

INDEX OF STATES AND THEIR CORRESPONDING LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS

States	Legal System		Constitutional System					Official Languages		Population	GDP
						Parliamentary Bodies & Methods of Composition					
			Forms of State	Forms of Government	Constitutional Controls	Upper House/ Senate¹	Lower House/ National Assembly¹	Number of Languages	Official Languages	(millions)	(billions)
Afghanistan	Muslim Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Plurilingual	Dari, Pashtou	31.6	20
South Africa	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	Nom.	Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Afrikaans, +	54	350.1
Albania	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Albanian	2.9	13.2
Algeria	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Arabic, +	38.9	213.5
Germany	Civil Law		Federal	Parliamentary	Centralized	Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	German	81	3868.3
Andorra	Customary		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Catalan	0.1	3.2
Angola	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese	24.2	138.4
Antigua and Barbuda	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.1	1.2
Saudi Arabia	Muslim Law		Unitary	Monarchical	-----	-----	-----	Unilingual	Arab	30.9	753.8
Argentina	Civil Law		Federal	Presidential	Diffuse	Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	43	537.7
Armenia	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Armenian	3	11.6
Australia	Common law		Federal	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Prop.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	23.5	1454.7
Austria	Civil Law		Federal	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	German, +	8.5	436.9
Azerbaijan	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Azeri	9.5	75.2
Bahamas	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.4	8.5
Bahrain	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law/Common law/Customary	Unitary	Monarchical	Centralized	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Arab	1.4	33.9
Bangladesh	Mixed	Muslim Law/Common law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Ind. Prop.	Unilingual	Bengali	159.1	172.9
Barbados	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.3	4.4
Belarus	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Prop. + Nom.	Maj.	Plurilingual	Belarusian, Russian	9.5	76.1
Belgium	Civil Law		Federal	Parliamentary	Centralized	Prop. + Nom.	Prop.	Plurilingual	German, French, Dutch	11.2	531.5
Belize	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.4	1.7
Benign	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	French	10.6	9.6
Bhutan	Mixed	Customary/Common law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Dzong-ka	0.8	2
Bolivia	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	Prop.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	10.6	33
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Civil Law		Federal	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Nom.	Prop.	Plurilingual	Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian	3.8	18.5
Botswana	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj. + Nom.	Unilingual	English	2.2	15.8
Brazil	Civil Law		Federal	Presidential	Mixed	Maj.	Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese	206.1	2416.6
Brunei	Mixed	Muslim Law/Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Monarchical	-----	-----	Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Malay	0.4	17.1
Bulgaria	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Bulgarian	7.2	56.7
Burkina Faso	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	French	17.6	12.5
Burundi	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Prop.	Plurilingual	French, Kirundi	10.8	3.1
Cambodia	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Prop.	Unilingual	Khmer	15.3	16.8
Cameroon	Mixed	Civil Law/ Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Ind. Prop. + Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	French English	22.8	32.1
Canada	Common law	(moins Québec : Civil Law/ Common Law)	Federal	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Plurilingual	English, French, +	35.5	1785.4
Cap Verde	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese, +	0.5	1.9
Central African Republic	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj.	Maj.	Plurilingual	French, Sango	4.8	1.7
Chile	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	17.8	258.1
China	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary (except Hong Kong: Common law/ Customary and Macao : Civil Law)	Unitary	Parliamentary	-----	-----	Ind. Maj.	Unilingual	Chinese	1372.1	10701.2
Cyprus	Mixed	Common law/Civil Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Greek, Turkish	1.2	23.2
Colombia	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	47.8	377.7
Comoros Islands	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Ind. Maj.	Plurilingual	Arabic, French, Sikomor	0.8	0.6
Congo	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	French	4.5	14.2
North Korea	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Korean	25	-
South Korea	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Korean	50.4	1410.4
Costa Rica	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	4.8	49.6
Ivory Coast	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	French	22.2	34.3
Croatia	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Croatian	4.2	57.1
Cuba	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	-----	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Spanish	11.4	77.1
Denmark	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Danish, +	5.6	342.4
Djibouti	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	French, Arabic	0.9	1.6

(1) À défaut d’indication contraire (Ind. pour indirect), les modes électifs sont directs. Autres abréviations : Maj. (majoritaire), Prop. (proportionnel), Nom. (nominations).

(2) Muslim Law/Civil Law. Situation antérieure : Unitary ; Parliamentary ; pas de contrôle de constitutionnalité ; pas de chambre haute ; chambre basse, mode de scrutin majoritaire. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(3) Muslim Law/Civil Law/common law/Customary. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(4) Customary/common law/Muslim Law. Composantes en transition : toutes.

NB. Données à jour au 1^{er} janvier 2018.

INDEX OF STATES AND THEIR CORRESPONDING LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS

JuriGlobe

© JuriGlobe

States	Legal System		Constitutional System					Official Languages		Population	GDP
						Parliamentary Bodies & Methods of Composition					
			Forms of State	Forms of Government	Constitutional Controls	Upper House/ Senate¹	Lower House/ National Assembly¹	Number of Languages	Official Languages	(millions)	(billions)
Dominica	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.1	0.5
Egypt	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law	Unitary	Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Arab	89.6	301.5
El Salvador	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	6.1	25.2
United Arab Emirates	Mixed	Muslim Law/Customary	Federal	Monarchical	Centralized	-----	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Unilingual	Arab	9.1	399.5
Ecuador	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish, +	15.9	100.9
Eritrea	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary/Muslim Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Plurilingual	Arab, Tigrinya	5.1	-
Spain	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	Maj. + Ind. Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish, +	46.5	1381.3
Estonia	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Estonian	1.3	26.5
United States of America	Common law	(except LOUISIANA: Civil Law/ Common Law)	Federal	Presidential	Diffuse	Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	English, +	319.1	17419
Ethiopia	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Federal	Parliamentary	Centralized	Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	Amharic, +	97	55.6
Fiji Islands	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	English, +	0.9	4.5
Finland	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Finnish, Swedish	5.5	272.2
France	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Prop.	Maj.	Unilingual	French	66.8	2829.2
Gabon	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	French	1.7	18.2
Gambia	Mixed	Muslim Law/Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Maj. + Nom.	Unilingual	English	1.9	0.9
Georgia	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Georgian	3.7	16.5
Ghana	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	26.8	38.6
Greece	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Greek	10.9	235.6
Grenade	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.1	0.9
Guatemala	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	16	58.8
Guinea	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	French	0.2	6.6
Equatorial Guinea	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Spanish, French	0.8	3.1
Guinea-Bissau	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese	1.8	1
Guyana	Mixed	Common law/Civil Law	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	English	0.8	3.1
Haiti	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Maj.	Maj.	Plurilingual	Creole, French	10.6	8.7
Honduras	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	8	19.4
Hungary	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Hungarian	9.9	138.3
India	Mixed	Common law/Muslim Law/ Customary	Federal	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Ind. Prop. + Nom.	Maj. + Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Hindi, +	1295.3	2048.5
Indonesia	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Bahasa Indonesia	254.5	888.5
Iran	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Persian (Farsi)	78.1	425.3
Iraq	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Federal	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Arab, Kurdish, +	34.8	223.5
Ireland	Common law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	Ind. Prop. + Nom.	Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Irish	4.6	250.8
Iceland	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Icelandic	0.3	17
Israel	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law/Juif/ Muslim Law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Arabic, Hebrew	8.2	305.7
Italy	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	Prop. + Nom.	Prop.	Unilingual	Italian	60.8	2141.2
Jamaica	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	2.7	13.9
Japan	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Maj. + Prop.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Japanese	127.1	4601.5
Jordan	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law/Customary	Unitary	Monarchical	Centralized	Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Arab	6.6	35.8
Kazakhstan	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Maj. + Nom.	Prop.	Plurilingual	Kazakh, Russian	17.3	217.9
Kenya	Mixed	Common law/Customary/Muslim Law	Unitary	Presidential	Diffuse	Maj. + Nom.	Maj. + Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Swahili	44.9	44.9
Kyrgyzstan	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Kyrgyz, Russian	5.8	5.8
Kiribati	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Plurilingual	English, Kiribati	0.1	0.2
Kosovo	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Albanian, Serbian	1.8	7.4
Kuwait	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Monarchical	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Arab	3.8	163.6
Laos	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Lao	6.7	12
Lesotho	Mixed	Common law/Civil Law/ Customary	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Sesotho	2.1	2.2
Latvia	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Latvian	2	31.3
Lebanon	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Arabic, +	4.5	45.7
Liberia	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Diffuse	Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	4.4	2
Libya (in transition) 2								Unilingual	Arab		
Liechtenstein	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	German	0	5.5
Lithuania	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Lithuanian	2.9	48.4

(1) À défaut d'indication contraire (Ind. pour indirect), les modes électifs sont directs. Autres abréviations : Maj. (majoritaire), Prop. (proportionnel), Nom. (nominations).

(2) Muslim Law/Civil Law. Situation antérieure : Unitary ; Parliamentary ; pas de contrôle de constitutionnalité ; pas de chambre haute ; chambre basse, mode de scrutin majoritaire. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(3) Muslim Law/Civil Law/common law/Customary. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(4) Customary/common law/Muslim Law. Composantes en transition : toutes.

NB. Données à jour au 1^{er} janvier 2018.

INDEX OF STATES AND THEIR CORRESPONDING LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS

JuriGlobe

© JuriGlobe

States	Legal System		Constitutional System					Official Languages		Population	GDP
						Parliamentary Bodies & Methods of Composition					
			Forms of State	Forms of Government	Constitutional Controls	Upper House/ Senate¹	Lower House/ National Assembly¹	Number of Languages	Official Languages	(millions)	(billions)
Luxembourg	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	German, French, Luxemburgish	0.6	64.9
Macedonia (Fyrom)	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Macedonian, +	2.1	11.3
Madagascar	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	French, Malagasy	23.6	10.6
Malaysia	Mixed	Muslim Law/Common law/Customary	Federal	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Malay	29.9	338.1
Malawi	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English, +	16.7	4.3
Maldives Islands	Muslim Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Dhivehi	0.4	3.1
Mali	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	French	17.1	12
Malta	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Maltese	0.4	9.6
Morocco	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law	Unitary	Monarchical	Centralized	Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Arabic, +	33.9	110
Marshall, Islands	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Mixed	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.1	0.2
Mauritius, Island	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Plurilingual	English French	1.3	12.6
Mauritania	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Maj.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Arabic, +	4	5.1
Mexico	Civil Law		Federal	Presidential	Mixed	Maj. + Prop.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish, +	125.4	1294.7
Micronesia	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Federal	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	English, +	0.1	0.4
Moldova	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Moldovan (Romanian)	3.6	8
Monaco	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	French	0	-
Mongolia	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Mongolian	2.9	12
Montenegro	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Montenegrin	0.6	4.6
Mozambique	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese	27.2	15.9
Myanmar	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	Burmese	53.4	64.3
Namibia	Mixed	Common law/Civil Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj.	Prop. + Nom.	Unilingual	English	2.4	13
Nauru	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	-	-
Nepal	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Federal	Parliamentary	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Nepali	28.2	19.8
Nicaragua	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	6	11.8
Niger	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	French	19.1	8.2
Nigeria	Mixed	Common law/Muslim Law/Customary	Federal	Presidential	Diffuse	Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	English, +	177.5	568.5
Norway	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Norwegian	5.1	499.8
New Zealand	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	English, +	4.5	200
Oman	Mixed	Muslim Law/Customary/Civil Law	Unitary	Monarchical	Centralized	Nom.	Prop.	Unilingual	Arab	4.2	81.8
Uganda	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. (dir. et Ind.) + Nom.	Unilingual	English	37.8	27
Uzbekistan	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Uzbek, +	30.8	62.6
Pakistan	Mixed	Muslim Law/Common law	Federal	Parliamentary	Mixed	Prop.	Maj.	Plurilingual	English, Urdu	185	243.6
Palau	Common law		Federal	Presidential	Diffuse	Maj.	Maj.	Unilingual	English, +	0	0.3
Palestine (Authority)	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Arab	4.3	12.7
Panama	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	3.9	46.2
Papua New Guinea	Mixed	Customary/Common law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English, +	7.5	16.9
Paraguay	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	Prop.	Prop.	Plurilingual	Spanish, Guarani	6.6	30.9
Netherlands	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	-----	Ind. Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Dutch	16.9	879.3
Peru	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish, +	31	202.6
Philippines	Mixed	Common law/Civil Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Maj.	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Tagalog (Filipino)	99.1	284.8
Poland	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Maj.	Prop.	Unilingual	Polish	38	545
Portugal	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese	10.4	230.1
Qatar	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law/Common law/Customary	Unitary	Monarchical	-----	Nom.	-----	Unilingual	Arab	2.2	210.1
Democratic Republic of Congo	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Prop. + Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	French, +	74.9	33.1
Dominican Republic	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	Maj.	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	10.4	64.1
Czech republic	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Maj.	Prop.	Unilingual	Czech	10.5	205.3
Romania	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Maj. + Prop.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Romanian	19.9	199
United Kingdom	Common law	(except Scotland: Civil Law/ Common law and Jersey GUERNSEY and JERSEY : Customary)	Unitary	Parliamentary	-----	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English, +	65	2988.9
Russia	Civil Law		Federal	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Prop.	Unilingual	Russian, +	143.8	1860.6

(1) À défaut d'indication contraire (Ind. pour indirect), les modes électifs sont directs. Autres abréviations : Maj. (majoritaire), Prop. (proportionnel), Nom. (nominations).

(2) Muslim Law/Civil Law. Situation antérieure : Unitary ; Parliamentary ; pas de contrôle de constitutionnalité ; pas de chambre haute ; chambre basse, mode de scrutin majoritaire. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(3) Muslim Law/Civil Law/common law/Customary. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(4) Customary/common law/Muslim Law. Composantes en transition : toutes.

NB. Données à jour au 1^{er} janvier 2018.

INDEX OF STATES AND THEIR CORRESPONDING LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS

JuriGlobe

© JuriGlobe

States	Legal System		Constitutional System					Official Languages		Population	GDP
						Parliamentary Bodies & Methods of Composition					
			Forms of State	Forms of Government	Constitutional Controls	Upper House/ Senate¹	Lower House/ National Assembly¹	Number of Languages	Official Languages	(millions)	(billions)
Rwanda	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Prop. + Ind. Maj.	Plurilingual	English, French, Kinyarwanda	11.3	7.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Common law		Federal	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Nom.	Unilingual	English	0.1	0.9
San Marino	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Italian	0	-
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Nom.	Unilingual	English	0.1	0.7
St. Lucia	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.2	1.4
Solomon Islands	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	0.6	1.2
Samoa	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Plurilingual	English, Samoan	0.2	0.8
Sao Tome and Principe	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Portuguese	0.2	0.3
Senegal	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	French	14.7	15.7
Serbia	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Serbian	7.1	43.9
Seychelles	Mixed	Common law/Civil Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Creole, French	0.1	1.4
Sierra Leone	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	6.3	4.8
Singapore	Mixed	Common law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Chinese, Malay, Tamil	5.5	307.9
Slovakia	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Slovak	5.4	100.2
Slovenia	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj.	Prop.	Unilingual	Slovenian	2.1	49.5
Somalia (in transition) 3								Plurilingual	Somali, Arabic		
Sudan	Mixed	Muslim Law/Common law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Maj. + Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Arab	39.4	73.8
South Sudan (in transition) 4								Unilingual	English, +		
Sri Lanka	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	-----	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Sinhalese, Tamil	20.8	78.8
Sweden	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Swedish	9.7	571.1
Swiss	Civil Law		Federal	Directorial	Diffuse	Maj. + Prop.	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	German, French, Italian, +	8.2	701
Suriname	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Mixed	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Dutch	0.5	5.2
Swaziland	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Monarchical	Diffuse	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj. + Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Swazi	1.3	4.4
Syria	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Arab	22.2	19.3
Tajikistan	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Tajik	8.3	9.2
Taiwan	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Chinese	23.4	518.8
Tanzania	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Swahili	51.8	48.1
Chad	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Plurilingual	French Arabic	13.6	13.9
Thailand	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	Maj.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Thai	67.7	404.8
East Timor	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	Portuguese, Tetum	1.2	1.4
Togo	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	French	7.1	4.5
Tonga	Common law		Unitary	Monarchical	Diffuse	-----	Maj. + Nom.	Plurilingual	English, Tongan	0.1	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	English	1.4	28.9
Tunisia	Mixed	Civil Law/Muslim Law	Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Arab	11	48.6
Turkmenistan	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Plurilingual	Russian, Turkmen	5.3	47.9
Turkey	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	-----	Prop.	Unilingual	Turkish	75.9	798.4
Tuvalu	Common law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Plurilingual	English, Tuvalian	0	0
Ukraine	Civil Law		Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Centralized	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Ukrainian, +	45.4	131.8
Uruguay	Civil Law		Unitary	Presidential	Mixed	Prop.	Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	3.4	57.5
Vanuatu	Mixed	Civil Law/Customary/Common law	Unitary	Semi-Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Prop.	Plurilingual	English, Bichelamar, French	0.3	0.8
Vatican / Holy See	Civil Law		Unitary	Monarchical	-----	Nom.	-----	Plurilingual	Italian, Latin, +	-	-
Venezuela	Civil Law		Federal	Presidential	Mixed	-----	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	Spanish	30.7	381.3
Vietnam	Civil Law		Unitary	Parliamentary	Centralized	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	Vietnamese	90.7	186.2
Yemen	Mixed	Muslim Law/Civil Law/Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Nom.	Maj.	Unilingual	Arab	26.2	36
Zambia	Mixed	Common law/Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Diffuse	-----	Maj.	Unilingual	English	15.7	27.1
Zimbabwe	Mixed	Civil Law/Common law/ Customary	Unitary	Presidential	Centralized	Prop. + Ind. Maj. + Nom.	Maj. + Prop.	Unilingual	English	15.2	14.2

(1) À défaut d'indication contraire (Ind. pour indirect), les modes électifs sont directs. Autres abréviations : Maj. (majoritaire), Prop. (proportionnel), Nom. (nominations).

(2) Muslim Law/Civil Law. Situation antérieure : Unitary ; Parliamentary ; pas de contrôle de constitutionnalité ; pas de chambre haute ; chambre basse, mode de scrutin majoritaire. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(3) Muslim Law/Civil Law/common law/Customary. Composantes en transition : toutes.

(4) Customary/common law/Muslim Law. Composantes en transition : toutes.

NB. Données à jour au 1^{er} janvier 2018.