

2024 Regional Achievement Test (2024 RAT)
ENGLISH – SHS

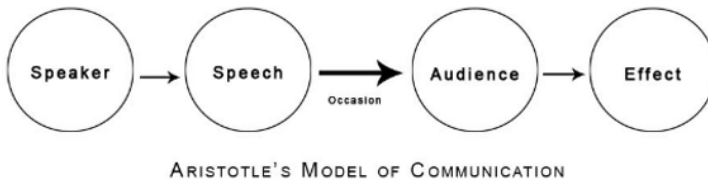
General Instructions: After reading each question carefully, choose only the letter that corresponds to your answer.

I. ORAL COMMUNICATION

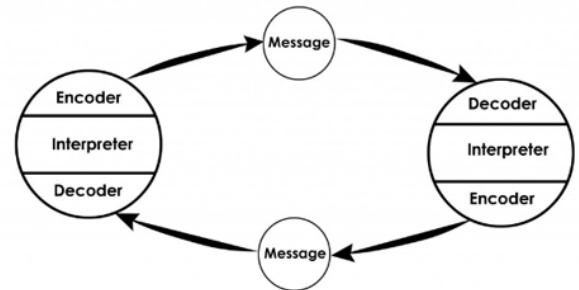
1. A Police officer directs people not to jaywalk but to cross on the pedestrian lane. This is an example of _____.
 - A) Regulation or Control because the police officer controls the behavior of the people
 - B) Social Interaction because the police officer shows social relationships
 - C) Motivation because the police officer expresses his wants to not let the people not to control
 - D) Information because the police officer gives information to the people not to jaywalk.
2. Which of the following best explains the function of communication?
 - A) Communication is the act of speaking loudly.
 - B) Communication involves exchanging ideas and information between people.
 - C) Communication is solely about listening to others without responding.
 - D) Communication is a one-way process where only the sender's message matters.
3. Imagine you are planning a surprise party for a friend, but you are not sure how to keep it a secret. Which of the following strategies demonstrates effective problem-solving in communication?
 - A) Sending out invitations to everyone in the neighborhood.
 - B) Discussing the surprise party openly with your friend.
 - C) Using a secure messaging app to coordinate plans with other party organizers.
 - D) Ignoring the need for communication and hoping for the best.
4. You are in a group project where everyone has different ideas on how to proceed. What is the most effective way to solve this communication problem?
 - A) Insisting on your ideas without considering others.
 - B) Giving up and letting someone else take charge.
 - C) Holding a meeting to discuss and combine everyone's ideas.
 - D) Ignoring the differences and proceeding independently.
5. You are researching a topic for a school project and come across conflicting information from various sources. What should you do to ensure you are getting accurate information?

- A) Choose the source that aligns with your preconceived beliefs.
- B) Only consider information from websites with flashy designs.
- C) Evaluate the credibility of each source and cross-reference information.
- D) Randomly select information without verifying its accuracy.

6. You need to find reliable information on climate change for a presentation. Which of the following sources would provide the most accurate and trustworthy information?



ARISTOTLE'S MODEL OF COMMUNICATION



SCHRAMM MODEL OF COMMUNICATION

- A) A personal blog with no references or citations.
- B) A peer-reviewed scientific journal article.
- C) A social media post with lots of likes and shares.
- D) An anonymous online forum discussion.

7. What distinguishes the Aristotle and Schramm models of communication?

- A) Aristotle focused on sender and receiver, while Schramm emphasized feedback.
- B) Aristotle emphasized only verbal communication, while Schramm included nonverbal cues.
- C) Aristotle's model included noise, whereas Schramm's model ignored it.
- D) Aristotle's model prioritized written communication, while Schramm's model focused on oral communication.

8. How do Aristotle and Schramm differ in their approaches to communication?

- A) Aristotle emphasized individual interpretation, while Schramm focused on collective understanding.
- B) Aristotle believed in linear communication, while Schramm proposed circular communication.
- C) Aristotle's model involved encoding and decoding, while Schramm's model focused on encoding only.
- D) Aristotle's model was static, whereas Schramm's model was dynamic and interactive.

9. As you browse the internet, you come across a video of President Duterte delivering a speech. Which model of communication best describes this situation?

- A) Aristotle's model emphasizing sender and receiver roles.
- B) Schramm's model highlighting feedback between sender and receiver.
- C) Lasswell's model focusing on who says what in which channel to whom with what effect.

D) Shannon and Weaver's model emphasizing the transmission of messages through channels.

10. A Twitter user creates a post and learns from the feedback of other Twitter users who retweet it with their own input. Which model of communication does this scenario best exemplify?

- A) Aristotle's model, focusing on sender-receiver interaction.
- B) Shannon-Weaver model, emphasizing the transmission of messages through channels.
- C) Schramm's model, highlighting the importance of feedback in communication.
- D) Lasswell's model, emphasizing the who, what, channel, whom, and effect of communication.

11. You are in a group discussion about communication models. Each member presents a different model they have researched. What would be the most effective approach to compare and understand these models better?

- A) Ignoring the other members' presentations and focusing only on your own.
- B) Listening carefully to each presentation and asking questions to clarify your understanding.
- C) Dismissing all the presentations and relying solely on your prior knowledge.
- D) Quickly scanning through the presentations without paying much attention.

12. You are tasked to explain the differences between different communication models to a friend who is unfamiliar with the topic. What would be the best way to ensure they understand the distinctions?

- A) Using complex terminology and technical jargon to impress your friend.
- B) Creating visual aids such as charts or diagrams to illustrate the key points.
- C) Providing a lengthy lecture without allowing for any questions or interruptions.
- D) Avoiding examples or real-life scenarios to keep the explanation concise.

13. In a real-life situation, students explain a tricky science idea to classmates. At first, they talk all official and science-like. But when they see friends looking confused, they decide to talk more like chatting with everyday examples. What does this show about the student's understanding of talking out loud?

- A) The students don't know why talking is important for sharing tricky ideas.
- B) The students know they should change how they talk based on who is listening and what they are talking about.
- C) The students think it is always best to talk to all officials and science-like.
- D) The students believe that talking out loud isn't useful for explaining tricky stuff.

14. In school, a student is chosen to lead a talk about a big topic everyone might not agree on. They start with a serious and proper way of talking to be respectful. But as they talk more, they feel it's better to be like having a regular chat to get everyone talking openly. What does this tell you about the student's understanding of talking out loud?

- A) Always talk seriously and properly about big topics.
- B) Change talking style for better conversations and respect.
- C) Seriousness is the only way to talk about tough subjects.
- D) Talking out loud doesn't matter when not everyone agrees."

John, a student leader, is responsible for facilitating a group discussion about a community service project. Some group members express a preference for a structured and formal discussion, while others prefer a more relaxed and open conversation.

15. How can John effectively address this challenge?

- A) John prefers structured and formal discussions for order and focus.
- B) John compromises by starting structured and then allowing for an open chat.
- C) John may not care about others' preferences and wants to run the discussion his way.
- D) John thinks excluding different preferences will keep the conversation smooth.

Maria, a student, is tasked with organizing a student assembly to discuss upcoming school events. Some students prefer receiving information through written announcements, while others prefer face-to-face interactions.

16. How can Maria effectively solve this problem, considering the diverse preferences of her classmates?

- A) Maria should only rely on written announcements to ensure clarity and consistency.
- B) Maria can create a combination of written announcements and an interactive session during the assembly to cater to different preferences.
- C) Maria should prioritize face-to-face interactions and disregard written announcements.
- D) Maria should conduct a survey to determine the most preferred communication method and strictly adhere to that."

Sarah is assigned a group project where each member contributes research findings. Some prefer using online articles, while others rely on books from the library. Sarah values the functions/purposes of oral communication and wants to present the information in a way that accommodates both preferences.

17. What would be the most effective solution for Sarah to ensure the effective sharing of information?

- A) Sarah should strictly use online articles, as they are more accessible and contemporary.
- B) Sarah can compile the information in a written report, disregarding the diverse preferences of her group members.
- C) Sarah may organize a team meeting, allowing each member to share their findings verbally and discuss the strengths of different sources.
- D) Sarah should exclude members who prefer books from the library to streamline the information-sharing process.

John is tasked with creating a presentation on a historical event. Some classmates prefer visual aids, while others prefer detailed explanations. John values the functions/purposes of oral communication and wants to ensure his presentation caters to various preferences.

18. What would be the most effective solution for John?

- A) John should only include visual aids, as they are more engaging for presentations.
- B) John can prepare a written report, considering it a universally preferred format.
- C) John may integrate both visual aids and detailed explanations in his presentation, offering a comprehensive approach.
- D) John should present only to classmates who share his preferred style to avoid confusion.

19. Identify which among the following statements below is an example of dyadic communication? uses the metaphor of summer in the sonnet in comparison to one's

-
- A) Lisa discussed with her group about their group task.
 - B) Jennie recites the Panatang Makabayan.
 - C) Rosie shares her opinion on the issue of Kathneil's breakup.
 - D) Jisoo had a heart-to-heart talk with her mother.

20. Identify which among of the following statements below is correct about intrapersonal communication?

- A) Intrapersonal communication centers in one person where the speaker acts both as the sender and the receiver of the message.
- B) Intrapersonal communication refers to communication between and among people and establishes personal relationships between and among them.
- C) Intrapersonal communication is communication with oneself, and that may include self-talk, acts of imagination and visualization, and even recall and memory
- D) Intrapersonal communication refers to communication that requires you to deliver or send the message before or in front of a group.

21. You are tasked with delivering a speech, but you are unsure about the suitable speech context. What should you do?

- A) Guess randomly.
- B) Research and consider the purpose, audience, and setting.
- C) Choose the easiest context.
- D) Ignore the context.

22. You have been asked to speak at an event, but you are unsure which speech context to choose. What is the best course of action?

- A) Decide based on personal preference.
- B) Seek advice from experienced speakers.
- C) Select randomly.
- D) Avoid considering the audience.

23. You are consoling a friend who is feeling down. Evaluate the provided statements and determine which among the following statements exhibit characteristics of persuasive speech.

- A) Aiming to lift your friend's spirits, you say, ""You should feel better soon; everything will be fine.""
- B) Commenting on the weather, you mention, ""The weather today is sunny and warm.
- C) Providing factual information, you state, ""The capital city of France is Paris.""
- D) Attempting to encourage your friend, you express, "Let me share some reasons why you should cheer up."

24. You are studying various forms of communication. How does the act of recounting a personal experience during a speech contribute to the audience's understanding?

- A) It persuades the audience to take action.
- B) It provides factual information to the audience.
- C) It entertains the audience with a captivating story.
- D) It helps the audience connect emotionally with the speaker.

25. Identify which of the following expressions below shows the use of Casual speech style?

- A) "Hey guys, come on! Join me in the house for a party tonight!"
- B) "I will be presenting to you the plan the Media team has discussed."
- C) "I miss you very much, dear parents! I love you."
- D) "We welcome you to the 5th Anniversary of Arkie's Land Developer."

26. How does a narrative speech differ from an expository speech?

- A) Events vs. Explanation
- B) Facts vs. Emotions
- C) Story vs. Analysis
- D) Persuasion vs. Information

27. Your school is organizing a debate competition. You have been assigned to prepare a speech arguing for the importance of art education in schools. How would you adjust your speech style to effectively communicate your message to the audience?

- A) Use emotional anecdotes and personal stories.
- B) Present statistical data and research findings.
- C) Utilize humor and engage the audience with interactive elements.
- D) Incorporate visual aids such as slides or videos.

28. You are invited to speak at a community event about the benefits of volunteering. Considering your audience consists of diverse age groups and backgrounds, how would you adapt your speech style to ensure your message resonates with everyone?

- A) Share inspiring stories and examples of volunteer work.
- B) Use technical language and industry-specific terms.
- C) Employ persuasive techniques to encourage audience participation.
- D) Tailor your speech to address the specific interests and concerns of different audience segments.

29. Applying your understanding of speech styles, how would you evaluate the credibility of sources when researching information about different types of speeches?

- A) By considering the author's expertise and qualifications
- B) By relying solely on sources that align with your preconceived beliefs
- C) By prioritizing sources that offer sensationalized or exaggerated claims
- D) By neglecting to verify the accuracy of information presented in the sources

30. When researching different types of speeches, what reliable sources would you consult to gather information about their characteristics and purposes?

- A) Personal blogs and social media posts.
- B) Peer-reviewed academic journals and books written by experts.
- C) Wikipedia articles and online forums.
- D) Opinion pieces and editorials from newspapers.

II. Reading and Writing

Read the following and answer the questions that follow:

CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACT: SCIENTIFIC INSIGHTS AND NEWS OVERVIEW

In the scientific journal article, researchers delve into the profound effects of climate change, unveiling detailed findings derived from rigorous studies. They highlight escalating temperatures leading to the melting of polar ice caps, intensifying extreme weather events, and disrupting ecosystems worldwide. The research underscores the urgency for immediate action to mitigate these



consequences, emphasizing the role of human activities in exacerbating climate change. Conversely, the news article simplifies these complex scientific findings, conveying the message to a broader audience. It outlines the visible impacts of climate change, such as rising sea levels, more frequent wildfires, and shifting weather patterns. While less detailed, the news piece aims to increase public awareness and spur collective efforts to address the pressing issue of climate change.

31. Which statement best describes the difference between the scientific journal article and the news article on climate change?

- A) The scientific article focuses on detailed research findings, while the news article offers a simplified overview.
- B) Both articles present complex scientific data in similar ways.
- C) The news article provides more in-depth analysis compared to the scientific journal article.
- D) The scientific article simplifies climate change impacts for a broader audience.

32. How do the two articles differ in their approach to conveying information about climate change?

- A) The scientific article uses technical language, while the news article uses simpler terms.
- B) Both articles use technical language to explain climate change.
- C) The news article provides detailed research findings, while the scientific article simplifies information.
- D) Both articles provide simplified overviews of climate change.

33. Based on the information in both articles above, what could be a reason why the scientific journal article might be more suitable for researchers studying climate change impacts, while the news article might be preferable for the general public?

- A) The scientific article contains technical terms that are difficult for non-experts to understand.
- B) The news article lacks concrete examples of climate change impacts.
- C) Both articles offer the same level of detail and complexity.
- D) The scientific article provides simplified summaries of research findings.

Read the following scenario and answer the question below:

Scenario: Sarah is writing an essay comparing and contrasting two popular vacation destinations, Hawaii and Italy. She wants to highlight both the similarities and differences between the two locations.

34. Based on the scenario, identify which among the statements below would Sarah most likely include in her essay?

- A. "Both Hawaii and Italy are known for their beautiful beaches."
- B. "Hawaii is a tropical paradise, while Italy is rich in history and culture."
- C. "Hawaii is more expensive to visit compared to Italy."
- D. "Both Hawaii and Italy have a vibrant food scene."

35. "In the cozy kitchen, Grandma explained the particulars of baking a cake, breaking down the recipe into simple steps, defining each ingredient, and turning the once intimidating process into a delightful and easily understood culinary adventure." Identify which pattern of written text is being applied on the above passage?
- A. The passage above is a *Narration*
 - B. The passage above is a Description & Definition
 - C. The passage above is a Classification
 - D. The passage above is a Cause & Effect
36. Imagine you are tasked with comparing and contrasting two written texts from different disciplines: a scientific research paper on climate change and a literary critique of a classic novel. Identify the statement that accurately identifies and understands the distinctive patterns in the mentioned texts above?
- A) "The scientific paper uses visuals like charts to discuss climate change trends, while the literary critique explores characters and themes in the novel."
 - B) "I don't need to check the publication date of these texts; climate change and classic novels are timeless topics."
 - C) "Both texts share common language, so there's no need to consider specific conventions of scientific or literary writing."
 - D) "The authorship of the texts is irrelevant since analyzing patterns is about the content, not who wrote it."
37. Jane is an online writer of WATTPAD. She is confused with the sequence of her ideas while writing her new story. Which statement best addresses Jane's confusion?
- A) Jane should write down her ideas randomly and hope they fall into place later.
 - B) Jane should outline her story to organize her thoughts and ensure coherence in the sequence of ideas.
 - C) Jane should abandon her current story and start fresh with a completely new idea.
 - D) Jane should ignore the sequence of ideas and focus solely on writing captivating scenes.
38. How does the organization of a written text contribute to its effectiveness?
- A. It helps the reader determine the author's purpose.
 - B. It provides a logical flow of ideas for the reader to follow.
 - C. It engages the reader's emotions and imagination.
 - D. It enhances the aesthetic appeal of the text.
39. Which of the statements below uses formal language?
- A. "Hey, wanna grab a bite to eat?"
 - B. "Could you kindly join us for a meal?"
 - C. "I'm starving; let's get some food!"
 - D. "Let's go eat together, alright?"
40. Which of the sentences below uses correct punctuation?

- A. The dog barked loudly and the cat ran away.
 - B. The, dog barked loudly; and the cat ran away.
 - C. The dog barked loudly the cat ran away.
 - D. The dog barked loudly, the cat ran away.
-

Read and understand the narrative. Then, answer the questions that follow.

INFORMATION LITERACY SKILLS

"In the serene twilight, the emerald leaves of the ancient oak trees whispered stories of time. Their branches, gnarled with age, cradled the secrets of generations past. A soft breeze carried the tales through the air, intertwining with the sweet fragrance of blooming flowers. As the moonlight cast a gentle glow, the scene became a living canvas, inviting contemplation and reflection."

- 41. How does the author create cohesion between the different elements in the passage?
 - A) By using vivid imagery
 - B) By incorporating dialogue
 - C) By introducing conflicting ideas
 - D) By presenting a chronological sequence
- 42. Which of the following best summarizes the overall organization of the passage?
 - A) Introduction, conflict, resolution
 - B) Description, reflection, conclusion
 - C) Chronological sequence of events
 - D) Comparison and contrast
- 43. Ana is happy because she gets good grades. Identify which among the questions from the list below is explicit?
 - A) "Why does Ana feel happy?"
 - B) "What contributes to Ana's happiness?"
 - C) "Can you explain Ana's positive emotions?"
 - D) "How does Ana express her joy?"
- 44. Jane shed tears when her teacher announced the honor students. Identify which question is relative to the given scenario is implicit?
 - A) "Did Jane congratulate the honor students?"
 - B) "How did the other students react to the announcement?"
 - C) "Was Jane surprised by the honor students' names?"
 - D) "What emotions did Jane experience during the announcement?"
- 45. Identify which among the following statements is an example of a claim?
 - A) "I love spending time outdoors.""
 - B) "The Earth revolves around the sun.""
 - C) "Pizza is a popular food around the world."
 - D) "Regular exercise improves cardiovascular health."

Directions: Read the passage below carefully, then answer the questions that follow.

Passage: **CLIMATE CHANGE**

Climate change is one of the most pressing issues facing humanity today. Rising global temperatures, melting ice caps, and extreme weather events are all evidence of the impact of human activity on the environment. Despite scientific consensus on the causes and consequences of climate change, there are still those who deny its existence or downplay its significance. It is crucial for individuals, governments, and businesses to take urgent action to mitigate the effects of climate change and transition to more sustainable practices.

46. Which explicit claim is **NOT** made in the passage?
- A) Climate change is influenced by human activity.
 - B) The effects of climate change are reversible.
 - C) Sustainable practices can help mitigate climate change.
 - D) Climate change poses significant risks to the environment and society.
47. Which of the following options best captures the implicit claim made about the seriousness of climate change in the passage above?
- A) Climate change is a natural phenomenon with minimal impact on humanity.
 - B) Climate change is a manageable issue that does not require urgent action.
 - C) Climate change is a pressing concern that demands immediate attention.
 - D) Climate change is a problem that will resolve itself without human intervention.

Read the following excerpt from a social media safety guide:

"In this guide on using social media safely, the author asserts that it's essential for users to set privacy settings, avoid sharing personal information publicly, and be cautious about accepting friend requests from strangers. The guide emphasizes that these measures contribute to a safer online experience."

48. Which of the following statements best identifies a claim made in the text?
- A) "The guide talks about using social media safely."
 - B) "The author believes that social media is entirely unsafe."
 - C) "Social media can be both fun and risky, depending on how you use it."
 - D) "The author asserts that setting privacy settings and being cautious contribute to a safer online experience."

"Unlocking Inner Peace: The Stress-Reducing Power of Regular Meditation Practice"

In a recent study published in the Journal of Mindfulness, researchers found that individuals who incorporated regular meditation practice into their daily routines experienced significant reductions in stress levels. The study, conducted over a six-month period, involved participants from diverse backgrounds and professions. Results indicated that those who engaged in meditation reported feeling calmer, more focused, and better equipped to manage daily stressors compared to non-meditators. These findings suggest that meditation holds promise as an effective tool for stress management and overall well-being, supporting the implicit claim that people who practice meditation regularly experience reduced stress levels.

49. What inference can be drawn from the information provided about the effectiveness of meditation in reducing stress levels?

- A) Meditation decreases stress.
- B) Meditation is personality-specific.
- C) Meditation has no effect.
- D) Meditation increases stress.

50. Based on the passage, what assumption underlies the claim regarding the stress-reducing benefits of meditation?

- A) Meditation is universally accepted.
- B) Study participants represent the population.
- C) Meditation impacts mental well-being.
- D) Stress reduction is solely due to meditation.

51. What action would be appropriate for implementing a stress management program based on the study?

- A) Make daily meditation mandatory.
- B) Offer meditation as an optional activity.
- C) Ban workplace meditation.
- D) Validate study findings further.

52. Suppose a healthcare provider wanted to recommend meditation to patients experiencing high levels of stress. Which course of action would be most reasonable?

- A) Suggest alternative stress management techniques instead of meditation.
- B) Disregard the study's findings and advise against meditation practice.
- C) Encourage patients to incorporate regular meditation into their daily routines.
- D) Inform patients that meditation has no proven benefits for stress reduction.

53. What conclusion can be drawn about the study's reliability?

- A) Study findings are biased.
- B) Results align with past research.
- C) Reliability is uncertain.
- D) Methodology remains undisclosed.

54. How might the passage influence public perceptions of meditation?

- A) Suggests meditation is ineffective.
- B) Limits meditation to specific professions.
- C) Promotes meditation for stress management.
- D) Deters exploration of meditation.



FACT CHECK ▾ LATEST ▾ SPECIAL COVERAGE ▾ LEARNIN

BANNER TOP STORIES

Reviving the iconic Sarao jeepney

NOV 16, 2011 9:18 PM

By MARK PERE MADRONA



PAINTED sign on the gate of the 2.5-hectare assembly plant of the iconic Sarao Motors Inc. (SMI) in Las Pinas City welcomes both tourists and customers.

After Leonardo “Mang Nardo” Sarao announced its closure in October 2000, the iconic jeepney manufacturing company resumed operations and is still running, albeit at a slower speed.

Mang Nardo passed away in July 31, 2001 at age 80, but the passion for jeepneys continues to run in the Sarao family.

The company, now managed by Sarao’s children, produces one to two units per month, according to Edgardo Sarao, the fourth son of the legendary Filipino entrepreneur. At its peak during the 1960s and 1970s, the assembly plant manufactured around 30 units per month.

55. What critical thinking skill is essential for understanding the context in which the article about Sarao Motors Inc. was developed?

- A) Evaluating the reliability of the author's credentials.
- B) Analyzing the implications of the hand-painted sign on the gate.
- C) Questioning the reasons behind the closure of Sarao Motors Inc.
- D) Assessing the significance of the article's publication date.

56. What aspect of the article might prompt critical evaluation to discern the context of Sarao Motors Inc.'s revival?

- A) The location of the assembly plant in Pulanglupa, Las Pinas City.
- B) The portrayal of Leonardo "Mang Nardo" Sarao's role in the company's history.
- C) The statement about the firm's resumption of operations after 11 years.
- D) The absence of information regarding the size of the assembly plant.

57. Suppose you wanted to investigate further to understand the context of Sarao Motors Inc.'s revival. What action would be most appropriate?

- A) Conduct interviews with former employees of Sarao Motors Inc.
- B) Analyze financial statements from the years preceding the closure.
- C) Ignore the significance of the hand-painted sign on the gate.

D) Disregard the information provided about the company's resumption of operations.

58. How might one navigate the complexities of understanding the context of Sarao Motors Inc.'s revival?

- A) Rely solely on the information provided in the article.
- B) Seek out additional sources to corroborate the information.
- C) Assume that the revival of Sarao Motors Inc. is a temporary measure.
- D) Disregard any potential biases in the portrayal of Mang Nardo Sarao's role.

59. What information source is crucial for determining the context in which the article about Sarao Motors Inc. was developed?

- A) The author's background and credentials.
- B) The size of the assembly plant in Pulanglupa.
- C) The presence of tourists at the assembly plant.
- D) The prominence of hand-painted signs in Las Pinas City.

60. How might understanding the context of Sarao Motors Inc.'s revival influence the interpretation of the article?

- A) It ensures complete reliance on the information provided.
- B) It allows for a deeper understanding of the company's history.
- C) It encourages skepticism towards the company's future prospects.
- D) It disregards the significance of the article's publication date.

III. 21st Century Literature from the Philippines and the World

61. Which period did chants, proverbs, songs, and folk narratives first emerge?

- A) American Period
- B) Post-colonial Period
- C) Pre-colonial Period
- D) Spanish Period

62. What is common among these literary genres: legends, myths, fables, biographies, novels, and short stories?

- A) They are based on true historic events
- B) They are all non-fiction prose
- C) They are all written in lines
- D) They all have stories to tell

63. Which is NOT a description of literature?

- A) Literature is a way to understand human nature and to know a nation.
- B) Literature came from the French word literature which means letters.
- C) Literature is a term used to describe written or spoken material.
- D) Literature deals with the ideas, thoughts, and emotions of man

64. Which of the following is true about Philippine pre-colonial texts?

- A) Most of the pre-colonial dramas were held in the sambahan or places of worship.
- B) They revolved around the illiteracy of early Filipinos.
- C) Only the concept of death was used as the subject for narratives.
- D) All of these answers are correct

65. This was the first book printed in the Philippines in 1593 by the Dominican press.

- A) Christian Doctrine or Doctrina Christiana
- B) Libro de la Lengua Tagala
- C) Noli Me Tangere and El Filibusterismo
- D) Pasyon

66. The first Filipino alphabet called ____ was replaced by the Roman alphabet. What do you call this alphabet?

- A) Salawikain
- B) Tanaga
- C) Alibata
- D) Bugtong

67. A Filipino screenwriter for film and television, best known for being the creator of Encantadia in 2005 and the succeeding related television series including the Encantadia 2016 reboot?

- A) Ivy Alvarez
- B) Suzette Severo Doctolero
- C) Merlie M. Alunan
- D) Michael M. Coroza

68. In what region these notable writers associated: Joey Ayala and Tita Lacambra-Ayala?

- A) Region 13 (CARAGA Region)
- B) Region 12 (SOCCSKSARGEN)
- C) Region 4-A (CALABARZON)
- D) Region 4-B (MIMAROPA)

69. Sen. Alan Peter Cayetano stated at the 2014 conference in Cebu City that "Let us remember that Metro Manila is Not Philippines, and the Philippines is Not Metro Manila" and that the national government should cease providing Metro Manila with bulk expenditures alone. What did he intend by this?

- A) Manila does not belong to Philippines
- B) The Philippines should not give budget to manila
- C) Other provinces and regions should share equal resources and budget since it is part of the Philippines
- D) none of these answers are correct

70. "The Republic of the Philippines has a high biodiversity because of its archipelagic terrain. What does this imply?

- A) The result of this diverse environment, we are separated from each other
- B) The result of this diverse environment, our ancestors developed separate culture and languages
- C) Our landscape is devoid of hilly hills, woods, plains, and coastal locations
- D) none of these answers are correct

71. The Philippines has notable Filipino writers and authors associated in its region. The writer's association on that region is established in two ways___?

- A) it is the writer's birthplace and the writer settled in that region it
- B) is the writer's birthdate and writer's citizenship
- C) it is the writer's religion and tradition
- D) it is the writer's economic status and culture

72. This is a Filipino form of debate done in verse.

- A) Chant
- B) Epigrams
- C) Riddles
- D) Balagtasan

73. Philippine myths show that ancient Filipinos believed in one supreme god and in a number of lesser gods and goddesses.

- A) The statement is true
- B) The statement is false
- C) The statement is neither true nor false
- D) All of these answers are correct

74. Which of the following refers to the process of constructing meaning from text and involves the application to every aspect of life where we must decode something in order to lead our individual existences?

- A) Reading
- B) Writing
- C) Speaking
- D) Listening

75. Below is an example of Ilocano soothing songs often sung to put babies to sleep. What song categories of our ancestors it belongs?

<i>Maturug, duduayya</i>	Go to sleep, dear little one
<i>Maturog kad tay bunga,</i>	Will my child please sleep,
<i>Tay lalaki nga napigsa</i>	This strong boy
<i>Ta inton dumakkel tay bunga,</i>	So when the child grows big
<i>Isunto aya tay mammati</i>	He will obey
<i>Tay amon a ibaga me.</i>	Everything that we say.

- A) Folk Songs (Awit ng Bayan)
- B) Lullaby (Oyayi)
- C) Serenade (Harana)
- D) Chants (Bulong)

76. Fiction has genres that can be defined as narrative literary works whose content is produced by the imagination and is not necessarily based on fact. It is something feigned, invented, or imagined; a made-up story. Which of these are examples of fiction?

- A) Drama, Blog, Poetry
- B) Spoken poetry, mobile phone text tula, talambuhay
- C) short story, horror, manga
- D) Riddles, proverbs, songs

77. The Pre-colonial Filipinos demonstrated rich-lived experiences orally expressed in their folk speeches, songs, narratives, and indigenous rituals and mimetic dances. These are passed down from generation to generation. The most common of these are:

- A) Awit, Kurido, Duplo, Sarswela
- B) Riddles, Proverbs, Chants, Epics
- C) Mystery, Chick-Lit, Humor, Fantasy
- D) Hypertext, Flash fiction, illustrated novel, Karagatan

78. It is defined as narrative literary works whose content is produced by the imagination

- A) Drama
- B) Non-fiction
- C) Fiction
- D) Creative non-fiction

79. What do you call an interesting short story of a real person or an event which intend usually makes listeners laugh or ponder over a topic?

- A) Epic
- B) Narration
- C) Anecdote
- D) Short Story

Tabi-tabi po, Ingkong, makikiraan po lamang (Tagalog)
Bari-bari po, Apo, umisbo la ting tao. (Ilokano)
Ikaw ang nagnanakaw ng bigas ko
Lumuwa sana ang mata mo
Mamaga sana ang katawan mo
Patayin ka ng mga anito.

80. Above is an example of ____ used to give respect, excuse, or apology to unseen or other elemental spirits our ancestors believed in to deliver them from danger or harm.

- A) Epigrams
- B) Riddles
- C) Proverbs
- D) Chants (Bulong)

81. Folk tales (Kwentong Bayan) are stories that deal with the power of nature-personified, their submission to a deity (Bathala), and how the deity is responsible for the blessings and the curses in the form of calamities. How did these epic become known nowadays?

- A) These are often passed on from generation to generation by word of mouth
- B) These are posted in billboards

- C) These are send through text
- D) These are already forgotten

82. Biographical Context places a particular literary work within the context of the author. Consider the circumstances under which the literary work was written useful sources include biographies of the author, autobiographies or memoirs by the author or by people who knew him or her, and critical works that give close attention.

- A) life of the author
- B) language used
- C) culture portrayed
- D) society where he belonged

83. The imagery in "Old Women in Our Village" (2012) from an excerpt composed by Merlie M. Alunan, is heightened through the use of sound devices. For instance, the cacophony in the first stanza implies strong feelings, like in the line "against rock faces, landlocks, hills." then the euphony in the next stanza evokes pleasant feelings as in the line "the sea's sibilant sighing." This suggests an impending disaster, which is echoed in the rest of the poem. How did the author depicts the poem?

- A) It highlights the plight of refugees from war
- B) The story features a narrator whose experience mirrors experience in relief work
- C) The sea, an important part of life of the Visayans, as an agent of destruction and death
- D) The women are silent soldiers

84. What do you call an adaptation of a literary source (e.g. a novel, short story, or poem) to another genre or medium, such as a film, stage play, or video game?

- A) Literary adaptation
- B) Multimedia adaptation
- C) Video animation
- D) Literary Genre

85. The following are example of literary adaptations except;

- A) "Bakit Hindi Ka Crush Ng Crush Mo?"
- B) "Diary ng Panget"
- C) "She's Dating the Gangster"
- D) "Maala-ala Mo Kaya"

86. How literary text can be adapted in applying multimedia skills?

- A) It can be adapted to a form of chanting
- B) "It can be adapted to a form of a film or to other forms of Genre
- C) It can be adapted to a form of biography
- D) It can be adapted to a form of socialization

87. How important is the use of multimedia in presenting a unique and creative output?"

- A) It can tell stories
- B) It can give sensory images
- C) It can entertain the author
- D) It can entertain readers/viewers

88. "Multimedia means that computer information can be represented through

audio, video, and animation in addition to traditional media (i.e., text, graphics drawings, and images). Why do we need to use multimedia?"

- A) To become work more creative, presentable and entertaining
- B) To collect individual slides that contain information on a topic
- C) To have a signal to a screen and processes the order in which the screen captures should be shown
- D) It can show how mechanisms and processes work.

89. Literary adaptation is adapting a literary source to another genre or medium. It can also involve adapting the same literary work in the same genre or medium for different purposes. What literary works are usually adapted?

- A) Myths, legend, riddles
- B) Epics, fables, Corrido
- C) Novel, Shorty Story, poems
- D) Chants, proverbs, song

90. As the 21st century got underway, history remained the outstanding concern of _____. Although contemporary issues such as global warming and international conflicts. It had entered into a new millennium, to find greater imaginative stimulus in the past than in the present and the future.

- A) American literature
- B) English Literature
- C) Chinese Literature
- D) African Literature