



# Circular Array Rotation



by darkshadows

Problem

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John Watson performs an operation called a *right circular rotation* on an array of integers,  $[a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1}]$ . After performing one *right circular rotation* operation, the array is transformed from  $[a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1}]$  to  $[a_{n-1}, a_0, \dots, a_{n-2}]$ .

Watson performs this operation  $k$  times. To test Sherlock's ability to identify the current element at a particular position in the rotated array, Watson asks  $q$  queries, where each query consists of a single integer,  $m$ , for which you must print the element at index  $m$  in the rotated array (i.e., the value of  $a_m$ ).

## Input Format

The first line contains 3 space-separated integers,  $n$ ,  $k$ , and  $q$ , respectively.

The second line contains  $n$  space-separated integers, where each integer  $i$  describes array element  $a_i$  (where  $0 \leq i < n$ ).

Each of the  $q$  subsequent lines contains a single integer denoting  $m$ .

## Constraints

- $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq a_i \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq k \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq q \leq 500$
- $0 \leq m \leq n - 1$

## Output Format

For each query, print the value of the element at index  $m$  of the rotated array on a new line.

## Sample Input 0

```
3 2 3
1 2 3
0
1
2
```

## Sample Output 0

```
2
3
1
```

## Explanation 0

After the first rotation, the array becomes  $[3, 1, 2]$ .

After the second (and final) rotation, the array becomes  $[2, 3, 1]$ .

Let's refer to the array's final state as array  $b$ . For each query, we just have to print the value of  $b_m$  on a new line:

1.  $m = 0$ , so we print **2** on a new line.
2.  $m = 1$ , so we print **3** on a new line.
3.  $m = 2$ , so we print **1** on a new line.

[f](#) [t](#) [in](#)



Submissions: 86472

Max Score: 20

Difficulty: Easy

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Go



```
1 package main
2
3 import "fmt"
4
5 /*n, how many numbers and the max size of those numbers less then (zero based index)
6
7 k - how many times rotates,
8
9 q - queries, each one has single integer of m
10
11 print element at index m in the rotated array
12 first line contains 3 ints,
13 n, k, q
14
15 n=3
16 k=2
17 q=3
18 second line contains n ints, where each int describes an array element
19
20 q number of more lines
21 contains single int denoting m*/
22 func main() {
23
24     nvalue, kvalue, qvalue := 0, 0, 0
25
26     fmt.Scanf("%d", &nvalue)
27     fmt.Scanf("%d", &kvalue)
28     fmt.Scanf("%d", &qvalue)
29
30     arr := make([]int, nvalue, nvalue)
31     arr2 := make([]int, nvalue, nvalue)
32     qvals := make([]int, qvalue, qvalue)
33
34     for i := 0; i < nvalue; i++ {
35         fmt.Scanf("%d", &arr[i])
36     }
37     rot := kvalue % nvalue
38     newI := 0
39     for i := 0; i < nvalue; i++ {
40
41         if i >= nvalue-rot {
42             arr2[newI] = arr[i]
43             newI = newI + 1
44             /*
45             oldi := i
46             for a := 0; a < rot; a, oldi = a+1, oldi+1 {
47                 arr2[a] = arr[oldi]
48             }
49             */
50         } else {
51             arr2[newI] = arr[i-rot]
52             newI = newI + 1
53         }
54     }
55
56     for i := 0; i < qvalue; i++ {
57         m := 0
58         fmt.Scanf("%d", &m)
59
60         for j := 0; j < nvalue; j++ {
61             if j%rot == m {
62                 fmt.Println(arr2[j])
63             }
64         }
65     }
66 }
```

```
50         */
51
52     } else {
53         arr2[i+rot] = arr[i]
54     }
55
56
57 }
58
59 for i := 0; i < qvalue; i++ {
60     fmt.Sprintf("%d", &qvals[i])
61 }
62
63
64 for i := 0; i < qvalue; i++ {
65     fmt.Println(arr2[qvals[i]])
66 }
67
68 }
69
```

Line: 1 Col: 13

[Upload Code as File](#) ☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

Submit Code

## Congrats, you solved this challenge!

✓ Test Case #0  
✓ Test Case #3  
✓ Test Case #6  
✓ Test Case #9  
✓ Test Case #12  
✓ Test Case #15

✓ Test Case #1  
✓ Test Case #4  
✓ Test Case #7  
✓ Test Case #10  
✓ Test Case #13

✓ Test Case #2  
✓ Test Case #5  
✓ Test Case #8  
✓ Test Case #11  
✓ Test Case #14

Next Challenge

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