PONTO CRÍTICO:
$$\nabla f(a,b)=0$$
(a,b) e máx. ou mín. se (u,b) é critico

$$\nabla f(x_3 y) = (2x-2, 2y-6) = 0 \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

$$\nabla f(x,y) = (-\partial x, \partial y) = 0 \begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$f(0,1)=1>0=f(0,0)$$

OBS: $\nabla f(a,b) = 0$, ϵ f(a,b) NAO ϵ MAX. NEM MIN., (a,b) ϵ (HAMADO PONTO DE SELA.

TEOREMA: (TESTE DAS SEGUNDAS DERIVADAS).

SEJA f(X,Y) E & (DUAS VEZES DIFERÊNCIÁL VEL COM SEGUNDAS DERIVADAS CONTÍNUAS), E Vf(a,b)=0. SEJA: D=DETERMINONTE

 $D = \begin{cases} f_{xx}(a,b) & f_{xy}(a,b) \\ f_{yx}(a,b) & f_{yy}(a,b) \end{cases} = f_{xx}(a,b) \cdot f_{yy}(a,b) - f_{xy}(a,b) \cdot f_{yy}(a,b)$

a) se $D>0 \in f_{xx}(a,b)>0 \Rightarrow f(a,b) \in min. loc.$

b) SE D) $0 \in f_{xx}(a,b) < 0 \Rightarrow f(a,b) \in Max. Lol.$

ODZO = (a,b) É ponto de SELA

EX: f(x,y)=x4,y4,y4+2

 $\nabla f(x,y) = 0 \Leftrightarrow (4x^{3} - 4y, 4y^{3} - 4x) = 0$

$$\begin{cases} x^{3} - y = 0 \\ y^{3} - x = 0 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x^{3} = y \\ y^{3} = x \end{cases}$$

$$(0,0)$$
 $-00^{3} = 0 -000$
 $0^{3} = 0 -000$

$$(1,1)$$
 -0 1^3 = 1 -61 \(\text{21}\)
 1^3 = 1 \(\nu \text{1} = 1

$$f_{xx}(x,y) = 72x^2$$

$$f_{xy}(x_3y) = f_{yx} = -4 D = 12x^2 \cdot 12y^2 - (-4)^2$$

$$f_{yy}(x,y)=72y^2$$
 $70=f_{xx}\cdot f_{yy}-f_{xy}$

$$D(0,0) = 144.0.0 - 16 = -16 < 0$$

$$D(1,1) = 144.1^{3}.1^{2}-16 = 144-16 = 128>0$$

$$D(-1,-1) = 144.(-1)^{3}.(-1)^{3}-16 = 144-16 = 128>0$$

$$f_{xx}(1,1) = 12 = f_{xx}(-1,-1) = 12 > 0$$

$$f_{xx}(1,1) = 12 = f_{xx}(-1,-1) = 12 > 0$$

$$f_{xx}(1,1) = f_{xx}(-1,-1) = 12 > 0$$

Loe
$$f(1,1) = f(-1,-1) = -1$$

 $f(0) = f(-1,-1) = -1$
 $f(0) = f(-1,-1) = -1$

EX: DETERMINE A MENOR DISTÂNCIA ENTRE E 6 PONTO P(1,0,-2) E O PLANO X+24+2-4-0

$$d(P, \tilde{1}) = \sqrt{(x-1)^2 + \gamma^2 + (6-x-2\gamma)^2}$$

$$d^{2}(x_{3}y)=(x-1)^{2}+y^{2}+(6-x-2y)^{2}$$

124-24+4x+84=0

$$\frac{4x - 4y = 14}{4x + 10y = 34}$$
 $\frac{4 = 10 = 5}{6}$

$$6 = 10$$

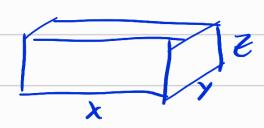
$$X = 17$$

$$6$$

$$d(1/6,5/6) = \sqrt{(1/6-1)^2 + (3/3)^2 + (6-1/6-2-5/3)^2}$$

EX: 12m2 DE PAPEL

MAXIMO VOLUME?



V(x, y, Z) = X. Y.Z

$$A_L = XY + 2YZ + 2XZ = 12m^2$$

$$V(x,y) = \chi y \cdot \left(\frac{12 - \chi y}{2y + 2x}\right) = \frac{12\chi y - \chi^2 y^2}{2y + 2\chi}$$

$$\sqrt{(x^{2})^{2}} = \sqrt{(13\lambda - 3x^{2})(3\lambda + 3x)^{2}} - \sqrt{(3x^{2} + 3x)$$

(24xx-4xxx-4xxx-4xxx-1xxx+2xxx)=0 (24xx+24xxx-4xxx-1xxx-1xxx+2xxx)=0