

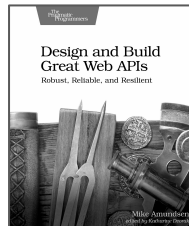
Design and Build Great Web APIs

Building

@mamund

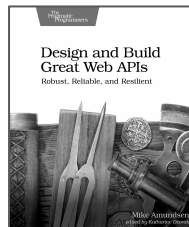
Mike Amundsen

training.amundsen.com

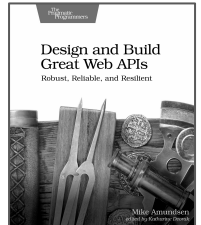


Building

- Sketching your API
 - Quick experiments
- Prototyping you API
 - Detailed exploration
- Building your API
 - Heavy commitment



Sketching your API



sketch

/skeCH/ 

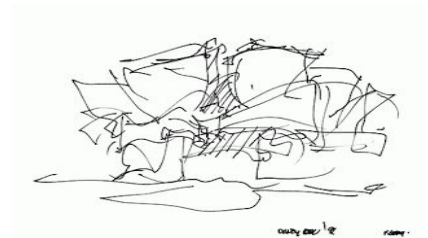
noun

1. a rough or unfinished drawing or painting, often made to assist in making a more finished picture.
"a charcoal sketch"
synonyms: (preliminary) drawing, **outline**; [More](#)

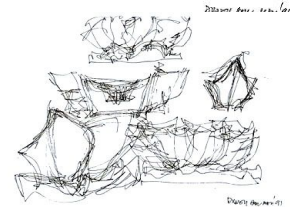
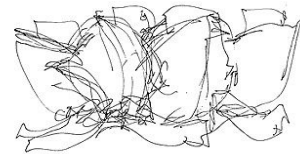
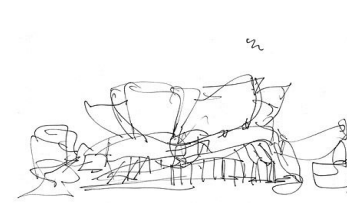
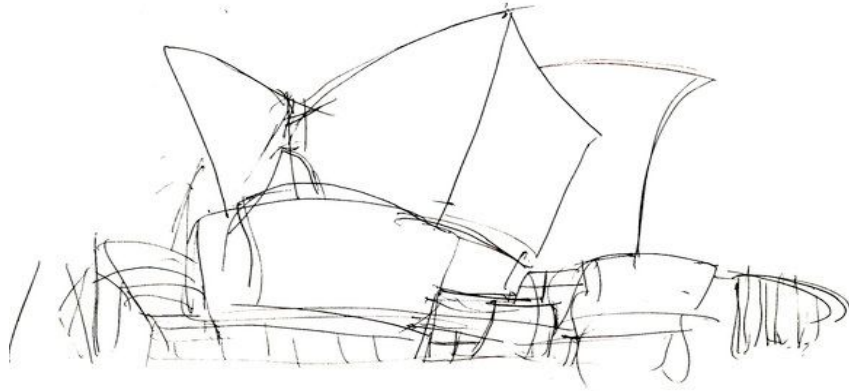


Sketching APIs

- What is Sketching?
- Sketching APIs with **Blueprint**



Frank Gehry Sketches

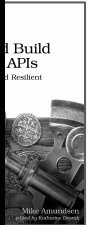


Frank Gehry Sketches

An architect is given a program, budget, place, and schedule. Sometimes the end product rises to art



Frank Gehry



Sketching APIs

- Sketches are terse, rough drawings
- They give the general idea of a thing but lack important details.
- Usually, one can glean the basics from a sketch but
- Sketches usually are just explorations of ideas, not fully-formed items.



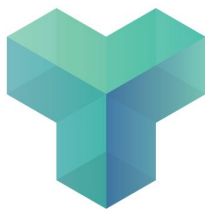
Sketching APIs

- Create a sketch (using **Blueprint**).
- Show it to others (devs, stakeholders) and get their feedback.
- If possible use simple API consumer tools (curl, NodeJS, etc.) to test.
- Continue to modify the simple sketches as needed

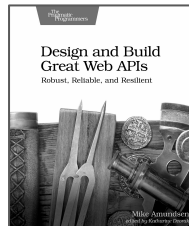


Sketching APIs -- Using Blueprint

- Created in 2013 by Jakub Nesetril
- Focused on quickly mocking API request/response
- Based on Markdown
- Sold to Oracle in 2017



apiary



Sketching APIs -- Using Blueprint

- No download needed

<https://app.apiary.io/onboardingapi/editor>

- Documentation

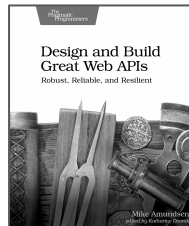
<https://help.apiary.io/tools/apiary-editor/>

- Create Account (optional)

<https://login.apiary.io/>

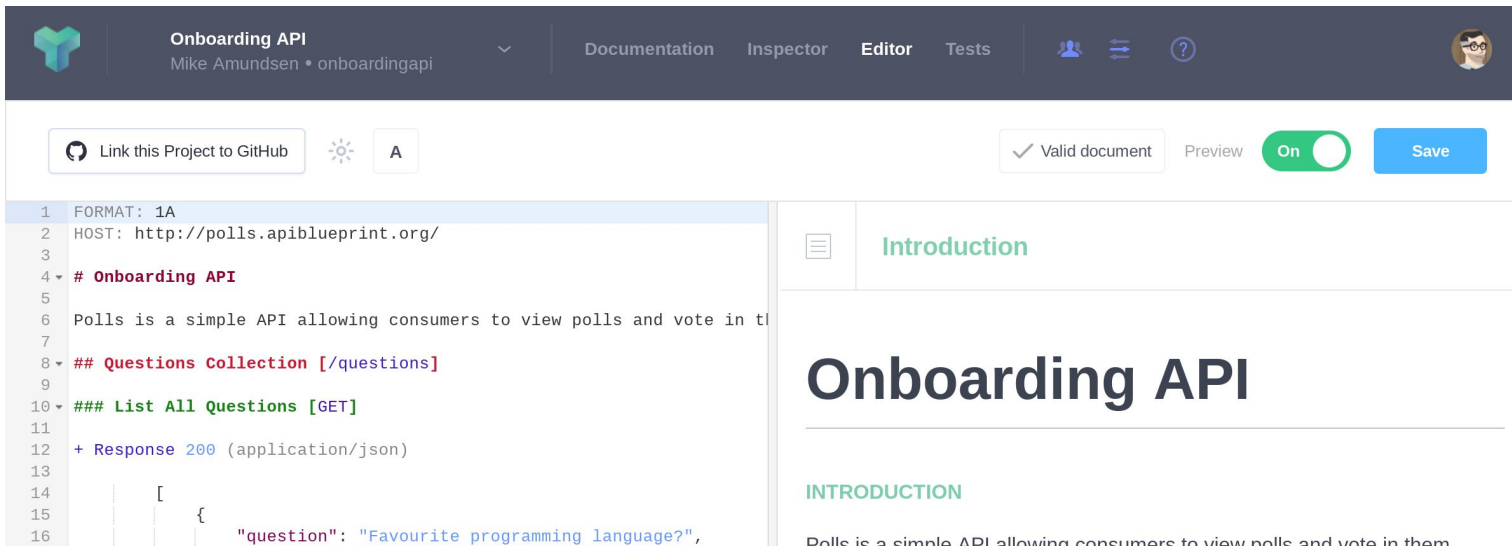


apiary



Sketching APIs -- Using Blueprint

- Write (or copy/paste) APIB doc into Editor
- Copy/Paste into local doc to save to disk



The screenshot displays the API Blueprint Editor interface. The top navigation bar includes the API Blueprint logo, the project name 'Onboarding API' by 'Mike Amundsen', and tabs for 'Documentation', 'Inspector', 'Editor' (active), and 'Tests'. A user profile icon is visible on the right. Below the navigation bar, there are controls for linking to GitHub, a search icon, and a document icon. A status bar shows 'Valid document', 'Preview' mode, and 'Save' buttons.

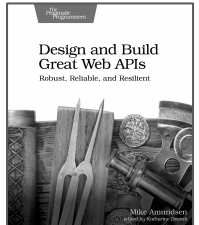
The main editor area shows the following API Blueprint document:

```
1 FORMAT: 1A
2 HOST: http://polls.apibblueprint.org/
3
4 # Onboarding API
5
6 Polls is a simple API allowing consumers to view polls and vote in them
7
8 ## Questions Collection [/questions]
9
10 ### List All Questions [GET]
11
12 + Response 200 (application/json)
13
14 [
15   {
16     "question": "Favourite programming language?",
```

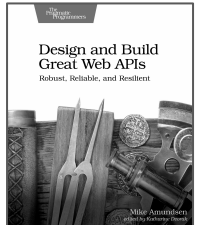
The right sidebar shows a preview of the rendered documentation, featuring the title 'Onboarding API' and the section 'INTRODUCTION'. The introduction text reads: 'Polls is a simple API allowing consumers to view polls and vote in them'.




Sketches are made to be thrown away.



Prototyping your API

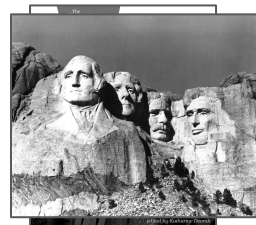


pro·to·type

/'prōdə,tīp/ 

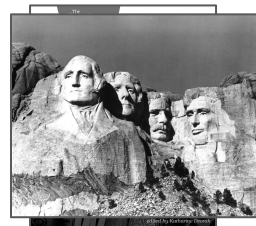
noun

1. a first, typical or preliminary model of something, especially a machine, from which other forms are developed or copied.
"the firm is testing a prototype of the weapon"

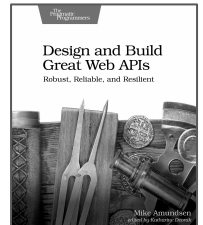


Prototype APIs

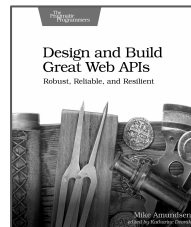
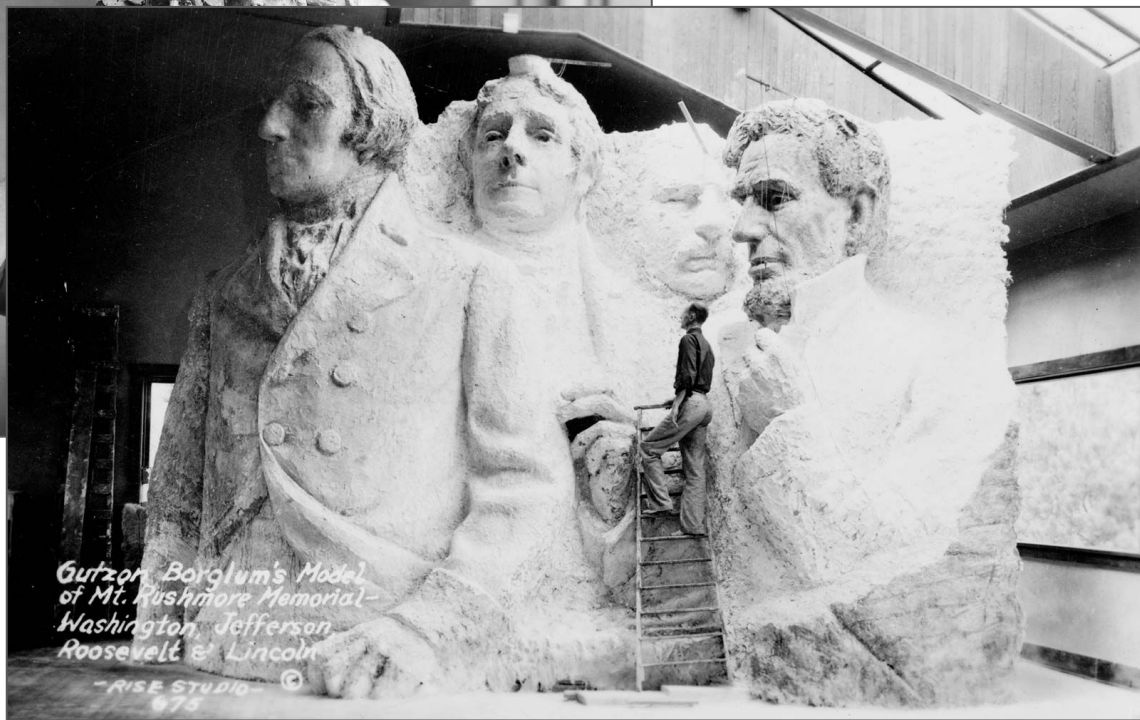
- What is Prototyping?
- Prototyping with **OpenAPI**



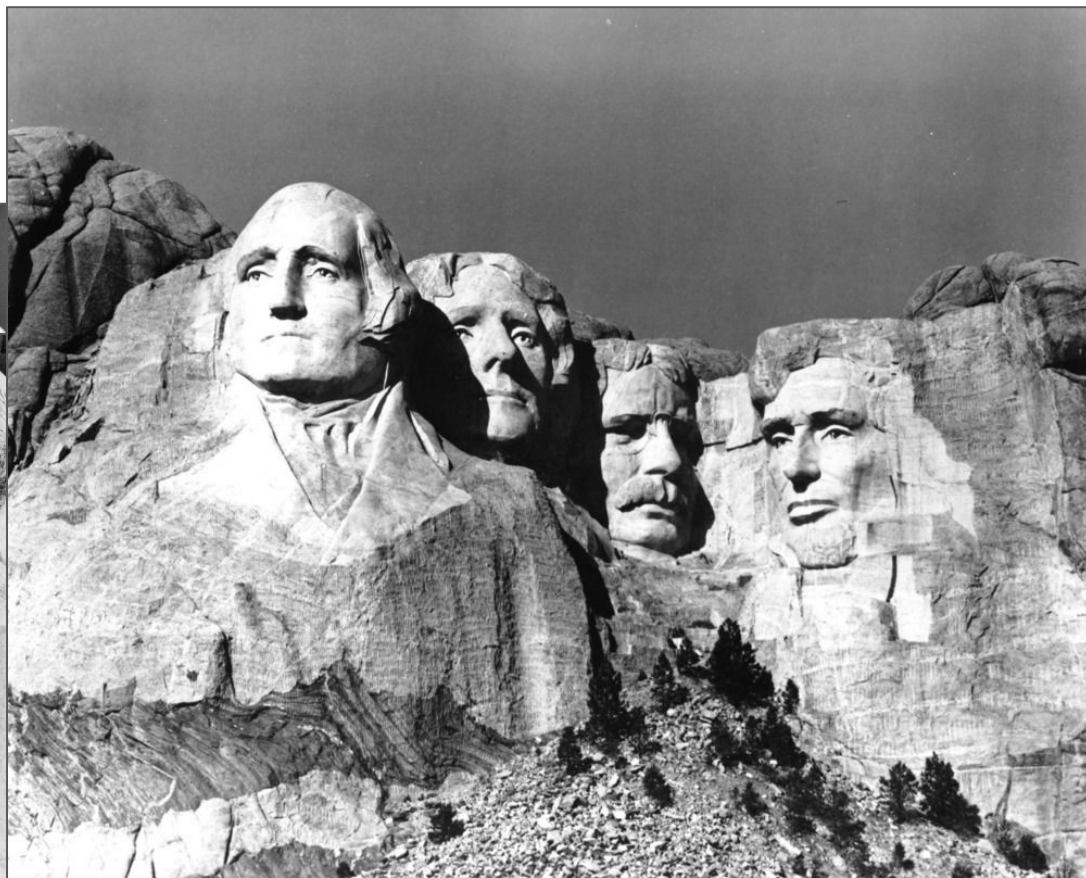
Borglum's Prototypes



Borglum's Prototypes



Borglum's Prototypes



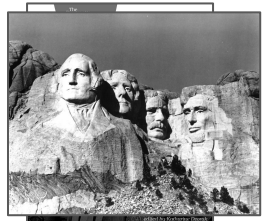
*Gutzon Borglum's Model
of Mt. Rushmore Memorial-
Washington, Jefferson,
Roosevelt & Lincoln*

RISE STUDIO ©
1975



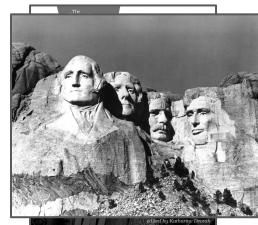
Prototyping APIs

- Prototypes look like the real thing, but are not. They're "fakes."
- They let you work up something with all the details of a real API, but without the actual functionality behind it.
- They're an inexpensive way to work out the details
- Use them to discover challenges before you go into production.



Prototyping APIs

- Select a likely API sketch
- Create a prototype of it (using **OpenAPI**).
- Show it to others (devs, stakeholders) and get their feedback.
- If possible, use production-level API consumer tools to test.
- Continue to modify the prototypes as needed



Prototype APIs -- Using Swagger

- No download needed

<https://editor.swagger.io/>

- Documentation

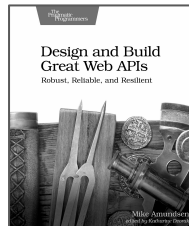
<https://swagger.io/docs/>

- Create an account (optional)

<https://app.swaggerhub.com>



OPENAPI
INITIATIVE




Prototype APIs -- Using Swagger

- Copy/Paste into Swagger Editor



OPENAPI
INITIATIVE



Swagger Editor. Supported by SMARTBEAR File Edit Generate Server Generate Client

```
1 swagger: '2.0'
2 info:
3   title: Onboarding API
4   version: ''
5   description: Polls is a simple API allowing consumers to view
6     polls and vote in them.
7   host: polls.apibluprint.org
8   basePath: /
9   schemes:
10    - http
11   paths:
12     /questions:
13       get:
14         responses:
15           '200':
16             description: OK
17             headers: {}
18             examples:
19               application/json:
20                 - question: Favourite programming language?
21                   published_at: '2015-08-05T08:40:51.620Z'
```

Onboarding API

[Base URL: polls.apibluprint.org/]

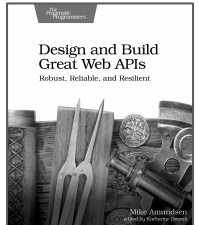
Polls is a simple API allowing consumers to view polls and vote in them.

Schemes

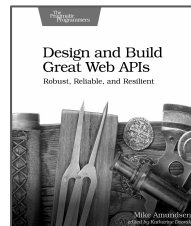
HTTP

Authorize

Prototypes are made to be tested.



Building your API



build

/bild/ 

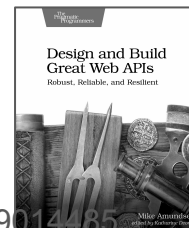
verb

1. construct (something, typically something large) by putting parts or material together over a period of time.

"the factory was built in 1936"

synonyms: [construct](#), [erect](#), [put up](#), [assemble](#); [More](#)





By Patrick Creighton - Own work, CC BY-SA 4.0, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=49014485>

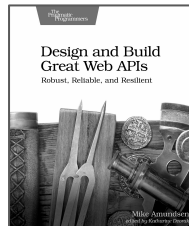
Building APIs

- API builds are the real thing
- Production-ready, access-controlled, resilient, scalable.
- Building the production implementation means
 - Working out all the kinks
 - Supporting all the use-cases identified during the sketch and prototype phases.



Building APIs : DARRT

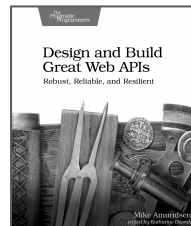
- Simple process for publishing running interfaces
- Data
- Actions
- Resources
- Representations
- Transitions



Building APIs : DARRT : Data

- The state properties to pass in messages
 - properties, requires, enums, defaults

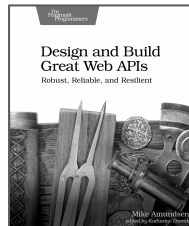
```
// this service's message properties  
exports.props = [  
  'id', 'status', 'dateCreated', 'dateUpdated',  
  
  'companyId', 'companyName', 'streetAddress', 'city', 'stateProvince',  
  'postalCode', 'country', 'telephone', 'email',  
  
  'accountId', 'division', 'spendingLimit', 'discountPercentage',  
  
  'activityId', 'activityType', 'dateScheduled', 'notes'  
];
```



Building APIs : DARRT : Data

- The state properties to pass in messages
 - properties, requires, enums, defaults

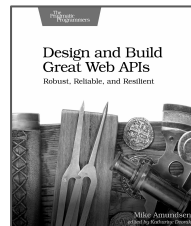
```
// this service's message properties  
// required properties  
exports.reqd = ['id', 'status', 'created', 'dateUpdated',  
  'companyId', 'companyName', 'streetAddress', 'city', 'stateProvince',  
  'postalCode', 'country', 'telephone', 'email',  
  'accountId', 'division', 'spendingLimit', 'discountPercentage',  
  'activityId', 'activityType', 'dateScheduled', 'notes'  
];
```



Building APIs : DARRT : Data

- The state properties to pass in messages
 - properties, requires, enums, defaults

```
// this service's message properties
// required properties
exports.reqd = ['id','status']; created, 'dateUpdated',
'companyId', // enumerated properties
'postalCode' exports.enums = [
'accountId', {status:
'activityId' ['pending','active','suspended','closed']
},
{division:
['DryGoods','Hardware','Software','Grocery','Pharmacy','Military']
},
{activityType:
['email','inperson','phone','letter']
}
];
```



Building APIs : DARRT : Data

- The state properties to pass in messages
 - properties, requires, enums, defaults

```
// this service's message properties
```

```
// required properties
```

```
exports.reqd = ['id', 'status', 'created', 'dateUpdated',
```

```
'companyId',
```

```
'postalCode',
```

```
'accountId',
```

```
'activityId'
```

```
];
```

```
// enumerated properties
```

```
exports.enums = [
```

```
  {status:
```

```
    ['pending', 'active', 'suspended'],
```

```
  },
```

```
  {division:
```

```
    ['DryGoods', 'Hardware', 'Software', 'Grocery', 'Pharmacy', 'Military']
```

```
  },
```

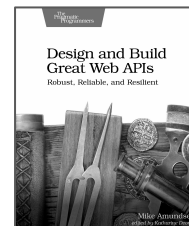
```
  {activityType:
```

```
    ['email', 'inperson', 'phone', 'letter']
```

```
  }
```

```
];
```

```
{name:"spendingLimit", value:"10000"},  
{name:"discountPercentage", value:"10"},  
{name:"activityType", value:"email"},  
{name:"status", value:"pending"}
```

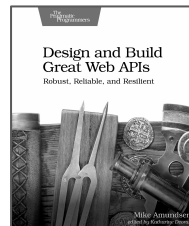


Building APIs : DARRT : Actions

- The actual operations for the interface
 - approvePayroll, updateCustomer, setStatus

building/action-readStatus.js

```
module.exports.readStatus = function(req,res) {  
  return new Promise(function(resolve,reject){  
    if(req.params.id && req.params.id!==null) {  
      var id = req.params.id;  
      var fields="id, status, dateCreated, dateUpdated"  
      resolve(  
        component(  
          {name:'onboarding',action:'item',id:id, fields:fields}  
        )  
      );  
    }  
    else {  
      reject({error:"missing id"});  
    }  
  });  
}
```

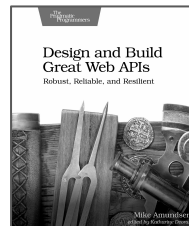


Building APIs : DARRT : Resources

- The HTTP resources to access the operations

building/resource-list.js

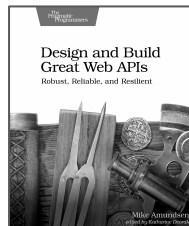
```
// *****  
// public resources for the onboarding service  
// *****  
  
router.get('/', function(req, res){ });  
router.post('/wip/', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/filter/', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/:id', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/:id/company', function(req, res){ });  
router.put('/wip/:id/company', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/:id/account', function(req, res){ });  
router.put('/wip/:id/account', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/:id/activity', function(req, res){ });  
router.put('/wip/:id/activity', function(req, res){ });  
router.get('/wip/:id/status', function(req, res){ });  
router.put('/wip/:id/status', function(req, res){ });
```



Building APIs : DARRT : Representations

- The format/media-type of resource responses

```
building/app-json-template.js
// plain JSON rerpresentor template
exports.template =
{
  format: "application/json",
  view:
  {
    "<%=type%>":
    [
      <%var x=0;%>
      <%rtn.forEach(function(item){%>
        <%if(x!==0){%>,<%}%>
        {
          <%var y=0;%>
          <%for(var p in item){%>
            <%if(y!==0){%>,<%}%>
            "<%=p%>": "<%=helpers.stateValue(item[p],item,request,item[p])%>"
          <%y=1;%>
          <%}%>
        }
        <%x=1;%>
      <%});%>
    ]
  }
}
```

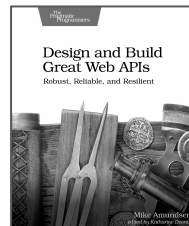


Building APIs : DARRT : Transitions

- The public expression of actions

building/add-account-transition.js

```
{
  id: "addAccount_{id}",
  name: "addAccount",
  href: "{fullhost}/wip/{id}/account",
  rel: "item edit-form onboarding",
  tags: "onboarding list item",
  title: "Add Account",
  method: "PUT",
  properties: [
    {name: "accountId", value: "{accountId}"},
    {name: "division", value: "{division}"},
    {name: "spendingLimit", value: "{spendingLimit}"},
    {name: "discountPercentage", value: "{discountPercentage}"}
  ]
}
```



Building APIs : Putting it all together

- Use **nodemon** when testing your service locally

building/test-nodemon.txt

```
> onboarding@1.0.0 dev /building/all-together/onboarding  
> nodemon index
```

```
[nodemon] 2.0.2
```

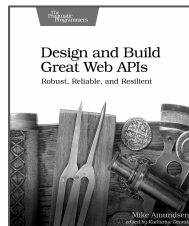
```
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
```

```
[nodemon] watching dir(s): *.*
```

```
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,json
```

```
[nodemon] starting `node index index.js`
```

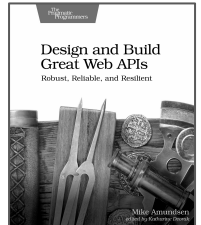
```
listening on port 8080!
```



Production APIs are made last.

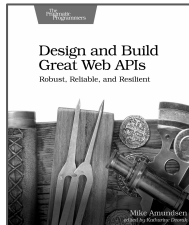


Building Exercise

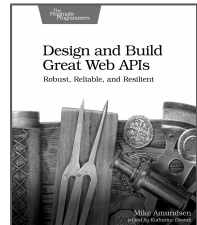


Building Exercise

- Get `https://github.com/mamund/api-starter` project
- Work the DARRT model
 - `darrrt/data.js`
 - `darrrt/actions.js`
 - `darrrt/resources`
 - `(darrrt/representations)`
 - `darrrt/transitions`
- Run with **nodemon**



Summary



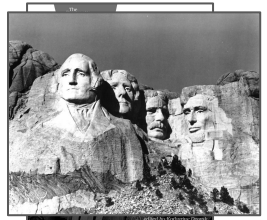
Sketching APIs

- Sketches are terse, rough drawings
- They give the general idea of a thing but lack important details.
- Usually, one can glean the basics from a sketch but
- Sketches usually are just explorations of ideas, not fully-formed items.



Prototyping APIs

- Prototypes look like the real thing, but are not. They're "fakes."
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- They're an inexpensive way to work out the details
- Use them to discover challenges before you go into production.



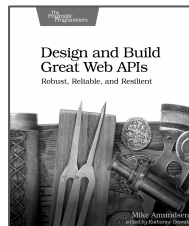
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- Production-ready, access-controlled, resilient, scalable.
- Building the production implementation means
 - Working out all the kinks
 - Supporting all the use-cases identified during the sketch and prototype phases.



Building

- Sketching your API
 - Sketches are made to be thrown away
- Prototyping you API
 - Prototypes are made to be tested
- Building your API
 - Builds are forever



Design and Build Great Web APIs

Building

@mamund

Mike Amundsen

training.amundsen.com

