

## Matrix Rules

$\mathbf{A}^{-1}$ : " $\mathbf{A}$  Inverse"

$\mathbf{A}'$ : " $\mathbf{A}$  Transpose"

Upper-case bold letter indicates matrix

Lower-case letter indicates scalar

### *Transposition Rules*

1.  $(\mathbf{A}')' = \mathbf{A}$
2.  $(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B})' = \mathbf{A}' + \mathbf{B}'$
3.  $(\mathbf{AB})' = \mathbf{B}' \mathbf{A}'$
4.  $\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I}'$
5.  $(c\mathbf{A})' = c\mathbf{A}'$
6. If  $\mathbf{A}'\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{0}$  then  $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{0}$

### *Addition and Scalar Multiplication*

7.  $a(b\mathbf{A}) = (ab)\mathbf{A}$
8.  $(a+b)\mathbf{A} = a\mathbf{A} + b\mathbf{A}$
9.  $a(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}) = a\mathbf{A} + a\mathbf{B}$
10.  $(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}) + \mathbf{C} = \mathbf{A} + (\mathbf{B} + \mathbf{C})$
11.  $\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{B} + \mathbf{A}$

### *Multiplication Rules*

12.  $(\mathbf{AB})\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{BC})$
13.  $(a\mathbf{A})\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{A}(a\mathbf{B}) = a(\mathbf{AB})$
14.  $\mathbf{IA} = \mathbf{AI} = \mathbf{A}$
15.  $\mathbf{0A} = \mathbf{AO} = \mathbf{0}$
16.  $(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B})\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{AC} + \mathbf{BC}$
17.  $\mathbf{A}(\mathbf{B} + \mathbf{C}) = \mathbf{AB} + \mathbf{AC}$

### *Inversion Rules*

18.  $(\mathbf{A}^{-1})^{-1} = \mathbf{A}$
19.  $(\mathbf{AB})^{-1} = \mathbf{B}^{-1}\mathbf{A}^{-1}$
20.  $(\mathbf{A}^{-1})' = (\mathbf{A}')^{-1}$
21.  $\mathbf{AA}^{-1} = \mathbf{A}^{-1}\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{I}$
22.  $\mathbf{I}^{-1} = \mathbf{I}$