Week 3: Answer Key

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```
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
      filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
Exercise 1
## Rows: 15 Columns: 5
## -- Column specification -----
## Delimiter: ","
## dbl (5): site, experiment, length, width, height
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
## [1] "1a"
## # A tibble: 15 x 1
     length
      <dbl>
##
## 1
        2.2
## 2
        2.1
## 3
        2.7
## 4
        3
## 5
        3.1
## 6
        2.5
        1.9
## 7
## 8
        1.1
## 9
        3.5
## 10
        2.9
## 11
        4.5
## 12
        1.2
## 13
        2.6
## 14
        1.8
        3.1
## 15
```

[1] "1b"

[1] "1c"

A tibble: 15 x 6 ## site experiment length width height area ## <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> < ## 1 2.2 1.3 9.6 2.86 1 1 ## 2 2.1 7.6 4.62 1 2 2.2 ## 3 1 3 2.7 1.5 2.2 4.05 ## 4 2 3 4.5 1.5 13.5 1 ## 5 2 2 3.1 3.1 4 9.61 2 2.5 7 ## 6 3 2.8 3 ## 7 3 1.9 1.8 4.5 3.42 1 ## 8 3 2 1.1 0.5 2.3 0.55 ## 9 3 3 3.5 2 7.5 7 3.2 7.83 ## 10 4 1 2.9 2.7 ## 11 4.5 6.5 21.6 4 2 4.8 ## 12 4 3 1.2 1.8 2.7 2.16 ## 13 5 1 2.6 0.8 NA2.08 ## 14 5 2 1.8 NA 5.2 NA ## 15 3 3.1 5 2.2 NA6.82

[1] "1d"

A tibble: 15 x 5 ## site experiment length width height ## <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> 2.3 ## 1 3 2 1.1 0.5 ## 2 4 3 1.2 1.8 2.7 ## 3 5 2 1.8 NA 5.2 ## 4 3 1 1.9 1.8 4.5 ## 5 1 2 2.1 2.2 7.6 ## 2.2 9.6 6 1 1 1.3

```
## 7
                      3
                           2.5
                                 2.8
                                         3
## 8
                                 0.8
                                       NA
          5
                      1
                           2.6
                                         2.2
##
   9
                           2.7
                                 1.5
          1
                      3
## 10
          4
                           2.9
                                 2.7
                                         3.2
                      1
## 11
          2
                      1
                           3
                                 4.5
                                         1.5
## 12
          2
                      2
                           3.1
                                 3.1
                                         4
## 13
          5
                      3
                           3.1
                                 2.2
                                       NA
                           3.5
                                 2
                                         7.5
## 14
          3
                      3
## 15
                      2
                           4.5
                                 4.8
                                         6.5
## [1] "1e"
## # A tibble: 5 x 5
      site experiment length width height
##
     <dbl>
                <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1
                          2.2
                                1.3
                                       9.6
         1
                    1
## 2
         1
                    2
                          2.1
                                2.2
                                       7.6
## 3
                          3.5
                                2
                                       7.5
         3
                    3
## 4
                     2
         4
                          4.5
                               4.8
                                       6.5
## 5
         5
                    2
                          1.8 NA
                                       5.2
## [1] "1f"
## # A tibble: 2 x 5
      site experiment length width height
##
     <dbl>
                <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1
                    2
         1
                          2.1
                                2.2
                                       7.6
## 2
         4
                    2
                          4.5
                                4.8
                                       6.5
## [1] "1g"
## # A tibble: 10 x 5
##
       site experiment length width height
##
      <dbl>
                 <dbl>
                        <dbl> <dbl>
                                      <dbl>
##
   1
                           2.2
                                 1.3
                                         9.6
          1
                      1
##
   2
                      3
                           2.7
                                 1.5
                                         2.2
          1
##
   3
          2
                      1
                           3
                                 4.5
                                         1.5
##
   4
                           2.5
                                 2.8
          2
                      3
                                         3
##
    5
          3
                      1
                           1.9
                                 1.8
                                         4.5
##
   6
          3
                      3
                           3.5
                                 2
                                        7.5
##
   7
          4
                      1
                           2.9
                                 2.7
                                         3.2
                           1.2
                                         2.7
##
   8
          4
                      3
                                 1.8
##
    9
          5
                      1
                           2.6
                                 0.8
                                       NA
## 10
          5
                      3
                           3.1
                                 2.2
                                       NA
## [1] "1h"
## # A tibble: 13 x 5
##
       site experiment length width height
##
      <dbl>
                 <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <
```

1

2

1

1

1

2

2.2

2.1

1.3

2.2

9.6

7.6

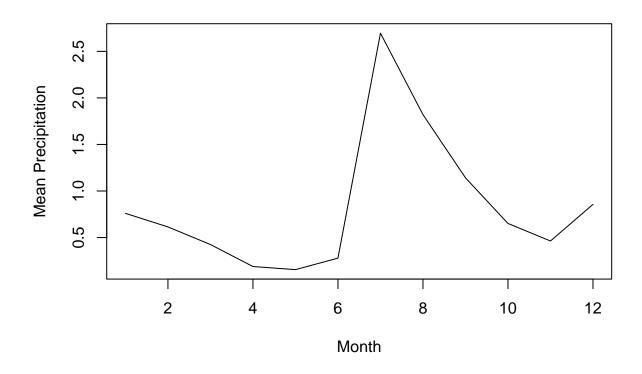
```
## 3
         1
                   3 2.7 1.5
                                    2.2
## 4
         2
                   1
                        3
                              4.5
                                    1.5
##
         2
                              3.1
                                    4
                   2
                        3.1
## 6
         2
                   3
                        2.5
                              2.8
                                    3
         3
## 7
                   1
                        1.9
                              1.8
                                    4.5
## 8
         3
                              0.5
                   2
                        1.1
                                    2.3
## 9
         3
                   3
                        3.5
                              2
                                    7.5
                        2.9
                              2.7
## 10
                                    3.2
         4
                   1
## 11
                   2
                        4.5
                             4.8
                                    6.5
         4
## 12
                        1.2
         4
                   3
                             1.8
                                    2.7
## 13
         5
                   2
                        1.8 NA
                                    5.2
```

[1] "1i"

A tibble: 15 x 6

##		site	experiment	length	${\tt width}$	height	volume
##		<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
##	1	1	1	2.2	1.3	9.6	27.5
##	2	1	2	2.1	2.2	7.6	35.1
##	3	1	3	2.7	1.5	2.2	8.91
##	4	2	1	3	4.5	1.5	20.2
##	5	2	2	3.1	3.1	4	38.4
##	6	2	3	2.5	2.8	3	21
##	7	3	1	1.9	1.8	4.5	15.4
##	8	3	2	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.26
##	9	3	3	3.5	2	7.5	52.5
##	10	4	1	2.9	2.7	3.2	25.1
##	11	4	2	4.5	4.8	6.5	140.
##	12	4	3	1.2	1.8	2.7	5.83
##	13	5	1	2.6	0.8	NA	NA
##	14	5	2	1.8	NA	5.2	NA
##	15	5	3	3.1	2.2	NA	NA

Exercise 2



Exercise 3

```
## Rows: 35549 Columns: 9
## -- Column specification -
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (2): species_id, sex
## dbl (7): record_id, month, day, year, plot_id, hindfoot_length, weight
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
## [1] "3a"
## # A tibble: 35,549 x 4
##
       year month
                     day species_id
##
      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
##
      1977
                7
                      16 NL
      1977
                7
                      16 NL
##
    2
##
       1977
                7
                      16 DM
##
    4
       1977
                7
                      16 DM
                7
##
    5
       1977
                      16 DM
##
                7
    6
      1977
                      16 PF
##
    7
       1977
                7
                      16 PE
##
    8
       1977
                7
                      16 DM
##
    9
       1977
                7
                      16 DM
                      16 PF
## 10
       1977
                7
```

i 35,539 more rows

[1] "3b"

##	# A	tibb	Le: 32,2	283 x 4	
##		year	species	s_id weight	weight_kg
##	•	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
##	1	1977	DM	40	0.04
##	2	1977	DM	48	0.048
##	3	1977	DM	29	0.029
##	4	1977	DM	46	0.046
##	5	1977	DM	36	0.036
##	6	1977	DO	52	0.052
##	7	1977	PF	8	0.008
##	8	1977	OX	22	0.022
##	9	1977	DM	35	0.035
##	10	1977	PF	7	0.007
##	# i	32.27	73 more	rows	

[1] "3c"

# A	tibb]	Le: 141	x 4		
	year	species	s_id	weight	weight_kg
•	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>		<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
1	1978	SH		89	0.089
2	1982	SH		106	0.106
3	1982	SH		52	0.052
4	1986	SH		55	0.055
5	1987	SH		77	0.077
6	1987	SH		78	0.078
7	1987	SH		104	0.104
8	1987	SH		58	0.058
9	1987	SH		52	0.052
10	1988	SH		60	0.06
# i	131 n	nore rov	WS.		
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	year <dbl> 1 1978 2 1982 3 1982 4 1986 5 1987 6 1987 7 1987 8 1987 9 1987 10 1988</dbl>	year species	<dbl> <chr> 1 1978 SH 2 1982 SH 3 1982 SH 4 1986 SH 5 1987 SH 6 1987 SH 7 1987 SH 8 1987 SH 9 1987 SH 10 1988 SH</chr></dbl>	year species_id weight

Exercise 4

[1] "4a"

##	# A	tibb]	Le: 32,	283 x 4	
##		year	species	s_id weight	weight_kg
##		<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
##	1	1977	DM	40	0.04
##	2	1977	DM	48	0.048
##	3	1977	DM	29	0.029
##	4	1977	DM	46	0.046
##	5	1977	DM	36	0.036
##	6	1977	DO	52	0.052
##	7	1977	PF	8	0.008
##	8	1977	OX	22	0.022
##	9	1977	DM	35	0.035
##	10	1977	PF	7	0.007
##	# i	32.27	73 more	rows	

6

[1] "4b"

```
## # A tibble: 147 x 4
     year month day species_id
     <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <chr>
##
## 1 1977
            7
                 17 SH
## 2 1978
            11
                  4 SH
                  21 SH
## 3 1982
           5
## 4 1982
                  29 SH
            6
## 5 1983
                 14 SH
            3
## 6 1983
            4
                 16 SH
## 7 1986
            10
                  4 SH
## 8 1987
             7
                  26 SH
## 9 1987
            8
                  26 SH
                  24 SH
## 10 1987
          10
## # i 137 more rows
```

Exercise 5

i 14,548 more rows

##	# .	A tibb]	le: 14	,558 x	6		
##		${\tt month}$	day	year	species_id	weight	hindfoot_length
##		<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
##	1	4	29	1979	dm	65	37
##	2	8	7	1991	dm	65	37
##	3	5	16	2002	dm	64	35
##	4	5	13	1984	dm	63	35
##	5	12	3	1995	dm	63	38
##	6	10	12	1980	dm	62	35
##	7	10	28	1995	dm	62	37
##	8	1	28	1996	dm	62	38
##	9	1	28	1996	dm	62	38
##	10	11	7	1999	dm	62	36