

Querying Using SQL

Brady Lamson

2022-04-27

NOTE

Any random extra query parameters were added due to either curiosity or a desire to shorten the query time.

Exercise 1

```
db_con <-  
  DBI::dbConnect(  
    drv = MySQL(),  
    dbname = "airlines",  
    host = "mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com",  
    user = "mdsr_public",  
    password = "ImhsmflMDSwR"  
  )
```

A

```
db_con %>% class()
```

```
## [1] "MySQLConnection"  
## attr(,"package")  
## [1] "RMySQL"
```

The class is a MySQLConnection.

B

```
DBI::dbListTables(db_con)
```

```
## [1] "airports" "carriers" "flights" "planes"
```

There are four separate tables in the database.

```
# C

# Described the contents of the airports table:
dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "DESCRIBE airports;"
) %>%
  nrow()
```

```
## [1] 9
```

There are 9 fields in airports.

```
# D

# Described the contents of the flights table:
dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "DESCRIBE flights;"
) %>%
  nrow()
```

```
## [1] 21
```

There are 21 fields in flights.

Exercise 2

```
DBI::dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "SELECT carrier, tailnum
              FROM flights
              LIMIT 0,5;"
)
```

```
##   carrier tailnum
## 1      XE  N11137
## 2      B6  N659JB
## 3      B6  N563JB
## 4      XE  N16559
## 5      00  N908SW
```

Exercise 3

```
# A

my_carriers <-
  DBI::dbGetQuery(
    conn = db_con,
    statement = "
      SELECT *
      FROM carriers;
    "
  )

my_carriers %>% is.data.frame()
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

Cool thing I learned passively googling is that you can just do SQL queries directly in a separate code chunk if you specify sql as the language and provide it the connection we created earlier. The output is a table that is very easy on the eyes.

```
# Using SQL directly

SELECT * FROM carriers
```

Table 1: Displaying records 1 - 10

carrier	name
02Q	Titan Airways
04Q	Tradewind Aviation
05Q	Comlux Aviation, AG
06Q	Master Top Linhas Aereas Ltd.
07Q	Flair Airlines Ltd.
09Q	Swift Air, LLC
0BQ	DCA
0CQ	ACM AIR CHARTER GmbH
0GQ	Inter Island Airways, d/b/a Inter Island Air
0HQ	Polar Airlines de Mexico d/b/a Nova Air

```
# B

my_carriers %>%
  object.size() %>%
  print(units = "Kb")
```

```
## 234.7 Kb
```

my_carries is approximately 235 kilobytes large.

Exercise 4

```
my_airports <-  
  DBI::dbGetQuery(  
    conn = db_con,  
    statement = "  
      SELECT *  
      FROM airports;  
    "  
  )
```

```
## Warning in .local(conn, statement, ...): Decimal MySQL column 2 imported as  
## numeric
```

```
## Warning in .local(conn, statement, ...): Decimal MySQL column 3 imported as  
## numeric
```

```
# A and B
```

```
glue::glue("The airports data set has  
  {my_airports %>% nrow()} rows and {my_airports %>% ncol()} columns.")
```

```
## The airports data set has  
## 1458 rows and 9 columns.
```

Exercise 5

```
DBI::dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "  
    SELECT distance / air_time * 60 AS trvl_speed  
    FROM flights  
    LIMIT 0,5;  
  "  
)
```

```
## Warning in .local(conn, statement, ...): Decimal MySQL column 0 imported as  
## numeric
```

```
##   trvl_speed  
## 1  419.6296  
## 2  512.5191  
## 3  488.8776  
## 4  396.5854  
## 5  338.9189
```

```
# Using SQL directly
```

```
SELECT distance / air_time * 60 AS trvl_speed  
FROM flights  
LIMIT 5
```

Table 2: 5 records

trvl_speed
419.6296
512.5191
488.8776
396.5854
338.9189

Exercise 6

A

```
DBI::dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "  
    SELECT *  
    FROM flights  
    WHERE arr_delay > 120  
    LIMIT 0,5;  
  "  
)
```

```
##   year month day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time sched_arr_time  
## 1 2010    10   1         1           2100         181        159           2320  
## 2 2010    10   1         1           1920         281        230           2214  
## 3 2010    10   1         7           2150         137        139           2337  
## 4 2010    10   1        12           2045         207        136           2209  
## 5 2010    10   1        20           2145         155        305            27  
##   arr_delay carrier tailnum flight origin dest air_time distance cancelled  
## 1         159      XE  N11137   2558   EWR  OMA        162       1133          0  
## 2         256      B6  N659JB    562   FLL  SWF        131       1119          0  
## 3         122      DL  N347NW   1752   ATL  IAD         70        533          0  
## 4         207      B6  N267JB   1329   BOS  BWI         61        370          0  
## 5         158      B6  N715JB    383   LGA  FLL        150       1076          0  
##   diverted hour minute           time_hour  
## 1          0   21         0 2010-10-01 21:00:00  
## 2          0   19        20 2010-10-01 19:20:00  
## 3          0   21        50 2010-10-01 21:50:00  
## 4          0   20        45 2010-10-01 20:45:00  
## 5          0   21        45 2010-10-01 21:45:00
```

B

```
DBI::dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "  
    SELECT year, month, day, dest  
    FROM flights  
    WHERE dest IN ('IAH', 'HOU')  
    LIMIT 0,5;  
  "  
)
```

```
##   year month day dest  
## 1 2010    10   1  HOU  
## 2 2010    10   1  HOU  
## 3 2010    10   1  HOU  
## 4 2010    10   1  HOU  
## 5 2010    10   1  HOU
```

```
# C

DBI::dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "
    SELECT dep_time, dep_delay, arr_delay, carrier
    FROM flights
    WHERE carrier IN ('UA', 'AA', 'DL')
    LIMIT 0,5;
  "
)
```

```
##   dep_time dep_delay arr_delay carrier
## 1         7         -3         -9      AA
## 2        21         -4          2      AA
## 3        43         -2         -7      AA
## 4       119         44         45      AA
## 5       538          3         15      AA
```

For fun I'll just use SQL directly on parts d, e and f.

```
# D

SELECT year, month, day
FROM flights
WHERE month BETWEEN 7 and 9 AND year = 2013
LIMIT 0,5;
```

Table 3: 5 records

year	month	day
2013	7	1
2013	7	1
2013	7	1
2013	7	1
2013	7	1

```
# E

SELECT dep_time, arr_time
FROM flights
WHERE dep_time = 2400 OR dep_time BETWEEN 0 and 600 AND year = 2013
LIMIT 0,5;
```

Table 4: 5 records

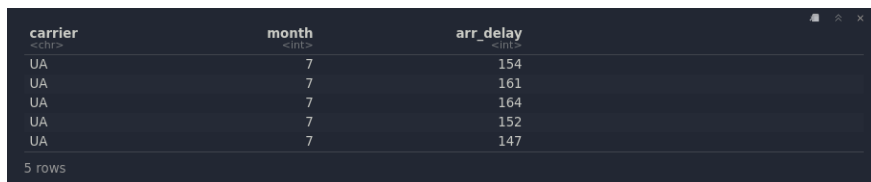
dep_time	arr_time
2400	341
2400	742
2400	51

dep_time	arr_time
2400	105
2400	521

```
# F

DBI::dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "
    SELECT carrier, month, arr_delay
    FROM flights
    WHERE carrier = 'UA' AND month = 7 AND arr_delay > 120 AND year = 2013
    LIMIT 0,5;
  "
)
```

```
knitr::include_graphics("images/prob_f_query.png")
```



carrier <chr>	month <int>	arr_delay <int>
UA	7	154
UA	7	161
UA	7	164
UA	7	152
UA	7	147

5 rows

Exercise 7

A

```
DBI::dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "  
    SELECT carrier, MIN(dep_delay) AS minimum_delay  
    FROM flights  
    WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26  
    GROUP BY carrier  
    LIMIT 0,5;  
  "  
)
```

```
##   carrier minimum_delay  
## 1      9E           -19  
## 2      AA           -28  
## 3      AS           -22  
## 4      B6           -18  
## 5      DL           -19
```

B

```
DBI::dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "  
    SELECT carrier, MIN(dep_delay) AS minimum_delay, MAX(dep_delay) AS maximum_delay  
    FROM flights  
    WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26  
    GROUP BY carrier  
    LIMIT 0,5;  
  "  
)
```

```
##   carrier minimum_delay maximum_delay  
## 1      9E           -19           506  
## 2      AA           -28           877  
## 3      AS           -22           199  
## 4      B6           -18           406  
## 5      DL           -19           721
```

Exercise 8

```
dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "SELECT carrier, dest, AVG(arr_delay) AS meanArrDelay  
               FROM flights  
               WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'BDL'  
               GROUP BY dest;"  
)
```

This selects the carrier and destination columns unchanged. It also creates a new column for the AVERAGE arrival delay for each destination. This selection only occurs on June 26th, 2013 where the origin of the flight was BDL.

```
dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "SELECT carrier, dest, AVG(arr_delay) AS meanArrDelay,  
               AVG(distance) AS meanDist  
               FROM flights  
               WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'BDL'  
               GROUP BY dest;"  
)
```

This is the same as the previous example, but instead we also calculate the average distance for each destination.

Exercise 9

A

```
dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "SELECT dest, AVG(air_time) AS avg_travel_time  
               FROM flights  
               WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'  
               GROUP BY dest  
               ORDER BY avg_travel_time ASC  
               LIMIT 0,5;"  
)
```

Description: df [5 × 2]

dest <chr>	avg_travel_time <dbl>
EWR	32.8673
BWI	52.6590
PHL	53.3492
IAD	57.5096
DCA	65.5490

5 rows

EWR was the shortest.

B

```
dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "SELECT dest, AVG(air_time) AS avg_travel_time  
               FROM flights  
               WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'  
               GROUP BY dest  
               ORDER BY avg_travel_time DESC  
               LIMIT 0,5;"  
)
```

Description: df [5 × 2]

dest <chr>	avg_travel_time <dbl>
LAX	341.7165
LAS	310.8626
DEN	236.4110
DFW	205.8531
SJU	203.8560

5 rows

LAX was the longest average travel time.

Exercise 10

```
# A
dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "SELECT dest, COUNT(*) AS num_flights
               FROM flights
               WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'
               GROUP BY dest
               ORDER BY num_flights DESC
               LIMIT 0,5;"
)
```

dest <chr>	num_flights <dbl>
ORD	2657
BWI	2613
ATL	2277
CLT	1842
MCO	1789

5 rows

ORD had the most flights.

```
# B
dbGetQuery(
```

```
conn = db_con,  
statement = "SELECT tailnum, COUNT(*) AS num_flights  
             FROM flights  
             WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'  
             GROUP BY tailnum  
             ORDER BY num_flights DESC  
             LIMIT 0,5;"  
)
```

tailnum <chr>	num_flights <dbl>
NA	97
N128UW	36
N504MJ	35
N505MJ	35
N503MJ	34

Tailnumber N128UW had the most flights.

Exercise 11

A

```
dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "SELECT dest, COUNT(*) AS numFlights,  
                AVG(arr_delay) AS avg_arr_delay  
                FROM flights  
                WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'  
                GROUP BY dest  
                HAVING avg_arr_delay > 0;"  
)
```

dest <chr>	numFlights <dbl>	avg_arr_delay <dbl>
ATL	2277	4.4704
BWI	2613	5.0325
DFW	1062	0.7495
EWR	437	13.1968
FLL	1011	0.2770
IAD	622	4.9084
MCO	1789	8.3784
MDW	974	8.5144
ORD	2657	7.3643
PBI	365	8.4466

1-10 of 15 rows

B

```
dbGetQuery(  
  conn = db_con,  
  statement = "SELECT dest, COUNT(*) AS numFlights,  
                AVG(arr_delay) AS avg_arr_delay  
                FROM flights  
                WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'  
                GROUP BY dest  
                HAVING avg_arr_delay > 0 AND numFlights > 1000;"  
)
```

dest <chr>	numFlights <dbl>	avg_arr_delay <dbl>
ATL	2277	4.4704
BWI	2613	5.0325
DFW	1062	0.7495
FLL	1011	0.2770
MCO	1789	8.3784
ORD	2657	7.3643

6 rows

Exercise 12

```

dbGetQuery(
  conn = db_con,
  statement = "SELECT carrier, AVG(dep_delay) AS avg_dep_delay
              FROM flights
              WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'
              GROUP BY carrier
              HAVING avg_dep_delay > 10;"
)

```

carrier <chr>	avg_dep_delay <dbl>
EV	10.7332
MQ	12.8813
WN	10.9046
3 rows	

Exercise 13

```

dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
  statement = "SELECT dest, COUNT(*) AS numFlights, AVG(arr_delay) AS avg_arr_delay
              FROM flights
              WHERE year = 2013 AND origin = 'BDL'
              GROUP BY dest
              HAVING numFlights > 365 * 2
              ORDER BY avg_arr_delay ASC
              LIMIT 5, 4;"
)

```

dest <chr>	numFlights <dbl>	avg_arr_delay <dbl>
ATL	2277	4.4704
BWI	2613	5.0325
ORD	2657	7.3643
MCO	1789	8.3784
4 rows		

Exercise 14

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT dest, flight, carrier, airports.name
                        FROM flights
                        JOIN airports ON flights.dest = airports.faa
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'BDL'
                        LIMIT 10;")
)
```

##	dest	flight	carrier	name
## 1	EWB	4714	EV	Newark Liberty Intl
## 2	MIA	2015	AA	Miami Intl
## 3	DTW	1644	DL	Detroit Metro Wayne Co
## 4	BWI	2584	WN	Baltimore Washington Intl
## 5	ATL	1065	DL	Hartsfield Jackson Atlanta Intl
## 6	DCA	1077	US	Ronald Reagan Washington Natl
## 7	TPA	627	WN	Tampa Intl
## 8	MSP	797	DL	Minneapolis St Paul Intl
## 9	CLT	1705	US	Charlotte Douglas Intl
## 10	CVG	3787	9E	Cincinnati Northern Kentucky Intl

The destination airport for flight 4714 is Newark Liberty Intl.

Exercise 15

A

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT dest, flight, carriers.carrier
                        FROM flights
                        JOIN carriers ON flights.carrier = carriers.carrier
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'BDL' AND dest = 'MSP'
                        LIMIT 10;")
)
```

```
##  dest flight carrier
## 1  MSP    797      DL
## 2  MSP   3338     9E
## 3  MSP   1226     DL
```

B

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT dest, flight, carriers.carrier, carriers.name
                        FROM flights
                        JOIN carriers ON flights.carrier = carriers.carrier
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'BDL' AND name = 'Mesa'
                        LIMIT 50;")
)
```

```
##  dest flight carrier      name
## 1  ORD   3755     YV Mesa Airlines Inc.
## 2  ORD   3737     YV Mesa Airlines Inc.
## 3  IAD   3745     YV Mesa Airlines Inc.
```

Exercise 16

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT origin, dest, name AS dest_name, flight, carrier
                        FROM flights
                        LEFT JOIN airports ON flights.dest = airports.faa
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'PBI';")
```

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT origin, dest, name AS dest_name, flight, carrier
                        FROM flights
                        JOIN airports ON flights.dest = airports.faa
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26 AND origin = 'PBI';")
```

LEFT JOIN returns everything that matches the query for the flights dataset. Rows that don't have information in the airports dataset are kept, just get NAs tacked onto stuff that doesn't apply. JOIN doesn't work that way, and will exclude rows that aren't in both. Based on JOIN returning one less, it can be assumed that there's one row that isn't in both.

Exercise 17

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "(SELECT year, month, day, origin, dest, flight, carrier
                        FROM flights
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26
                        AND origin = 'BDL' AND dest = 'ORD')
                        UNION
                        (SELECT year, month, day, origin, dest, flight, carrier
                        FROM flights
                        WHERE year = 2013 AND month = 6 AND day = 26
                        AND origin = 'MSP' AND dest = 'JFK');")
)
```

This query is a combination of the flights on June 6th, 2016 where **either** (the origin is BDL **and** the destination is ORD) **or** (the origin is MSP **and** the destination is JFK).

Exercise 18

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT dest, COUNT(*)
                        FROM flights
                        WHERE year = 2013
                        AND origin = 'BDL'
                        AND dest IN
                        (SELECT faa
                         FROM airports
                         WHERE tz < -7)
                        GROUP BY dest;")
)
```

dest <chr>	COUNT(*) <dbl>
LAS	262
LAX	127
2 rows	

LAS and LAX were the two destinations traveled to.

Exercise 19

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT dest, COUNT(*)
                        FROM flights
                        WHERE year = 2013
                        AND origin = 'JFK'
                        AND dest IN
                        (SELECT faa
                         FROM airports
                         WHERE tz < -8)
                        GROUP BY dest;")
)
```

dest <chr>	COUNT(*) <dbl>
HNL	342
1 row	

HNL was the only airport traveled to.

Exercise 20

```
flights <- tbl(db_con, "flights")
carriers <- tbl(db_con, "carriers")
```

```
flights %>%
  select(carrier, tailnum) %>%
  head()
```

```
## # Source:   lazy query [?? x 2]
## # Database: mysql 5.7.33-log
## #   [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]
##   carrier tailnum
##   <chr>    <chr>
## 1 XE      N11137
## 2 B6      N659JB
## 3 B6      N563JB
## 4 XE      N16559
## 5 00      N908SW
## 6 AA      N3FRAA
```

Exercise 21

A

```
flights %>%
  filter(arr_delay > 120) %>%
  head()
```

```
## # Source:   lazy query [?? x 21]
## # Database: mysql 5.7.33-log
## #   [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]
##   year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time sched_arr_time
##   <int> <int> <int>   <int>         <int>         <int>   <int>         <int>
## 1  2010    10     1         1             2100         181     159             2320
## 2  2010    10     1         1             1920         281     230             2214
## 3  2010    10     1         7             2150         137     139             2337
## 4  2010    10     1        12             2045         207     136             2209
## 5  2010    10     1        20             2145         155     305              27
## 6  2010    10     1        30             2135         175     130             2233
## # ... with 13 more variables: arr_delay <int>, carrier <chr>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   flight <int>, origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <int>, distance <int>,
## #   cancelled <int>, diverted <int>, hour <int>, minute <int>, time_hour <chr>
```

B

```
# Note: select() added just to showcase the query working w/ less columns.
flights %>%
  select(dest, tailnum, carrier) %>%
  filter(dest %in% c('IAH', 'HOU')) %>%
  head()
```

```
## # Source:   lazy query [?? x 3]
## # Database: mysql 5.7.33-log
## #   [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]
##   dest tailnum carrier
##   <chr> <chr>   <chr>
## 1 HOU   N527SW  WN
## 2 HOU   N347SW  WN
## 3 HOU   N262WN  WN
## 4 HOU   N660SW  WN
## 5 HOU   N741SA  WN
## 6 HOU   N791SW  WN
```

C

```
# summarise used to showcase the query working and not only returning AA flights.
flights %>%
  select(dest, tailnum, carrier) %>%
  filter(carrier %in% c('UA', 'AA', 'DL')) %>%
  group_by(carrier) %>%
  summarise(count = n())
```

```
## # Source:   lazy query [?? x 2]
## # Database: mysql 5.7.33-log
## #   [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]
##   carrier   count
##   <chr>     <dbl>
## 1 AA       5216777
## 2 DL       6469415
## 3 UA       3830135
```

D

```
flights %>%
  select(dest, tailnum, month) %>%
  filter(between(month, 7, 9)) %>%
  group_by(month) %>%
  summarise(count = n())
```

Source: lazy query [?? x 2]		Database: mysql 5.7.33-log [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]	
	month		count
	<int>		<dbl>
	7		4287886
	8		4241198
	9		3862620
3 rows			

E

```
flights %>%
  filter(dep_time == 2400 | between(dep_time, 0, 600)) %>%
  head()
```

```
## # Source:   lazy query [?? x 21]
## # Database: mysql 5.7.33-log
## #   [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]
##   year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time sched_arr_time
##   <int> <int> <int>   <int>         <int>         <int>    <int>         <int>
## 1  2010    10     1         1             2100           181        159             2320
## 2  2010    10     1         1             1920           281        230             2214
## 3  2010    10     1         3             2355            8        339             334
## 4  2010    10     1         5             2200           125         41             2249
## 5  2010    10     1         7             2245            82        104             2347
## 6  2010    10     1         7              10            -3       451             500
## # ... with 13 more variables: arr_delay <int>, carrier <chr>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   flight <int>, origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <int>, distance <int>,
## #   cancelled <int>, diverted <int>, hour <int>, minute <int>, time_hour <chr>
```

F

```
flights %>%
  filter(carrier == 'UA' & month == 7 & arr_delay > 120) %>%
  head()
```

```
## # Source:   lazy query [?? x 21]
```

```

## # Database: mysql 5.7.33-log
## #   [@mdsr.cdc7tgkkqd0n.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:/airlines]
##   year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time sched_arr_time
##   <int> <int> <int>   <int>         <int>      <int>    <int>         <int>
## 1  2010     7     1      23           2130        173      148           2305
## 2  2010     7     1    1600           1216        224     1843           1502
## 3  2010     7     1    2049           1631        258     2210           1756
## 4  2010     7     1    2107           1415        412       18           1744
## 5  2010     7     1    2148           1735        253     2320           1936
## 6  2010     7     1    2205           1805        240       15           2024
## # ... with 13 more variables: arr_delay <int>, carrier <chr>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   flight <int>, origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <int>, distance <int>,
## #   cancelled <int>, diverted <int>, hour <int>, minute <int>, time_hour <chr>

```

Exercise 22

```
db_con <- dbConnect(drv = RSQLite::SQLite(),
                    dbname = ":memory:")
```

```
dbWriteTable(conn = db_con,
             name = "whoTable",
             value = tidyr::who)
```

#Load the population table:

```
dbWriteTable(conn = db_con,
             name = "popTable",
             value = tidyr::population)
```

A

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT country, year, new_sp_m014
                       FROM whoTable
                       LIMIT 10;")
```

```
##      country year new_sp_m014
## 1 Afghanistan 1980         NA
## 2 Afghanistan 1981         NA
## 3 Afghanistan 1982         NA
## 4 Afghanistan 1983         NA
## 5 Afghanistan 1984         NA
## 6 Afghanistan 1985         NA
## 7 Afghanistan 1986         NA
## 8 Afghanistan 1987         NA
## 9 Afghanistan 1988         NA
## 10 Afghanistan 1989         NA
```

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
           statement = "SELECT country, year, new_sp_m014
                       FROM whoTable
                       WHERE country = 'United States of America' AND year >= 2010
                       LIMIT 10;")
```

```
##      country year new_sp_m014
## 1 United States of America 2010         5
## 2 United States of America 2011        12
## 3 United States of America 2012        10
## 4 United States of America 2013         NA
```

Exercise 23

```
dbGetQuery(conn = db_con,
            statement = "SELECT country, year, AVG(new_sp_m014) AS avg_m014
                        FROM whoTable
                        WHERE year = 2013
                        GROUP BY country
                        ORDER BY avg_m014 ASC
                        LIMIT 10;")
```

##	country	year	avg_m014
## 1	Afghanistan	2013	NA
## 2	Albania	2013	NA
## 3	Algeria	2013	NA
## 4	American Samoa	2013	NA
## 5	Andorra	2013	NA
## 6	Angola	2013	NA
## 7	Anguilla	2013	NA
## 8	Antigua and Barbuda	2013	NA
## 9	Argentina	2013	NA
## 10	Armenia	2013	NA

Only got NAs here, not sure how to fix this in SQL.