

Some useful equations

December 31, 2012

1 Equations

1.1 Transmitted pulse

The transmitted pulse can be written as

$$p(t) = A \cdot e^{i\omega t} = A \cdot (\cos(\omega t) + i\sin(\omega t)) , \quad (1)$$

where A is a constant and ω is the transmitted angular frequency.

1.2 Received signal from multiple reflecting surfaces

The received signal from two reflecting surfaces can be written as

$$s(t) = s_1(t) + s_2(t) , \quad (2)$$

where $s_i(t)$ is the signal received from surface i , which can be written as

$$s_i(t) = R_p \cdot p\left(t - \frac{2z_i}{c}\right) , \quad (3)$$

where R_p is the reflection coefficient and z_i is the distance to surface number i .