

TP de Especificación

Juego de la vida toroidal

30 de septiembre de 2018

Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

Grupo: Java the Hutt;

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1. Problemas

```
proc esValido (in t: toroide, out result: Bool) {
         Pre {true}
         Post \{ result = true \leftrightarrow esToroideValido(t) \}
}
proc posiciones Vivas (in t: toroide, out vivas: seq(\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}\
         Post \{(\forall i, j : \mathbb{Z})(enRango(t, i, j) \longrightarrow_L ((i, j) \in vivas \leftrightarrow estaViva(t[i][j])))\}
}
proc densidadPoblacion (in t: toroide, out result: \mathbb{R}) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}
         Post \{result = cantidadVivas(t)/cantidadTotal(t)\}
          aux cantidadTotal (t: toroide) : \mathbb{Z} = filas(t) \times columnas(t);
}
proc evolucionDePosicion (in t: toroide, in posicion: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
          Pre \{esToroideValido(t) \land_L enRango(t, posicion_0, posicion_1)\}
         Post \{result = true \leftrightarrow valorLuegoDeEvolucion(t, posicion)\}
}
proc evolucionToroide (inout t: toroide) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t) \land_L t = t0\}
         Post \{esEvolucion(t0,t)\}
}
proc evolucionMultiple (in t: toroide, in k: \mathbb{Z}, out result: toroide) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t) \land k \ge 0\}
         Post \{esEvolucionMultiple(t, result, k)\}
}
proc esPeriodico (in t: toroide, inout p: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}\
         Post \{(result = true) \leftrightarrow (\exists ks : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)((\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < length(ks)) \longrightarrow_L ((ks[i-1] > i))\}
              0) \wedge_L (ks[i-1] < ks[i])) \wedge_L p = ks[0]
}
proc primosLejanos (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out primos: Bool) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t1) \land esToroideValido(t2)\}
         Post \{primos = true \leftrightarrow ((\exists k : \mathbb{Z})((k > 0) \land_L ((esEvolucionMultiple(t1, t2, k)) \lor_L \})\}
              (esEvolucionMultiple(t2, t1, k)))))
proc seleccionNatural (in ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle, out res: \mathbb{Z}) {
          Pre \{todosToroidesValidos(ts) \land_L algunToroideMuere(ts)\}
         Post \{(\exists is : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)((\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(((i \in is) \land_L (0 < i < length(is)))\}\}
                \rightarrow_L (cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(ts[i-1]) \geq cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(ts[i]))) \land_L
              res = is[0]
         pred todosToroidesValidos (ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle) {(\forall t : toroide)((t \in ts) \longrightarrow_L esToroideValido(t))}
         pred algunToroideMuere (ts: seq\langle toroide\rangle) \{(\exists t : toroide)((t \in ts) \land_L (muere(t)))\}
```

```
aux cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte (t: toroide) : \mathbb{Z} =
                         length(is)) \longrightarrow_L ((is[i-1] < is[i]) \land_L esEvolucionMultiple(t, tx, is[i-1]))))) then is[0]
                         else -1 fi;
                 pred muere (t: toroide) {cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(t) \neq -1}
}
proc fusionar (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: toroide) {
                 \texttt{Pre} \left\{ (esToroideValido(t1) \land esToroideValido(t2)) \land_L (filas(t1) = filas(t2) \land_L columnas(t1) = filas(t1) \land_L columnas(t1) = f
                         columnas(t2))
                 Post \{res = tf \leftrightarrow (\exists tf : toroide)((filas(tf) = filas(t1) \land_L columnas(tf) = columnas(t1)) \land_L toroide)\}
                         (\forall i, j : \mathbb{Z})((enRango(tf, i, j)) \longrightarrow_L (estaViva(tf, i, j) \leftrightarrow estaViva(t1, i, j) \land_L estaViva(t2, i, j))))
}
proc vistaTrasladada (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: Bool) {
                  Pre \{(esToroideValido(t1) \land esToroideValido(t2)) \land_L mismaDimension(t1,t2)\}
                         res = true \leftrightarrow esVistaTrasladada(t1, t2)
}
proc enCrecimiento (in t: toroide, out res: Bool) {
                 Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}\
                 Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow
                         (\exists te : toroide)(esEvolucion(t, te) \land_L crecio(t, te)) \}
                 pred crecio (t: toroide, te: toroide) \{(\exists s, se : \mathbb{Z})\}
                         ((esMenorSuperficie(t, s) \land esMenorSuperficie(te, se)) \land_L s < se)
                 pred esMenorSuperficie (t: toroide, s: \mathbb{Z}) {
                         (\exists ts: seq \langle toroide \rangle)((compuestoPorVistasTrasladadas(ts,t) \land ordenadoSuperficieAscendente(ts)))
                         \wedge_L s = ts[0]
                 pred compuestoPorVistasTrasladadas (ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle, t: toroide) {(\forall tx: toroide)
                         ((tx \in ts) \longrightarrow_L esVistaTrasladada(tx,t))
                 pred ordenadoSuperficieAscendente (ts: seg\langle toroide \rangle) \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < length(ts))\}
                          \longrightarrow_L (esSupMayorOIgual(ts[i], ts[i-1]))))
                 pred esSupMayorOIgual (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) {(\exists s1, s2 : \mathbb{Z})
                         ((esSuperficie(t1, s1) \land esSuperficie(t2, s2)) \land_L s1 \ge s2)
                 pred esSuperficie (t: toroide) \{(\exists rs : seq \langle (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \rangle)\}
                         (compues to Por Equivalentes(rs, t) \land_L ((\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < length(rs)) \longrightarrow_L
                         ((0 \le rs[i]_{0_0} \le rs[i]_{1_0} \le columnas(t)) \land (0 \le rs[i]_{0_1} \le rs[i]_{1_1} \le filas(t)))
                         \land_L (area(rs[i]) \ge area(rs[i-1])))))
                 pred compuestoPorRangosEquivalentes (rs: seq\langle (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \rangle, t: toroide) \{(\forall rect :
                         (\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{Z})\times(\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{Z}))((rect\in rs)\longrightarrow_L (contarVivasEnArea(t,rect)=cantidadVivas(t))))
                  /*rect = (xStart, yStart) \times (xEnd, yEnd) * /
                         aux contarVivasEnArea (t: toroide, rect: (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})) : \mathbb{Z} =
                         \sum_{i=rect_{0_1}}^{rect_{1_1}}(\sum_{j=rect_{0_0}}^{rect_{1_0}}\text{ if } estaViva(t[i][j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi}) \text{;}
                  aux area (rect: (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})) : \mathbb{Z}
                         /*base \times altura */
                         (rect_{1_0} - rect_{0_0}) \times (rect_{1_1} - rect_{0_1});
}
```

2. Predicados y Auxiliares generales

```
pred noEsVacia (t: toroide) {(length(t) >0)\land_L(\forall x : seq(\mathsf{Bool}))((x \in t) \longrightarrow_L (length(x) >0))}
    pred esMatriz (t: toroide) \{(\forall x, y : seq(\mathsf{Bool}))((x, y \in t) \longrightarrow_L (length(x) = length(y)))\}
    pred esToroideValido (t: toroide) \{(noEsVacia(t) \land esMatriz(t))\}
    pred filas (t: toroide) {length(t)}
    pred columnas (t: toroide) {if filas(t) >0 then length(t[0]) else 0 fi}
    pred estaViva (x: Bool) \{x = \text{true}\}
    pred enRango (t: toroide, i: \mathbb{Z}, j: \mathbb{Z}) {if (0 \le i < filas(t)) \land_L (0 \le j < columnas(t)) then true else false fi}
   aux cantidadVivas (t: toroide): \mathbb{Z} = \sum_{i=0}^{filas(t)-1} (\sum_{j=0}^{columnas(t)-1} if \ estaViva(t[i][j]) \ then \ 1 \ else \ 0 \ fi);
   pred valor Luego De Evolucion (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \{ seMantiene Viva(t, pos) \lor_L vive Por Reproduccion(t, pos) \} \}
    pred seMantieneViva (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \{estaViva(t[posicion_0][posicion_1]) \land_L 2 \leq
vivasAdyacentes(t, posicion) \le 3
    pred vivePorReproduccion (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \{(\neg estaViva(t[posicion_0][posicion_1]) \land_L \}\}
vivasAdyacentes(t, posicion) = 3)
    aux vivasAdyacentes (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} =
(\sum_{i=-1}^{1}\sum_{j=-1}^{1} \text{if } valorPosicionNormalizada}(t,(pos_0+i,pos_1+j)) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi})
- (if estaViva(t, pos_0, pos_1) then 1 else 0 fi);
    pred valorPosicionNormalizada (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) {
t[normalizarIndice(filas(t), pos_0)][normalizarIndice(columnas(t), pos_1)]
    aux normalizarIndice (limite: \mathbb{Z}, i: \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} = if i < 0 then (i + limite) else
if i \ge limite then (i - limite) else i fi fi;
    pred mismaDimension (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) \{filas(t1) = filas(t2) \land_L columnas(t1) =
columnas(t2)
    pred esEvolucion (t: toroide, te: toroide) \{mismaDimension(t,te) \land_L(\forall i,j:\mathbb{Z})(enRango(t,i,j) \longrightarrow_L toroide)\}
(te[i][j] = valorLuegoDeEvolucion(t, (i, j))))
    pred esEvolucionMultiple (t: toroide, te: toroide, k: \mathbb{Z}) {(\exists ts: seq \langle toroide \rangle)((length(ts) =
k)(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < k) \longrightarrow_L (esEvolucion(ts[i-1], ts[i]))) \land_L te = ts[k-1])
```

3. Decisiones tomadas

```
pred esVistaTrasladada (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) \{(\exists i, j : \mathbb{Z})((\forall x, y : \mathbb{Z})(enRango(t1, x, y) \longrightarrow_L (t1[x][y] = valorPosicionNormalizada(t2, (x + i, y + j)))))\}
```