndex	是	无状态
56	hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByHash	是	无状态
57	hmyv2_sendRawStakingTransaction	是	无状态
Transaction / Transfer			
58	hmyv2_getCurrentTransactionErrorSink	待定	有状态
59	hmyv2_getTransactionByBlockHashAndIndex	是	无状态
60	hmyv2_getTransactionByBlockNumberAndIndex	是	无状态
61	hmyv2_getTransactionByHash	是	无状态
62	hmyv2_getTransactionReceipt	是	无状态
63	hmyv2_sendRawTransaction	否	有状态

3.1.1 Account

接口功能：从最新状态获取地址余额		
Method: hmyv2_getBalance	Request Parameters: String - Wallet address	Response Result: Number - Wallet balance at given block in Atto
接口功能：从特定高度的状态获取地址余额		
Method: hmyv2_getBalanceByBlockNumber	Request Parameters: String - Wallet address Number - Block to get balance at	Response Result: Number - Wallet balance at given block in Atto
接口功能：		
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionsCount	Request Parameters: String - Wallet address	Response Result: Number - Number of staking transactions

	String - Type of staking transaction (SENT, RECEIVED, ALL)	
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionsHistory	Request Parameters: Object - Transaction history args address - String : Wallet address pageIndex - Number : Optional, which page of transactions to return, default 0 pageSize - Number : Optional, how many transactions to display per page, default 1000 fullTx - Bool : Optional, return full transaction data or just transaction hashes, default false txType - String: Optional, which type of transactions to display ("ALL", "RECEIVED", or "SENT"), default "ALL" order - String: Optional, sort transactions in ascending or descending order based on timestamp ("ASC" or "DESC"), default "ASC"	Response Result: If txType is true Array of Object : List of staking transactions blockHash - String: Block hash that transaction was finalized. null if the transaction is pending. blockNumber - Number: Block number that transaction was finalized. null if the transaction is pending. from - String: Wallet address of sender timestamp - Number : Timestamp in Unixtime when transaction was finalized gasPrice - Number: Gas price in Atto gas - Number: Gas limit in Atto hash - String: Transaction hash nonce - Number: Wallet nonce for the transaction transactionIndex - Number: Index of transaction in block. null if the transaction is pending. type - String : Type of staking transaction msg - Object: Staking transaction data If txType is false Array of String : List of staking transaction hashes
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionsCount	Request Parameters: String - Wallet address String - Type of transaction (SENT, RECEIVED, ALL)	Response Result: Number - Number of transactions
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionsHistory	Request Parameters: Object - Transaction history args address - String : Wallet address pageIndex - Number : Optional, which page of transactions to return, default 0	Response Result: If txType is true Array of Object

	<p>pageSize - Number : Optional, how many transactions to display per page, default 1000</p> <p>fullTx - Bool : Optional, return full transaction data or just transaction hashes, default false</p> <p>txType - String: Optional, which type of transactions to display ("ALL", "RECEIVED", or "SENT"), default "ALL"</p> <p>order - String: Optional, sort transactions in ascending or descending order based on timestamp ("ASC" or "DESC"), default "ASC"</p>	<p>blockHash - String: Block hash that transaction was finalized. null if the transaction is pending.</p> <p>blockNumber - Number: Block number that transaction was finalized. null if the transaction is pending.</p> <p>from - String : Wallet address</p> <p>timestamp - Number : Timestamp in Unix time when transaction was finalized</p> <p>gas - Number: Gas limit in Atto</p> <p>gasPrice - Number: Gas price in Atto</p> <p>hash - String: Transaction hash</p> <p>input - String: Transaction data, used for smart contracts</p> <p>nonce - Number: Wallet nonce for the transaction</p> <p>to - String: Wallet address of receiver</p> <p>transactionIndex - Number: Index of transaction in block. null if the transaction is pending.</p> <p>value - Number: Amount transfered in Atto</p> <p>shardID - Number : Shard where amount is from</p> <p>toShardID - Number : Shard where the amount is sent</p> <p>If txType is false</p> <p>Array of String : List of transaction hashes</p>
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3.1.2 Blockchain

接口功能:		
<p>Method:</p> <p>hmyv2_getBlocks</p>	<p>Request Parameters:</p> <p>Number : Start block</p> <p>Number : End block</p> <p>Object:</p> <p>* withSigners - Bool : Include block signer wallet addresses</p> <p>* fullTx - Bool : Include full transaction data</p>	<p>Response Result:</p> <p>Array: List of blocks</p> <p>See hmyv2_getBlockByNumber for block structure</p>

	* inclStaking - Bool : Include full staking transactions	
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getBlockByNumber	Request Parameters: Number : Block number Object: * fullTx - Bool : Include full transaction data * inclTx - Bool : Include regular transactions * InclStaking - Bool : Include staking transactions	Response Result: Object difficulty - Number : Unused, legacy from Eth epoch - Number : Epoch number of block extraData - String : Hex representation of extra data in the block gasLimit - Number : Maximum gas that can be used for transactions in the block gasUsed - Number : Amount of gas used for transactions in the block hash - String : Block hash logsBloom - String : Bloom logs miner - String : Wallet address of the leader that proposed this block mixHash - String : Unused, legacy from Eth nonce - Number : Unused, legacy from Eth number - Number : Block number parentHash - String : Hash of parent block receiptsRoot - String : Hash of transaction receipt root size - Number : Block size in bytes stakingTransactions - JSON Array: List of staking transactions finalized in this block stateRoot - String : Hash of state root timestamp - Number : Unix timestamp of the block transactions - JSON Array : List of transactions finalized in this block transactionsRoot - String : Hash of transactions root uncles - JSON Array : Unused, legacy from Eth viewID - Number : View ID
接口功能:		

Method: hmyv2_getBlockByHash	Request Parameters: String : Block hash Object * fullTx - Bool : Include full transaction data * inclTx - Bool : Include regular transactions * InclStaking - Bool : Include staking transactions	Response Result: See hmyv2_getBlockByNumber for block structure.
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getBlockSigners	Request Parameters: Number : Start block Number : End block Object: * withSigners - Bool : Include block signer wallet addresses * fullTx - Bool : Include full transaction data * inclStaking - Bool : Include full staking transactions	Response Result: Array : List of block signer wallet addresses
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getBlockSignersKeys	Request Parameters: Number : Block number	Response Result: Array : List of block signer public BLS keys
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getBlockTransactionCountByNumber	Request Parameters: Number : Block number	Response Result: Number : Number of transactions in block
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getBlockTransactionCountByHash	Request Parameters: String : Block hash	Response Result: Number : Number of transactions in block
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getHeaderByNumber	Request Parameters: Number : Block number	Response Result: See hmyv2_latestHeader for reply structure
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getLatestChainHeaders	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Object: beacon-chain-header - Object shard-id - Number : Shard ID block-header-hash - String : Block header hash

		<p>block-number - Number : Block number</p> <p>view-id - Number : View ID</p> <p>epoch - Number : Epoch number</p> <p>shard-chain-header - Object</p> <p>shard-id - Number : Shard ID</p> <p>block-header-hash - String : Block header hash</p> <p>block-number - Number : Block number</p> <p>view-id - Number : View ID</p> <p>epoch - Number : Epoch number</p>
接口功能:		
<p>Method:</p> <p>hmyv2_latestHeader</p>	<p>Request Parameters:</p> <p>None</p>	<p>Response Result:</p> <p>Object:</p> <p>blockHash - String : Block hash</p> <p>blockNumber - Number : Block number</p> <p>shardID - Number : Shard ID</p> <p>leader - String : Wallet address of leader that proposed this block if prestaking, otherwise sha256 hash of leader's public bls key</p> <p>viewID - Number : View ID of the block</p> <p>epoch - Number : Epoch of block</p> <p>timestamp - String : Timestamp that the block was finalized</p> <p>unixtime - Number : Timestamp that the block was finalized in Unix time</p> <p>lastCommitSig - String : Hex representation of aggregated signatures of the previous block</p> <p>lastCommitBitmap - String : Hex representatino of the aggregated signature bitmap of the previous block</p>
接口功能:		
<p>Method:</p> <p>hmyv2_blockNumber</p>	<p>Request Parameters:</p> <p>None</p>	<p>Response Result:</p> <p>Number - Current block number</p>
接口功能:		
<p>Method:</p> <p>hmyv2_getCirculatingSupply</p>	<p>Request Parameters:</p> <p>None</p>	<p>Response Result:</p> <p>Number : Circulation supply of tokens in ONE</p>
接口功能:		

Method: hmyv2_getEpoch	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Number - Current block number
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getLastCrossLinks	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Array of Object hash - String : Parent block hash block-number - Number : Block number view-id - Number : View ID signature - String : Hex representation of aggregated signature signature-bitmap - String : Hex representation of aggregated signature bitmap shard-id - Number : Shard ID epoch-number - Number : Block epoch
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getLeader	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: String - Wallet address of current leader
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_gasPrice	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Number - Current average gas price of transactions
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getShardingStructure	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Array of Object current - Bool : If this node is currently on this shard ID http - String : HTTPS API endpoint for this shard ID shardID - Number : Shard ID ws - String : Websocket API endpoint for this shard ID
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getTotalSupply	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Number : Total number of pre-mined tokens
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getValidators	Request Parameters: Number : Epoch number	Response Result: Object shardID - Number : Shard ID validators - Array of Object * address : Wallet address

		* balance : Balance of wallet
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getValidatorKeys	Request Parameters: Number : Epoch Number	Response Result: Array : List of public BLS keys in the elected committee
接口功能:		
Method: [WIP] hmyv2_getCurrentBadBlocks	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Array : List of bad blocks in node memory
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getNodeMetadata	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Object: blskey - Array : List of BLS keys on the node version - String : Harmony binary version network - String : Network name that the node is on (Mainnet or Testnet) chain-config – Object: * chain-id - Number : Chain ID for the network * cross-tx-epoch - Number : Epoch at which cross cross shard transactions were enabled * cross-link-epoch - Number : Epoch at which cross links were enabled * staking-epoch - Number : Epoch at which staking was enabled * prestaking-epoch - Number : Epoch at which pre-staking began * quick-unlock-epoch - Number : Epoch at which undelegations unlocked in one epoch * eip155-epoch - Number : Epoch at which EIP155 was enabled * s3-epoch - Number : Epoch at which Mainnet V0 was launched * receipt-log-epoch - Number : Epoch at which receipt logs were enabled is-leader - Bool : Whether the node is currently leader or not shard-id - Number : Shard that the node is on

		<p>current-epoch - Number : Current epoch</p> <p>blocks-per-epoch - Number : Number of blocks per epoch (only available on Shard 0)</p> <p>role - String : Node type (Validator or ExplorerNode)</p> <p>dns-zone - String : Name of the DNS zone</p> <p>is-archival - Bool : Whether the node is currently in state pruning mode or not</p> <p>node-unix-start-time - Number : Start time of node in Unix time</p> <p>p2p-connectivity - Object:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * total-known-peers - Number : Number of known peers * connected - Number : Number of connected peers * not-connected - Number : Number known peers not connected
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_protocolVersion	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Number : Protocol version
接口功能:		
Method: net_peerCount	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: String - Number of peers represented as a Hex string

3.1.3 Smart Contract

接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_call	<p>Request Parameters:</p> <p>Object - Smart contract call object</p> <p>to - String : Smart contract address</p> <p>from - String : Wallet address, optional</p> <p>gas - Number : Gas to execute the smart contract call, optional</p> <p>gasPrice - Number : Gas price to execute smart contract call, optional</p> <p>value - Number : Value sent with the smart contract call, optional</p>	<p>Response Result:</p> <p>String - Return value of the executed smart contract</p>

	data - String : Hash of smart contract method and parameters, optional Number : Block number	
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_estimateGas	Request Parameters: Object - Smart contract call object to - String : Smart contract address from - String : Wallet address, optional gas - Number : Gas to execute the smart contract call, optional gasPrice - Number : Gas price to execute smart contract call, optional value - Number : Value sent with the smart contract call, optional data - String : Hash of smart contract method and parameters, optional Number : Block number	Response Result: String - Hex of estimated gas price of smart contract call
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getCode	Request Parameters: String : Smart Contract address Number : Block number	Response Result: String - Hex of smart contract code
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getStorageAt	Request Parameters: String : Smart contract address String : Hex representation of storage location Number : Block number	Response Result: String - Data stored at the smart contract location

3.1.4 Staking

接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegator	Request Parameters: String : Delegator address	Response Result: JSON Array of JSON Object: * validator_address - String : Validator wallet address * delegator_address - String : Delegator wallet address * amount - Number : Amount delegated in atto

		* reward - Number : Unclaimed rewards in Atto * Undelegations - JSON Array : List of pending undelegations
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegatorByBlockNumber	Request Parameters: String : Delegator wallet address Number : Block number	Response Result: See hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegator for Delegator field descriptions
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getDelegationsByValidator	Request Parameters: String : Validator wallet address	Response Result: Array of Object: * validator_address - String : Validator wallet address * delegator_address - String : Delegator wallet address * amount - Number : Amount delegated in Atto * reward - Number : Unclaimed rewards in Atto * Undelegations - JSON Array : List of pending undelegations
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getAllValidatorAddresses	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Array of String : List of wallet addresses that have created validators on the network
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getAllValidatorInformation	Request Parameters: Number : Page to request (page size is 100), -1 for all validators	Response Result: Array of Object See hmyv2_getValidatorInformation for Validator field descriptions
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getAllValidatorInformationByBlockNumber	Request Parameters: Number : Page number, -1 for all Number : Block number	Response Result: See hmyv2_getValidatorInformation for Validator field descriptions
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getElectedValidatorAddresses	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: Array of String : List of wallet addresses that are currently elected
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getValidatorInformation	Request Parameters: String : Validator wallet address	Response Result: Object: validator – Object:

		<p>* bls-public-keys - Array : List of public BLS keys associated with the validator wallet address</p> <p>* last-epoch-in-committee - Number : Last epoch any key of the validator was elected</p> <p>* min-self-delegation - Number : Amount that validator must delegate to self in Atto</p> <p>* max-total-delegation - Number : Total amount that validator will accept delegations until in Atto</p> <p>* rate - String : Current commission rate</p> <p>* max-rate - String : Max commission rate a validator can charge</p> <p>* max-change-rate - String : Maximum amount the commission rate can increase in one epoch</p> <p>* update-height - Number : Last block validator edited their validator information</p> <p>* name - String : Validator name, displayed on the Staking Dashboard</p> <p>* identity - String : Validator identity, must be unique</p> <p>* website - String : Validator website, displayed on the Staking Dashboard</p> <p>* security-contact - String : Method to contact the validator</p> <p>* details - String : Validator details, displayed on the Staking Dashboard</p> <p>* creation-height - Number : Block in which the validator was created</p> <p>* address - String : Validator wallet address</p> <p>* delegations - Array : List of delegations See <code>hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegator</code> for delegation object format</p> <p>* metrics - Object : BLS key earning metrics for current epoch</p> <p>* by-bls-key - Array of Object</p> <p>* key - Object:</p>
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * bls-public-key - String : BLS public key * group-percent - String : Key voting power in shard * effective-stake - String : Effective stake of key * raw-stake - String : Actual stake of key * earning-account - String : Validator wallet address * overall-percent - String : Percent of effective stake * shard-id - Number : Shard ID that key is on * earned-reward - Number : Lifetime reward key has earned * total-delegation - Number : Total amount delegated to validator * currently-in-committee - Bool : If key is currently elected * epos-status - String : Currently elected, eligible to be elected next epoch, or not eligible to be elected next epoch * epos-winning-stake - String : Total effective stake of the validator * booted-status - String : Banned status * active-status - String : Active or Inactive * lifetime - Object * reward-accumulated - Number : Lifetime reward accumulated by the validator * blocks – Object: * to-sign - Number : Number of blocks available to the validator to sign * signed - Number : Number of blocks the validator has signed * apr - String : Approximate Return Rate * epoch-apr - Array : List of APR per epoch * Epoch - Number : Epoch number
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		* Value - String : Calculated APR for that epoch
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentUtilityMetrics	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: AccumulatorSnapshot - Number : Total block reward given out in Atto CurrentStakedPercentage - String : Percent of circulating supply staked Deviation - String : Change in percent of circulating supply staked Adjustment - String : Change in circulating supply staked
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getMedianRawStakeSnapshot	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: epos-median-stake - String : Effective median stake max-external-slots - Number : Number of available committee slots epos-slot-winners - Array of Object : Details for each slot winner * slot-owner - String : Wallet address of BLS key * bls-public-key - String : BLS public key * raw-stake - String : Actual stake * eposed-stake - String : Effective stake epos-slot-candidates - Array of Object : Details for each candidate * stake - Number : Actual stake in Atto * keys-at-auction - Array : List of BLS public keys * percentage-of-total-auction-stake - String : Percent of total network stake * stake-per-key - Number : Stake per BLS key in Atto * validator - String : Wallet address of validator
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getStakingNetworkInfo	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: total-supply - String : Total number of pre-mined tokens circulating-supply - String : Number of tokens available in the network

		<p>epoch-last-block - Number : Last block of epoch</p> <p>total-staking - Number : Total amount staked in Atto</p> <p>median-raw-stake - String : Effective median stake in Atto</p>
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getSuperCommittees	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <pre> • previous - Object : Previously elected committee • shard-deciders - Object • shard-id - Object : Shard of committee • policy - String : Current election policy • count - Number : Number of BLS keys on shard • external-validator-slot-count - Number : Number of external BLS keys in committee • committee-members - Object • is-harmony-slot - Boolean : If slot is Harmony owned • earning-account - String : Wallet address that rewards are being paid to • bls-public-key - String : BLS public key • voting-power-unnormalized - String : Voting power of key • voting-power-1 - String : Normalized voting power of key • current - Object : Currently elected committee, same format as previous above </pre>

3.1.5 Cross Shard

接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getCXReceiptByHash	Request Parameters: String : Cross shard receipt hash	Response Result: <pre> Object • blockHash - String : Block hash • blockNumber - Number : Block number • hash - String : Transaction hash • from - String : Sender wallet address • to - String : Receiver wallet address • shardID - Number : From shard • toShardID - Number : To shard • value - Number : Amount transferred in Atto </pre>
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getPendingCXReceipts	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <pre> Array of Object • receipts - Array of Object • txHash - String : Transaction hash • from - String : Sender wallet address • to - String : Receiver wallet address • shardID - Number : From shard • toShardID - Number : To shard • amount - Number : Amount transferred in Atto • merkleProof - Object • blockNum - Number : Block number • blockHash - String : Block hash • shardID - Number : Shard ID of originating block • receiptHash - String : Transaction receipt hash • shardIDs - Array of Number : To shard • shardHashes - Array of String : • header - Object • shard-id - Number : Shard ID • block-header-hash - String : Block header hash • block-number - Number : Block number • view-id - Number : View ID • epoch - Number : Epoch number • commitSig - String : Hex representation of aggregated signature • commitBitmap - String : Hex representation of aggregated signature bitmap </pre>
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_resendCx	Request Parameters: String : Cross shard receipt hash	Response Result: Bool : If cross shard receipt was successfully resent or not
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getPoolStats	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <pre> Object • executable-count - String : Staking transaction hash • non-executable-count - String : Type of staking transaction </pre>
接口功能:		

Method: hmyv2_pendingStakingTransactions	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <i>Array of Object</i> : List of staking transactions in the transaction pool See hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByHash for staking transaction object structure.
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_pendingTransactions	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <i>Array of Object</i> : List of regular & smart contract transactions in the transaction pool See hmyv2_getTransactionByHash for transaction object definition
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentStakingErrorSink	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <i>Array of Object</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tx-hash-id : String : Staking transaction hash directive-kind : String : Type of staking transaction time-at-rejection : Number : Unix time when the staking transaction was rejected from the pool error-message : String : Reason for staking transaction rejection
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByBlockNumberAndIndex	Request Parameters: Number : Block number Number : Staking transaction index	Response Result: See hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByHash for reply structure
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByBlockHashAndIndex	Request Parameters: String : Block hash Number : Staking transaction index	Response Result: See hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByHash for reply structure
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByHash	Request Parameters: String : Staking transaction hash	Response Result: <i>Object</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> blockHash : String : Block hash in which transaction was finalized blockNumber : Number : Block number in which transaction was finalized from : String : Sender wallet address timestamp : Number : Unix time at which transaction was finalized gas : Number : Gas limit of transaction gasPrice : Number : Gas price of transaction in Atto hash : String : Transaction hash nonce : Number : Wallet nonce of transaction transactionIndex : Number : Staking transaction index within block type : String : Type of staking transaction msg : Object : Staking transaction data, depending on the type of staking transaction
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_sendRawStakingTransaction	Request Parameters: String : Hex representation of signed staking transaction	Response Result: If transaction has been added to the pool <i>String</i> : Staking transaction hash If transaction failed to be added to the transaction pool, it will return an error.
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentTransactionErrorSink	Request Parameters: None	Response Result: <i>Array of Object</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tx-hash-id : String : Transaction hash time-at-rejection : Number : Unix time when the transaction was rejected from the pool error-message : String : Reason for transaction rejection
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionByBlockHashAndIndex	Request Parameters: String : Block hash Number : Transaction index	Response Result: See hmyv2_getTransactionByHash for reply structure
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionByBlockNumberAndIndex	Request Parameters: Number : Block number Number : Transaction index	Response Result: See hmyv2_getTransactionByHash for reply structure
接口功能:		
Method:	Request Parameters:	Response Result:

hmyv2_getTransactionByHash	String : Transaction hash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> blockHash - String : Block hash blockNumber - Number : Block number from - String : Sender wallet address timestamp - Number : Unix time at which transaction was finalized gas - Number : Gas limit gasPrice - Number : Gas price in Atto hash - String : Transaction hash input - String : Transaction data, used for smart contracts nonce - Number : Sender wallet nonce to - String : Receiver wallet address transactionIndex - Number : Transaction index in block value - Number : Amount transferred shardID - Number : From shard toShardID - Number : To shard
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionReceipt	Request Parameters: String : Transaction receipt	Response Result: <pre>object { blockHash - String : Block hash blockNumber - Number : Block number contractAddress - String : Smart contract address cumulativeGasUsed - Number : Gas used for transaction from - String : Sender wallet address gasUsed - Number : Gas used for the transaction logs - Array logsBloom - String : Bloom logs shardID - Number : Shard ID status - Number : Status of transaction (0: pending, 1: success) to - String : Receiver wallet address transactionHash - String : Transaction hash transactionIndex - Number : Transaction index within block }</pre>
接口功能:		
Method: hmyv2_sendRawTransaction	Request Parameters: String : Hex representation of signed transaction	Response Result: <p>If transaction has been added to the pool</p> <pre>String : Transaction hash</pre> <p>If transaction failed to be added to the transaction pool, it will return an error.</p>

3.1.6 错误处理

Method:	Response Error: error – Object: * code - Number: error code * message - String: error message
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3.2Db Interface

3.2.1 Account

接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBalance	Redis: <hash> balance(field:address, value:amount) [2s]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBalanceByBlockNumber	Redis: <hash> balance:\${blockNumber}(field:address, value:amount) [2s]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionsCount	Redis: <hash> stakingTxCount:\${txType}(field:address, value:count) [2s]

接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionsHistory	Redis: 对应 fullTx=true 的情况下,可以通过 Nonce 检索: <zset> stakingTx:\${address}(score:Nonce, member:txInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionsCount	Redis: <hash> txCount(field:address, value:count) [2s]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionsHistory	Redis: 对应 fullTx=true 的情况下,可以通过 Nonce 检索: <zset> tx:\${address}(score:Nonce, member:txInfo)

3.2.2 Blockchain

接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBlocks	Redis: <hash> blockNumber(field:height, value:blockInfo) <zset> signers(score:height, member:signerInfo) <hash> tx:\${height}(field:index, member:txInfo) <hash> stakingTx:\${height}(field:index, member:stakingTxInfo) 后面三个可以换 set, 不过每个高度都要 3 个 key, 可能需要 expire
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBlockByNumber	Redis: <hash> blockNumber(field:height, value:blockInfo) <zset> signers(score:height, member:signerInfo) <hash> tx:\${height}(field:index, member:txInfo) <hash> stakingTx:\${height}(field:index, member:stakingTxInfo) 后面三个可以换 set, 不过每个高度都要 3 个 key, 可能需要 expire
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBlockByHash	Redis: <hash> blockHash(field:hash, value:blockInfo) <hash> blockHash(field:tx, value:txInfo) <hash> blockHash(field:stakingTx, value:stakingTxInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBlockSigners	Redis: <zset> signers(score:height, member:signerInfo) 可以换 set, 不过每个高度都生成 1 个 key, 可能需要 expire
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getBlockSignersKeys	Redis: <zset> signersKey(score:height, member:signerInfo) 可以换 set, 不过每个高度都生成 1 个 key, 可能需要 expire
接口功能:	
Method:	Redis:

hmyv2_getBlockTransactionCount ByNumber	<zset> tx(score:height, member:txInfo) 可以换 set，不过每个高度都生成 1 个 key，可能需要 expire
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getBlockTransactionCount ByHash	Redis: <hash> blockHash(field:tx, value:txInfo) 计数
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getHeaderByNumber	Redis: <hash> blockNumber(value:height, value:blockInfo)
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getLatestChainHeaders	Redis: <string> latestBeaconChainHeader beaconChainHeaderInfo [2s] <string> latestShardChainHeader shardChainHeaderInfo [2s]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_latestHeader	Redis: <string> latestHeader headerInfo [2s]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_blockNumber	Redis: <string> latestBlockNumber height [2s]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getCirculatingSupply	Redis: <string> circulatingSupply amount [时间待商榷]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getEpoch	Redis: <string> latestHeader headerInfo [2s] 或者 <string> epoch epoch [时间待商榷]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getLastCrossLinks	Redis: <string> lastCrossLinkS1 CrossLinkS1Data [2s] <string> lastCrossLinkS2 CrossLinkS2Data [2s] <string> lastCrossLinkS3 CrossLinkS3Data [2s]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getLeader	Redis: <string> leader address [时间待商榷]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_gasPrice	Redis: <string> gasPrice gasPrice [时间待商榷]
接口功能：	
Method: hmyv2_getShardingStructure	Redis: string 或者 list
接口功能：	
Method:	Redis:

hmyv2_getTotalSupply	<string> totalSupply totalSupply [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getValidators	Redis: <set> validators:\${height} validatorInfo
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getValidatorKeys	Redis: <set> validatorKeys:\${height} validatorKeysInfo
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentBadBlocks	Redis:
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getNodeMetadata	Redis:
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_protocolVersion	Redis: String protocolVersion [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_peerCount	Redis: String peerCount [时间待商榷]

3.2.3 Smart Contract

接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_call	Redis:
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_estimateGas	Redis: <hash> estimateGas(field:address, value:gasUsed)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getCode	Redis: <hash> code(field:address, value:code)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStorageAt	Redis: <hash> storageAt(field:address, value:data)

3.2.3 Staking

接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegator	Redis: <set> delegationsByDelegator [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method:	Redis:

hmyv2_getDelegationsByDelegator ByBlockNumber	<set> delegationsByDelegator:\${address}:\${height} [时间待商榷] 结果 和上一个接口一样
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getDelegationsByValidator	Redis: <set> delegationsByValidator:\${address} [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getAllValidatorAddresses	Redis: <set> validatorAddresses [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getAllValidatorInformation	Redis: 太复杂，待讨论
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getAllValidatorInformation ByBlockNumber	Redis: 太复杂，待讨论
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getElectedValidatorAddresses	Redis: <set> electedValidatorAddresses [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getValidatorInformation	Redis: 太复杂，待讨论
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentUtilityMetrics	Redis: <hash> currentUtilityMetric:\${address} [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getMedianRawStakeSnapshot	Redis: 太复杂，待讨论
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStakingNetworkInfo	Redis: <set> stakingNetWorkInfo [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getSuperCommittees	Redis: 太复杂，待讨论

3.2.4 Transaction

接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getCXReceiptByHash	Redis: 待讨论
接口功能:	
Method:	Redis:

hmyv2_getPendingCXReceipts	待讨论
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_resendCx	Redis: <hash> resendCx(field: address, value:data)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getPoolStats	Redis: <hash> poolState(field: key, value:data) 或者用 string 存储, 设置一个过期时间
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_pendingStakingTransactions	Redis: <set> pendingStakingTransactions StakingTransactionInfo[时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_pendingTransactions	Redis: <set> pendingTransactions transaction [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentStakingErrorSink	Redis: <set> CurrentStakingErrorSink data [时间待商榷]
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByBlockNumberAndIndex	Redis: <hash> stakingTx:\${height}(field:index, Value:stakingTxInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByBlockHashAndIndex	Redis: <hash> stakingTx:\${blockHash}(field:index, Value:stakingTxInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getStakingTransactionByHash	Redis: <hash> stakingTx(field:txHash, Value:stakingTxInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_sendRawStakingTransaction	Redis:
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getCurrentTransactionErrorSink	Redis: <set> currentTransactionErrorSink data
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionByBlockHashAndIndex	Redis: <hash> tx:\${blockHash}(field:index, Value:txInfo)
接口功能:	

Method: hmyv2_getTransactionByBlockNumberAndIndex	Redis: <hash> tx:\${height}(field:index, Value:txInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionByHash	Redis: <hash> tx(field:txHash, Value:txInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_getTransactionReceipt	Redis: <hash> receipt(field:receiptHash, Value:receiptInfo)
接口功能:	
Method: hmyv2_sendRawTransaction	Redis:

3.3 Logger

待补充。

3.4 Monitor

待补充。