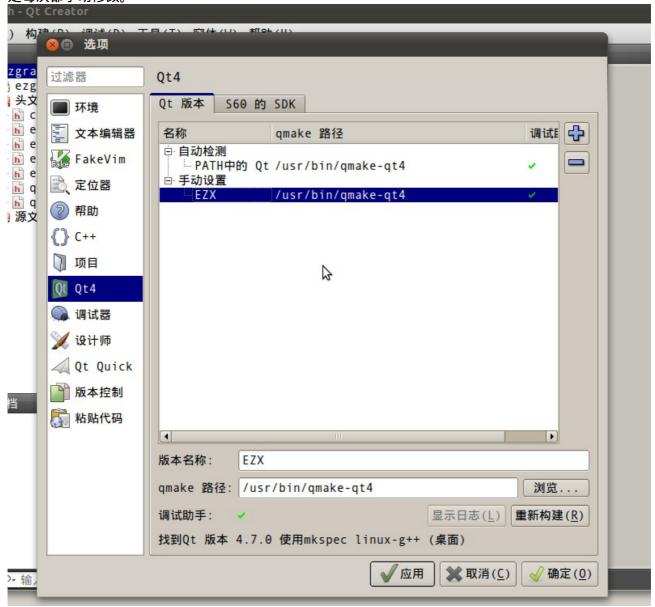
Qt Creator 中增加自定义编译环境

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为了使用 Qt Creator 这个图形化的集成开发环境我们甚至可以把交叉编译环境也加入到里面。以我的 motorola 的 EZX (使用 qt2.3.8) 开发环境为例,来讲讲操作步骤。

在点击 工具-选项,弹出的对话框中选择 Qt 版本,在手动设置中增加一项,版本名称 为 EZX,qmake 路径 为 /usr/bin/qmake-qt4。点击确定。注意只能选择 qt4 的 qmake,否则版 本无法识别,不能运行 qmake。这一点不知有没有其他方法。这里一个问题是选好 qmake 后默认的 mkspec 为 linux-g++(桌面),而我们希望是交叉编译的 mkspec,不知如何修改。下面的方法是每次都手动修改。



以上步骤完成后会在 左边那栏的 项目-Qt 版本里多出一项 EZX 。接下来,为了在编译是能正确调用 EZX 的开发环境,我们还要在/usr/share/qt4/mkspecs 中新建一个文件夹 linux-g++-montavista, 存放 EZX 编译环境的设置。参考现有的文件比如 linux-g++中的 qmake.conf,我的 qmake.conf 为

```
# gmake configuration for linux-g++-montavista
MAKEFILE GENERATOR = UNIX
TARGET PLATFORM
                   = unix #Qt4
TEMPLATE
             = app
CONFIG
                  += gt warn off release
#incremental link prl
QMAKE INCREMENTAL STYLE = sublib
# gmake configuration for common gcc
QMAKE_CC =
QMAKE_CFLAGS
                  = $(CCACHE) $(DISTCC) iwmmxt le-gcc
                       = -pipe
QMAKE CFLAGS DEPS
                       = -M
OMAKE CFLAGS WARN ON
                            = -Wall -W
QMAKE_CFLAGS_WARN_OFF = -w
QMAKE CFLAGS RELEASE = -O2 -mcpu=iwmmxt -mtune=iwmmxt
QMAKE_CFLAGS_DEBUG = -g
QMAKE_CFLAGS_SHLIB = -fPIC
QMAKE CFLAGS STATIC LIB += -fPIC #Qt4
QMAKE CFLAGS YACC = -Wno-unused -Wno-parentheses
OMAKE CFLAGS THREAD = -D REENTRANT #Ot4 +=
#Ot4
#OMAKE CFLAGS HIDESYMS += -fvisibility=hidden
#QMAKE CFLAGS PRECOMPILE += -x c-header -c ${QMAKE PCH INPUT}
-o ${QMAKE PCH OUTPUT}
#OMAKE CFLAGS USE PRECOMPILE += -include $
{QMAKE PCH OUTPUT BASE}
QMAKE CXX = (CCACHE) (DISTCC) iwmmxt le-q++
QMAKE^-CXXFLAGS = \$QMAKE\ CFLAGS\ -DQWS\ -fno-exceptions
-fno-rtti
QMAKE CXXFLAGS DEPS = $$QMAKE CFLAGS DEPS
QMAKE CXXFLAGS WARN ON = $$QMAKE CFLAGS WARN ON
QMAKE CXXFLAGS WARN OFF = $$QMAKE CFLAGS WARN OFF
QMAKE CXXFLAGS RELEASE = $$QMAKE CFLAGS RELEASE
QMAKE CXXFLAGS DEBUG= $$QMAKE CFLAGS DEBUG
QMAKE CXXFLAGS SHLIB = $$QMAKE CFLAGS SHLIB
QMAKE CXXFLAGS YACC = $$QMAKE CFLAGS YACC
QMAKE CXXFLAGS THREAD = $$QMAKE CFLAGS THREAD #Qt4 +=
OMAKE INCDIR = $(MONTAVISTA)/target/usr/include $
(MONTAVISTA)/target/usr/local/include
OMAKE LIBDIR
              = $(MONTAVISTA)/target/usr/lib $
(MONTAVISTA)/target/usr/lib $(MONTAVISTA)/target/usr/local/lib
QMAKE INCDIR X11 = \frac{\sqrt{X11R6}}{\text{include}}
QMAKE LIBDIR X11 = \frac{\sqrt{X11R6}}{\text{lib}}
```

```
OMAKE INCDIR OT
                        = $(OTDIR)/include $(EZXDIR)/include $
(QT EXTDIR)/include
OMAKE LIBDIR OT
                        = $(QTDIR)/lib $(EZXDIR)/lib $(QT EXTDIR)/lib
OMAKE INCDIR OPENGL
                        = /usr/X11R6/include
QMAKE LIBDIR OPENGL
                        = /usr/X11R6/lib
QMAKE LINK = iwmmxt le-g++
OMAKE LINK SHLIB = iwmmxt le-g++
QMAKE LINK C = iwmmxt le-gcc #Qt4
QMAKE LINK C SHLIB
                        = iwmmxt le-gcc #Ot4
OMAKE LFLAGS
                   = #Ot4 +=
QMAKE LFLAGS RELEASE = #Qt4 +=
QMAKE LFLAGS DEBUG = \#Qt4 + =
QMAKE LFLAGS APP += \#Qt4
QMAKE LFLAGS SHLIB = -shared #Qt4 +=
QMAKE LFLAGS PLUGIN = $$QMAKE LFLAGS SHLIB #Qt4 +=
QMAKE LFLAGS SONAME = -Wl,-soname, #Qt4 +=
QMAKE LFLAGS THREAD = #Qt4 +=
OMAKE RPATH
                   = -Wl,-rpath,
OMAKE LFLAGS RPATH = -Wl,-rpath,
#Qt4: QMAKE LFLAGS RPATH
QMAKE PCH OUTPUT EXT = .gch
# -Bsymbolic-functions (ld) support
OMAKE LFLAGS BSYMBOLIC FUNC = -Wl,-Bsymbolic-functions
QMAKE LFLAGS DYNAMIC LIST = -Wl,--dynamic-list,
# qmake configuration for common linux
QMAKE LIBS
QMAKE LIBS DYNLOAD
                        = -ldl
QMAKE LIBS X11
                        = -lXext -lX11 -lm
OMAKE LIBS X11SM = -ISM - IICE
QMAKE LIBS NIS
                        = -lnsl
QMAKE LIBS QT
                        = -lqte-mt -lezxappsdk -lipp-jp -lezxopenwindow
-lipp-miscGen -lezxappbase -lezxjpeg -lezxpm
QMAKE LIBS QT THREAD = -lpthread -lqte-mt -lezxappsdk -lipp-jp
-lezxopenwindow -lipp-miscGen -lezxappbase -lezxipeg -lezxpm
QMAKE LIBS OPENGL = -lGLU -lGL -lXmu
QMAKE\ LIBS\ OPENGL\ QT\ = -lGL\ -lXmu
OMAKE LIBS THREAD
                        = -lpthread -lqte-mt -lezxappsdk -lipp-jp
-lezxopenwindow -lipp-miscGen -lezxappbase -lezxjpeg -lezxpm
QMAKE MOC
                   = $(OTDIR)/bin/moc
OMAKE UIC
                   = $(QTDIR)/bin/uic
OMAKE AR
                   = iwmmxt le-ar cgs
OMAKE RANLIB
```

```
OMAKE TAR
                   = tar - cf
QMAKE GZIP
                   = qzip -9f
OMAKE COPY
                   = cp - f
OMAKE COPY FILE
                     = \$(COPY)
OMAKE COPY DIR
                     = (COPY) -r
QMAKE MOVE
                   = mv - f
OMAKE DEL FILE
                        = rm - f
OMAKE DEL DIR
                        = rmdir
QMAKE STRIP
                   = iwmmxt le-strip
OMAKE STRIPFLAGS LIB
                        += --strip-unneeded
QMAKE CHK DIR EXISTS = test -d
QMAKE MKDIR
                   = mkdir - p
# gmake configuration for common unix
                   = flex
OMAKE LEX
OMAKE LEXFLAGS
QMAKE YACC
                   = yacc
OMAKE YACCFLAGS
                        +=-d
QMAKE YACCFLAGS MANGLE += -p $base -b $base
QMAKE YACC HEADER
                        = $base.tab.h
QMAKE YACC SOURCE
                        = $base.tab.c
OMAKE PREFIX SHLIB
                       = lib
QMAKE PREFIX STATICLIB = lib
QMAKE EXTENSION STATICLIB = a
```

在编译前,我们先选好 项目-Qt 版本 中的 EZX,然后点击 构建步骤 qmake 那行右边的详情,额外的参数写入 -spec linux-g++-montavista。



最后,在下方的构建环境变量编辑 QTDIR, PATH 等变量为你交叉编译所需的值,比如交叉编译器的

路径。



这些都做好后,就可以开始用 qt creator 进行交叉编译了。

这种方法有点美中不足的地方,比如每个工程都要在 项目里设置 qmake 的参数和环境变量,qmake 参数中 QMLJSDEBUGGER_PATH 去不掉,生成的 Makefile 会有很多不许要的东西比如 DIST=各种 prf 文件。