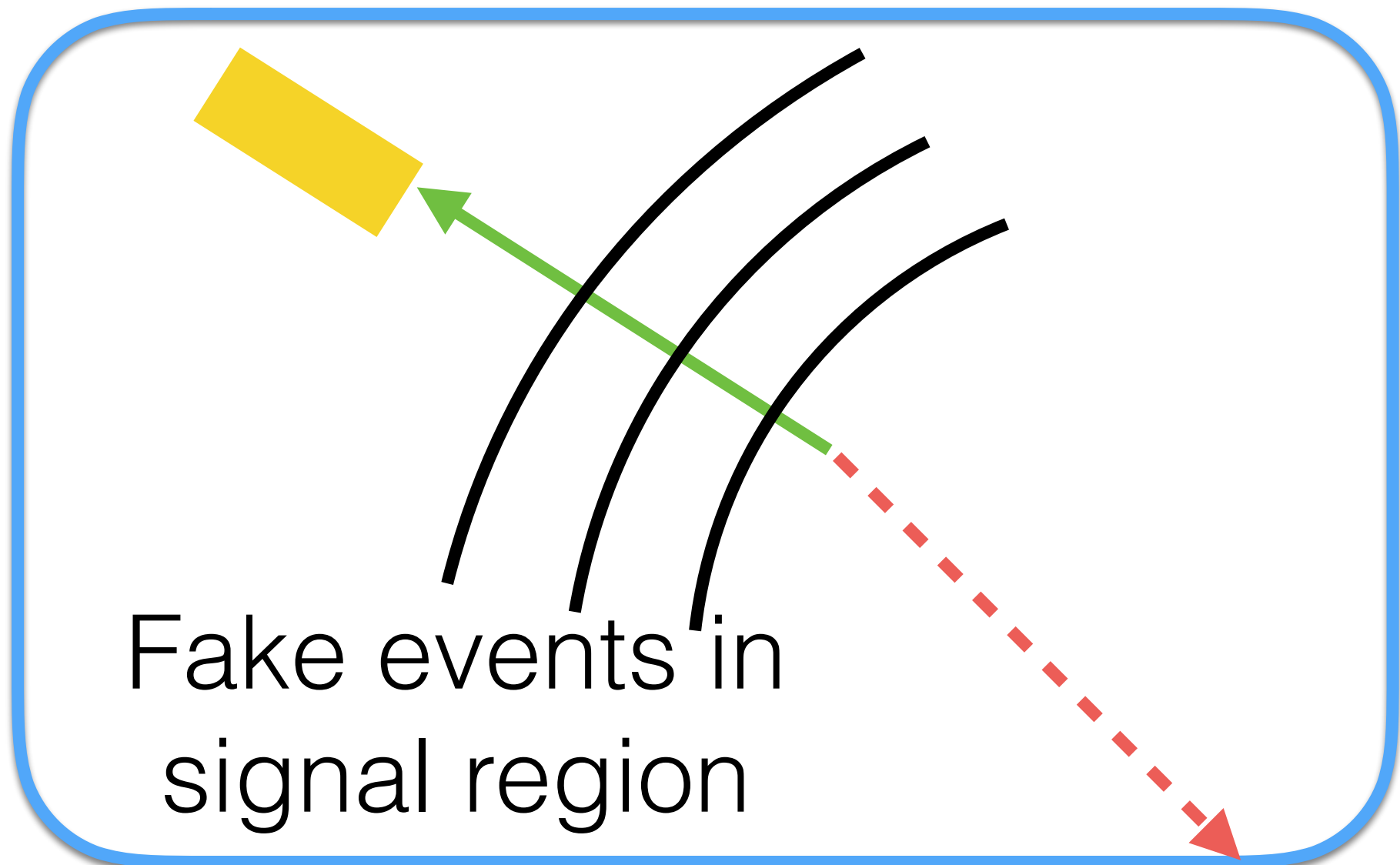
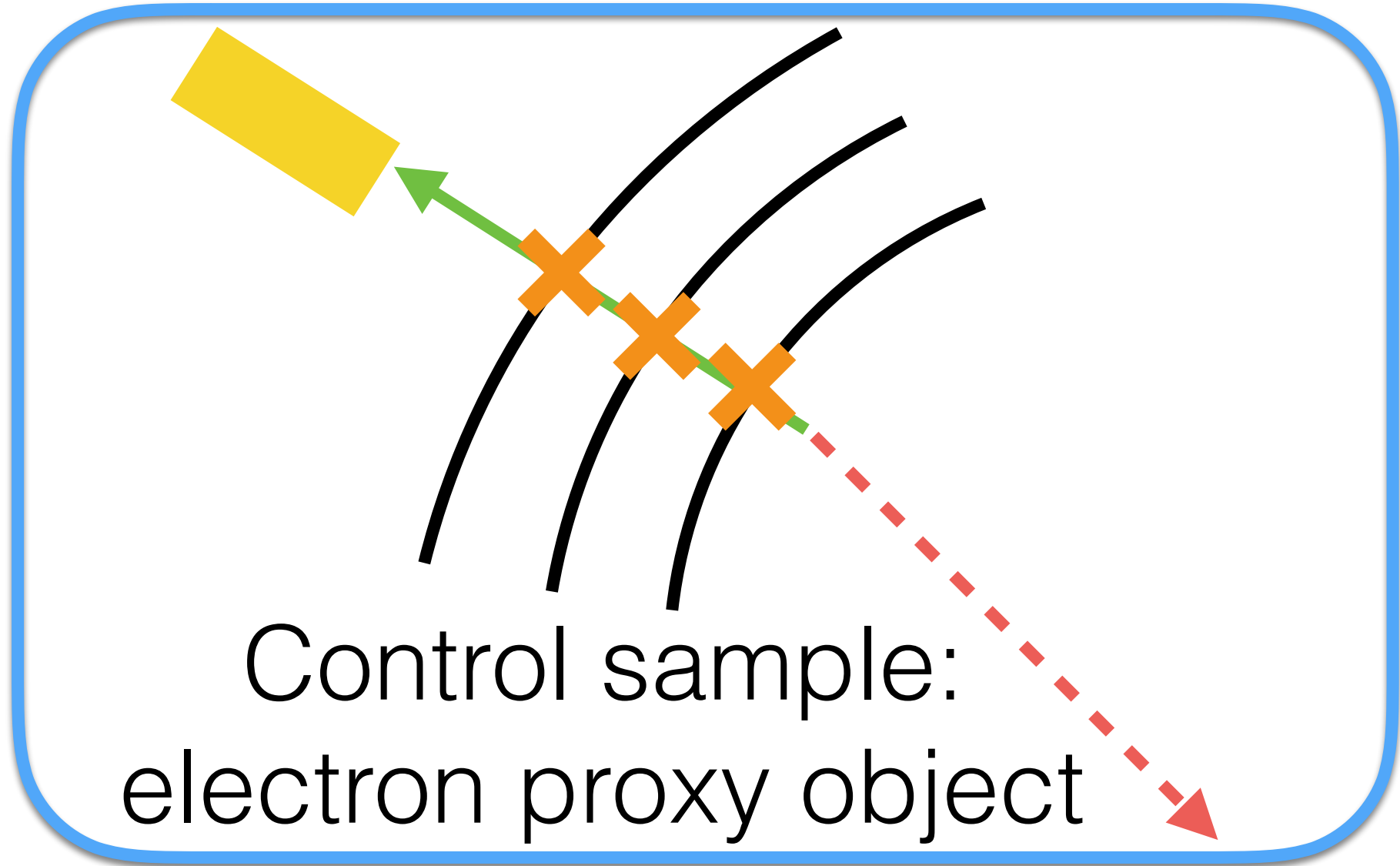


Candidate  
selection



Control  
selection



$\times R_e$

$$R_e = \frac{P(\text{no pixel}|e)}{P(\text{pixel}|e)}$$