```
                    ┌─────────────────────┐
                    │   Hemodynamically   │
                    │    Stable A-Fib     │
                    └─────────────────────┘
```

Hemodynamically Stable A-Fib

- **No Other CV Disease, HTN, or CAD**
  - β-Blocker / Diltiazem / Verapamil
- **LV Dysfunction or HF**
  - β-Blocker* / Digoxin†
- **COPD**
  - β-Blocker / Diltiazem / Verapamil

Amiodarone

* Start only after stabilization of HF

† Not generally first line, effective in combination with β-Blockers