2. Iterative Statements, Methods, Arrays and Recursion

(a) Using iterative statements, write code to calculate the result of the following equation.

$$\sum_{n=1}^{1} (x^2 + 3)$$

[5]

(b) Write a method that, when given an integer value, checks whether the value is a prime number or not. [5]

(c) Using your previous answer, write code that fills an array with the first 20 prime numbers. [6]

(d) Write a recursive method that takes an array of integers (named a) as an input parameter and finds the value of the largest element. [4]