

TP de Especificación

Juego de la vida toroidal

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Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

Grupo: Java the Hutt;

Integrante	LU	Correo electrónico
Pomsztein, Vladimir	364/18	blastervla@gmail.com
Zinik, Luciano	290/17	lzinik@gmail.com



Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales

Universidad de Buenos Aires

Ciudad Universitaria - (Pabellón I/Planta Baja) Intendente Güiraldes 2610 - C1428EGA Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires - Rep. Argentina

$$\label{eq:fax: problem} \begin{split} \text{Tel/Fax: (++54 +11) } & 4576\text{-}3300 \\ \text{http://www.exactas.uba.ar} \end{split}$$

1. Problemas

```
proc esValido (in t: toroide, out result: Bool) {
         Pre {true}
         Post \{ result = true \leftrightarrow esToroideValido(t) \}
}
proc posiciones Vivas (in t: toroide, out vivas: seq(\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}
         Post \{(\forall i, j : \mathbb{Z})(enRango(t, i, j) \longrightarrow_L ((i, j) \in vivas \leftrightarrow estaViva(t[i][j])))\}
}
proc densidadPoblacion (in t: toroide, out result: \mathbb{R}) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}
         Post \{result = cantidadVivas(t)/cantidadTotal(t)\}
         aux cantidadTotal (t: toroide) : \mathbb{Z} = filas(t) \times columnas(t);
}
proc evolucionDePosicion (in t: toroide, in posicion: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t) \land_L enRango(t, posicion_0, posicion_1)\}
         Post \{result = valorLuegoDeEvolucion(t, posicion)\}
}
proc evolucionToroide (inout t: toroide) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t) \land_L t = T0\}
         Post \{esEvolucion(T0,t)\}
}
proc evolucionMultiple (in t: toroide, in k: \mathbb{Z}, out result: toroide) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t) \land k \ge 0\}
         Post \{esEvolucionMultiple(t, result, k)\}
}
proc esPeriodico (in t: toroide, inout p: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}\
         Post \{result = \text{true} \leftrightarrow (\exists ks : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)(length(ks) > 0 \land_L ks[0] > 0 \land_L ordenadaDeMenorAMayor(ks) \land_L seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)\}
              esListaDePeriodicos(t, ks) \land_L p = ks[0]
         pred esListaDePeriodicos (t: toroide, ks: seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle) {
              (\exists ts : seq\langle toroide \rangle)(length(ts) = length(ks) \land_L esEvolucion(t, ts[0])
              \land_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 \le i < length(ts)) \longrightarrow_L esEvolucionMultiple(t, ts[i], ks[i])))
}
proc primosLejanos (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out primos: Bool) {
         Pre \{esToroideValido(t1) \land esToroideValido(t2) \land_L mismaDimension(t1, t2)\}
         Post \{primos = \text{true} \leftrightarrow ((\exists k : \mathbb{Z})((k > 0) \land_L ((esEvolucionMultiple(t1, t2, k)) \lor_L \})\}
              (esEvolucionMultiple(t2, t1, k)))))
}
proc seleccionNatural (in ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle, out res: \mathbb{Z}) {
         Pre \{todosToroidesValidos(ts) \land_L algunToroideMuere(ts)\}
         Post \{(\exists is : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)(length(is) = length(ts))\}
              \land_L ordenadaDeMayorAMenorPorCantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(ts, is)
```

```
\wedge_L res = is[0]
                 pred todosToroidesValidos (ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle) {(\forall t : toroide)((t \in ts) \longrightarrow_L esToroideValido(t))}
                 pred algunToroideMuere (ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle) \{(\exists t : toroide)((t \in ts) \land_L (muere(t)))\}
                 \texttt{pred ordenadaDeMayorAMenorPorCantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte} \ (ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle, is: seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)
                         \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(((i \in is) \land_L (0 < i < length(is)))\}
                             \rightarrow_L (cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(ts[i-1]) \ge cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(ts[i])))\}
                 aux cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte (t: toroide) : \mathbb{Z} =
                        if (\exists tx : toroide)(mismaDimension(t, tx) \land_L cantidadVivas(tx) = 0) \land_L (\exists ks : seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle)(length(ks) > 0)
                        0 \wedge_L ks[0] > 0 \wedge_L ordenada DeMenorAMayor(is) \wedge_L esEvolucionMultiple(t, tx, ks[i-
                        1])) then ks[0]
                        else -1 fi;
                 pred muere (t: toroide) {cantidadDeTicksHastaMuerte(t) \neq -1}
}
proc fusionar (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: toroide) {
                 \texttt{Pre} \left\{ (esToroideValido(t1) \land esToroideValido(t2)) \land_L (filas(t1) = filas(t2) \land_L columnas(t1) = filas(t1) \land_L columnas(t1) = f
                         columnas(t2))
                 Post \{res = tf \leftrightarrow (\exists tf : toroide)((filas(tf) = filas(t1) \land_L columnas(tf) = columnas(t1)) \land_L columnas(tf) = toroide)\}
                         (\forall i, j : \mathbb{Z})((enRango(tf, i, j)) \longrightarrow_L (estaViva(tf, i, j) \leftrightarrow estaViva(t1, i, j) \land_L estaViva(t2, i, j))))
}
proc vistaTrasladada (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: Bool) {
                 Pre \{(esToroideValido(t1) \land esToroideValido(t2)) \land_L mismaDimension(t1,t2)\}
                        res = true \leftrightarrow esVistaTrasladada(t1, t2)
}
proc enCrecimiento (in t: toroide, out res: Bool) {
                 Pre \{esToroideValido(t)\}\
                 Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow
                         (\exists te : toroide)(esEvolucion(t, te) \land_L crecio(t, te)) \}
                 pred crecio (t: toroide, te: toroide) \{(\exists s, se : \mathbb{Z})\}
                         ((esMenorSuperficie(t,s) \land esMenorSuperficie(te,se)) \land_L s < se)\}
                 pred esMenorSuperficie (t: toroide, s: \mathbb{Z}) {
                         (\exists ts: seq \langle toroide \rangle)((compuestoPorVistasTrasladadas(ts,t) \land ordenadoSuperficieAscendente(ts)))
                         \wedge_L s = ts[0]
                 pred compuestoPorVistasTrasladadas (ts: seg\langle toroide \rangle, t: toroide) {(\forall tx: toroide)
                         ((tx \in ts) \longrightarrow_L esVistaTrasladada(tx,t))
                 pred ordenadoSuperficieAscendente (ts: seg\langle toroide \rangle) \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < length(ts))\}
                           \rightarrow_L (esSupMayorOIgual(ts[i], ts[i-1]))))
                 pred esSupMayorOIgual (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) \{(\exists s1, s2 : \mathbb{Z})\}
                         ((esSuperficie(t1, s1) \land esSuperficie(t2, s2)) \land_L s1 \ge s2)
                 pred esSuperficie (t: toroide) \{(\exists rs : seq \langle (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \rangle)\}
                         (compues to Por Equivalentes(rs, t) \land_L ((\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < length(rs)) \longrightarrow_L
                         ((0 \le rs[i]_{0_0} \le rs[i]_{1_0} \le columnas(t)) \land (0 \le rs[i]_{0_1} \le rs[i]_{1_1} \le filas(t)))
                         \land_L (area(rs[i]) \ge area(rs[i-1])))))\}
                 pred compuestoPorRangosEquivalentes (rs: seq\langle (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \rangle, t: toroide) \{(\forall rect : eq/(\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})), t: toroide)\}
                         (\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{Z})\times(\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{Z}))((rect\in rs)\longrightarrow_L (contarVivasEnArea(t,rect)=cantidadVivas(t)))\}
                  /*rect = (xStart, yStart) \times (xEnd, yEnd) * /
                         aux contarVivasEnArea (t: toroide, rect: (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})) : \mathbb{Z} =
```

```
\sum_{i=rect_{0_1}}^{rect_{1_0}}(\sum_{j=rect_{0_0}}^{rect_{1_0}}\text{if }estaViva(t[i][j])\text{ then }1\text{ else }0\text{ fi})\text{;} aux area (rect: (\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{Z})\times(\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{Z})): \mathbb{Z}= /*base\times altura*/(rect_{1_0}-rect_{0_0})\times(rect_{1_1}-rect_{0_1})\text{;}}
```

2. Predicados y Auxiliares generales

```
pred noEsVacia (t: toroide) {(length(t) >0)\land_L(\forall x : seq(\mathsf{Bool}))((x \in t) \longrightarrow_L (length(x) >0))}
    pred esMatriz (t: toroide) \{(\forall x, y : seq(\mathsf{Bool}))((x, y \in t) \longrightarrow_L (length(x) = length(y)))\}
    \texttt{pred esToroideValido} \ (t: toroide) \ \{(noEsVacia(t) \land esMatriz(t))\}
    pred filas (t: toroide) {length(t)}
    pred columnas (t: toroide) {if filas(t) > 0 then length(t[0]) else 0 fi}
    pred estaViva (x: Bool) \{x = \text{true}\}
    pred enRango (t: toroide, i: \mathbb{Z}, j: \mathbb{Z}) {if (0 \le i < filas(t)) \land_L (0 \le j < columnas(t)) then true else false fi}
    \texttt{aux cantidadVivas} \ (\texttt{t:} \ toroide) : \mathbb{Z} = \sum_{i=0}^{filas(t)-1} (\sum_{j=0}^{columnas(t)-1} \texttt{if} \ estaViva(t[i][j]) \ \texttt{then} \ 1 \ \texttt{else} \ 0 \ \texttt{fi}) \ ;
    aux valorLuegoDeEvolucion (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) : Bool =
if seMantieneViva(t, pos) \lor_L vivePorReproduccion(t, pos) then true else false fi;
    pred seMantieneViva (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) {estaViva(t[posicion_0][posicion_1]) \wedge_L 2 \leq
vivasAdyacentes(t, posicion) \le 3
    pred vivePorReproduccion (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) \{(\neg estaViva(t[posicion_0][posicion_1]) \land_L \}\}
vivasAdyacentes(t, posicion) = 3)
    aux vivasAdyacentes (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} =
\left(\sum_{i=-1}^{1}\sum_{j=-1}^{1}\text{if }valorPosicionNormalizada}(t,(pos_{0}+i,pos_{1}+j))=\text{true then }1\text{ else }0\text{ fi}\right)
- (if estaViva(t, pos_0, pos_1) then 1 else 0 fi);
    aux valorPosicionNormalizada (t: toroide, pos: \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}) : Bool =
t[normalizarIndice(filas(t), pos_0)][normalizarIndice(columnas(t), pos_1)]
    aux normalizarIndice (limite: \mathbb{Z}, i: \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} = if i < 0 then (i + limite) else
(if i \ge limite then (i - limite) else i fi) fi;
    pred mismaDimension (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) { filas(t1) = filas(t2) \land_L columnas(t1) =
columnas(t2)}
    pred esEvolucion (t: toroide, te: toroide) \{mismaDimension(t,te) \land_L(\forall i,j:\mathbb{Z})(enRango(t,i,j) \longrightarrow_L toroide)\}
(te[i][j] = valorLuegoDeEvolucion(t, (i, j))))
    pred esEvolucionMultiple (t: toroide, te: toroide, k: \mathbb{Z}) \{(\exists ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle)((length(ts) =
(k+1) \wedge_L ts[0] = t \wedge_L ordenadaPorEvolucion(ts) \wedge_L te = ts[k])
    pred ordenadaPorEvolucion (ts: seg\langle toroide \rangle) \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i \leq k) \longrightarrow_L \}\}
esEvolucion(ts[i-1], ts[i]))
    pred ordenada
DeMenorAMayor (ks: seq(\mathbb{Z})) \{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 < i < length(ks)) \longrightarrow_L (ks[i-1] < i < length(ks))\}
ks[i]))
    pred esVistaTrasladada (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) \{(\exists i, j : \mathbb{Z})(
(\forall x, y : \mathbb{Z})(enRango(t1, x, y) \longrightarrow_L (t1[x][y] = valorPosicionNormalizada(t2, (x + i, y + j)))))
```

3. Decisiones tomadas

Intuimos que una posición tiene 8 adyacentes independientemente del tamaño del toroide, implicando esto que dentro de las adyacentes a una posición se pueden contar posiciones repetidas