$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \overline{\Phi}_{i} = \frac{1}{2} k \, \phi_{i}^{2} \\
 & \overline{\Phi}_{o} = \frac{1}{2} k \, \phi_{o}^{2}
\end{array}$$

$$Q_{X_0} = -\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{2} k \frac{\phi_1^2 - \phi_0^2}{L},$$

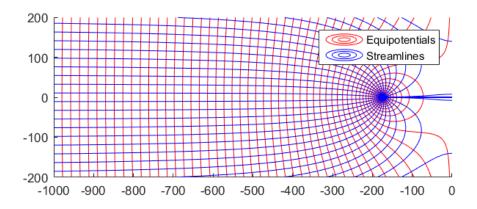
$$D = -\frac{1}{2} w_0 = + \frac{Q}{4\pi} \ln(z+b) - \frac{Q}{4\pi} \ln(z-b)$$

2)
$$\Sigma = \frac{-1}{2} w_0 z + \frac{Q}{4\pi} \ln(z+d) - \frac{Q}{4\pi} \ln(z+d)$$

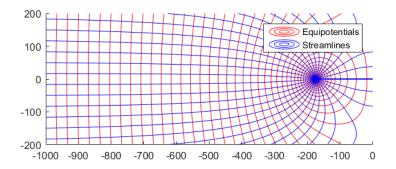
 $W = -d d \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{d \Sigma}{d z} = \frac{1}{2} w_0 - \frac{Q}{4\pi} \frac{1}{z+d} + \frac{Q}{4\pi} \frac{1}{z-d}$

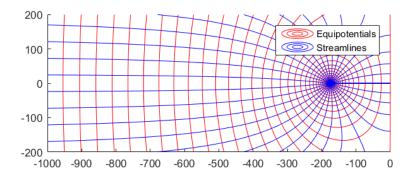
Flownets:

a= 0.6



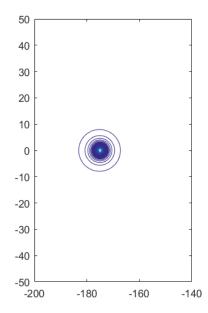
a= 1.0

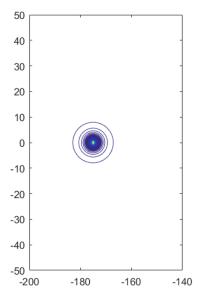




W:

a=0.6





a= 1.5

