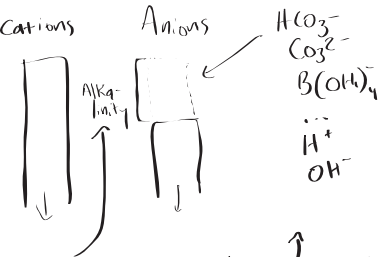


Ocean has more conservative
cation charge
than anion:



increases when cation \uparrow or anion \downarrow
decreases when cation \downarrow or anion \uparrow