HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Welcome to the first Maths Challenge of 2023!

Have a go at both questions!

Drop your solution in the box in the staffroom by Tuesday.

For all Years

It's

2023!

Use the digits 2, 0, 2 and 3 and any operations you know (or discover!) to obtain all the whole numbers from 0 to at least 20. You can use $+$, $-$, $\times$ and $\div$. You can use powers, for example, 2^3. You can also use concatenation, which is the fancy word for sticking two digits together. For example, you can use the 2 and the 0 to make 20. We can write this as $2 \oplus 0 = 20$. Another example, $2 \oplus (0!) = 2 \oplus 1 = 21$.

The factorial operator is very useful: $n!$ means $n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \times \cdots \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$. So for example, $4! = 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 24$. Note that $0! = 1$ by definition.

You get a point for every number you can make using the four digits of the year exactly once. If you can use them in the same order as the year, you get two points.

For example, if your target was 25:

$25 = 22 + 3 + 0$ gives one point, but

$25 = 20 + 2 + 3$ gives two points.