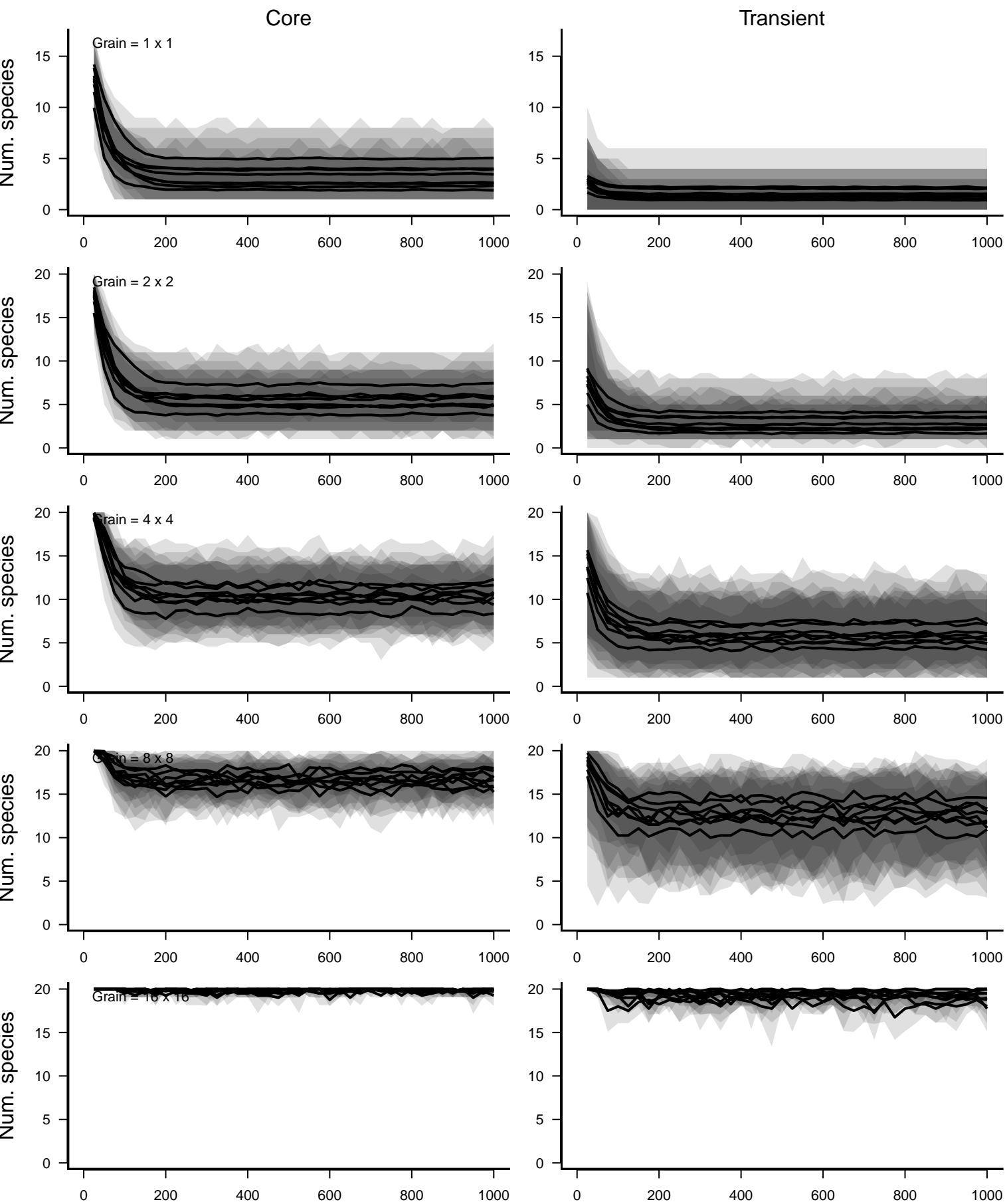
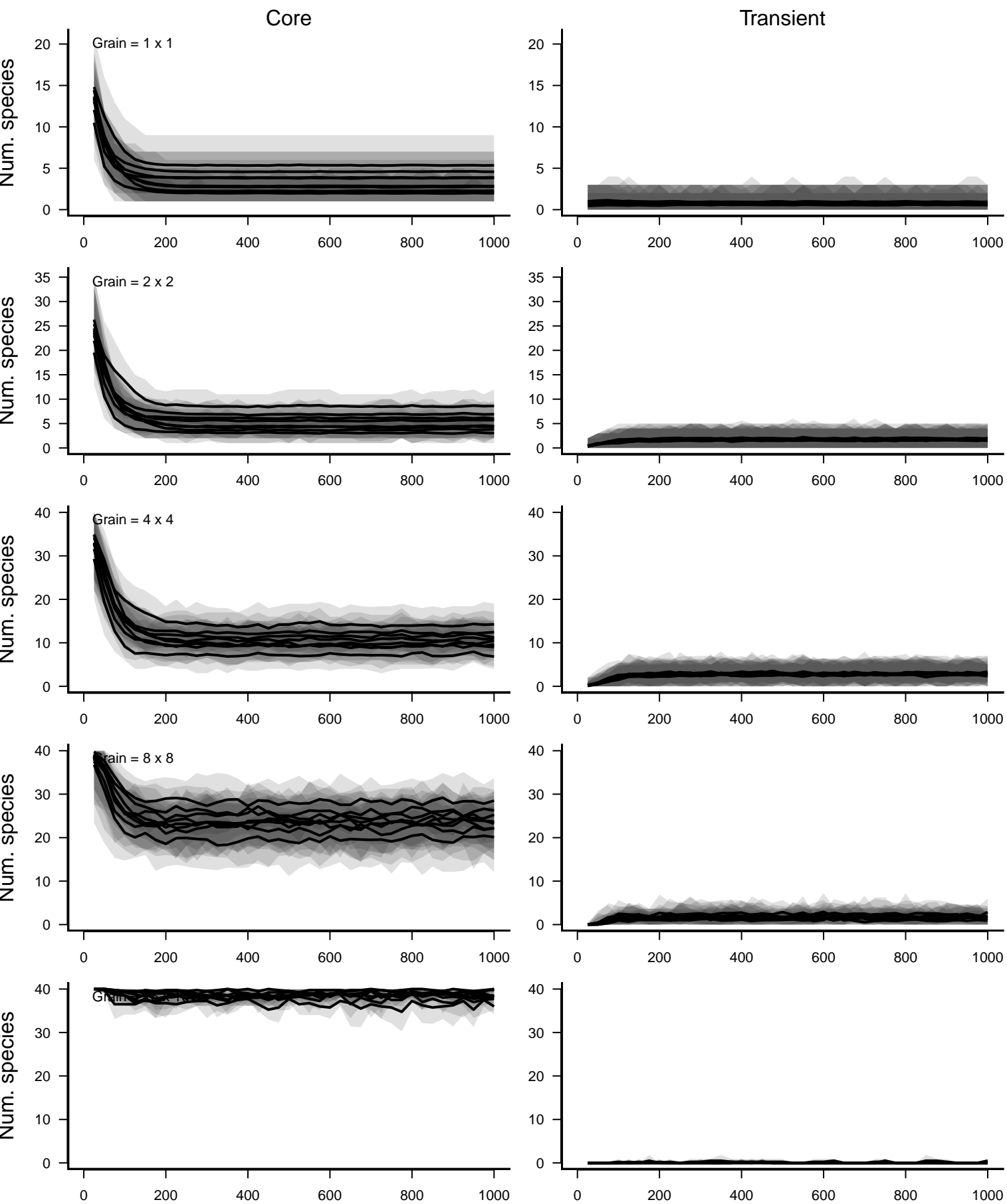


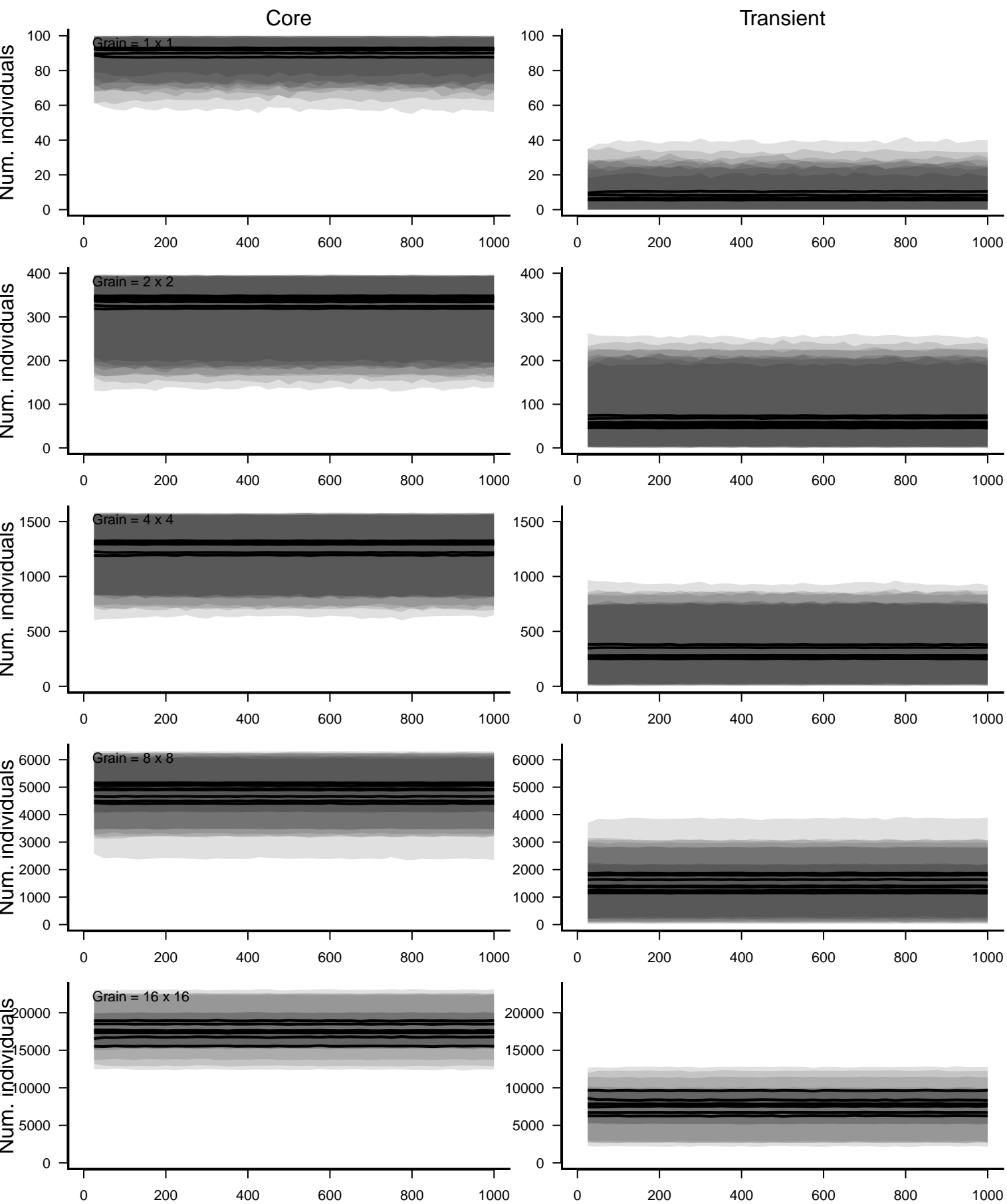
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 1



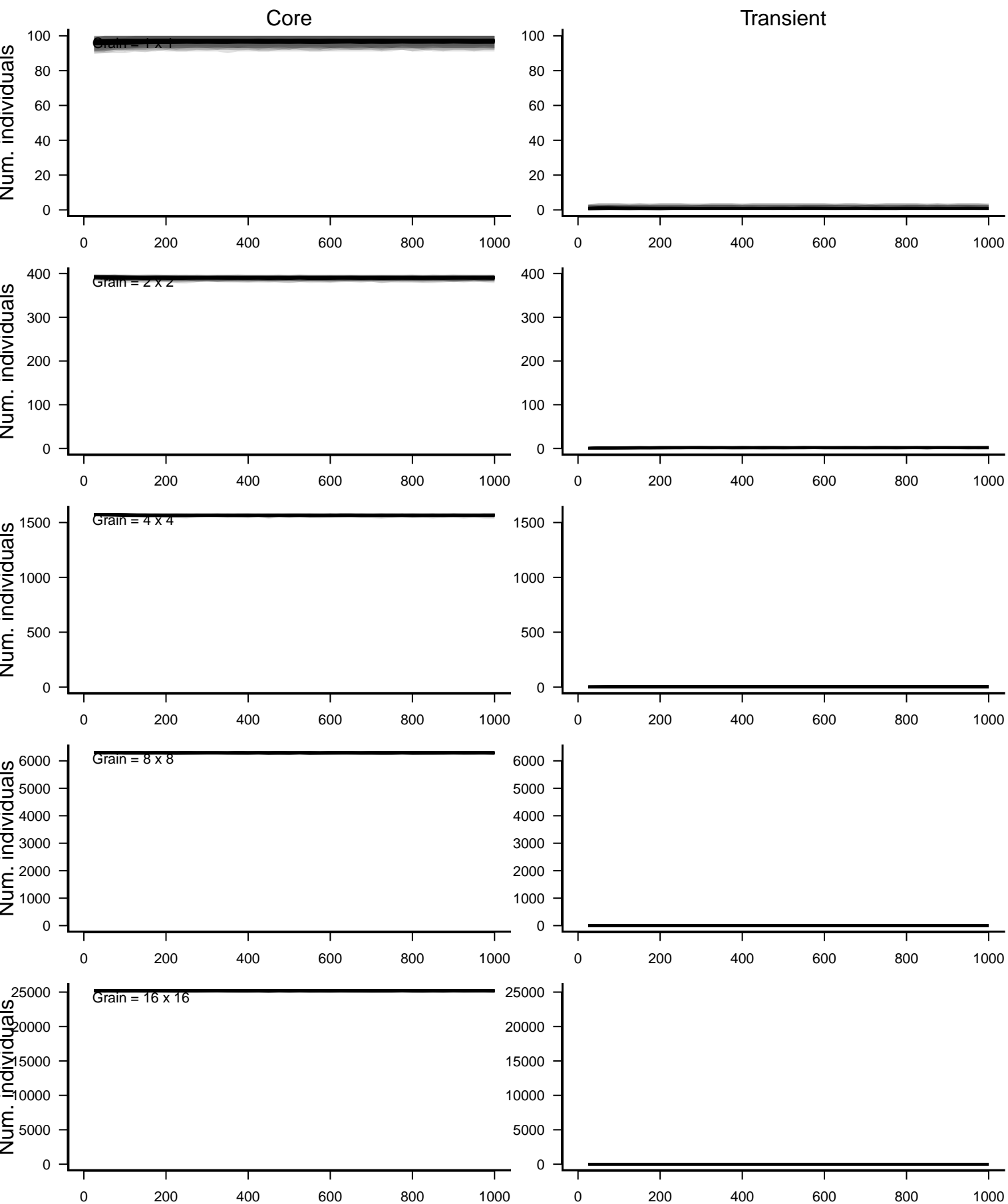
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 1



Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 1

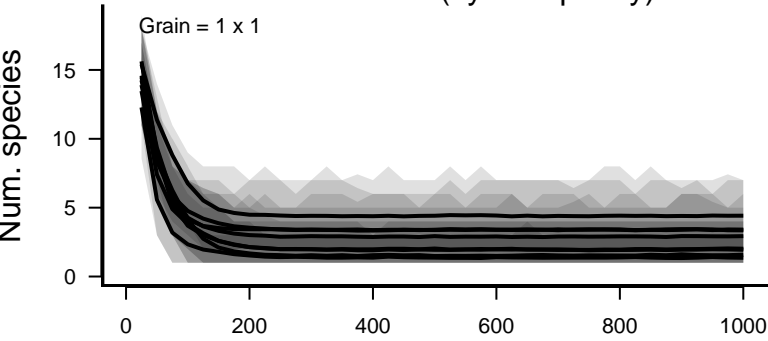


Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 1

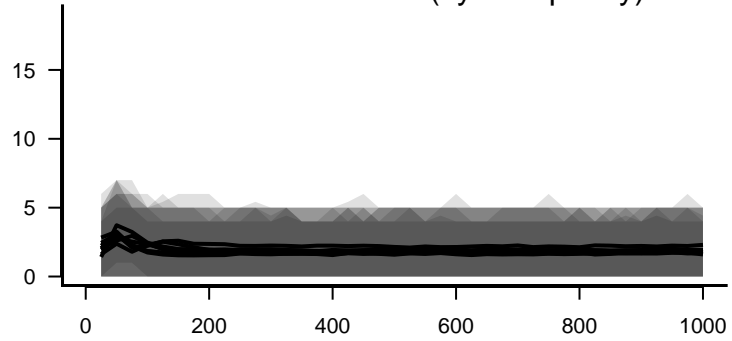


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 1

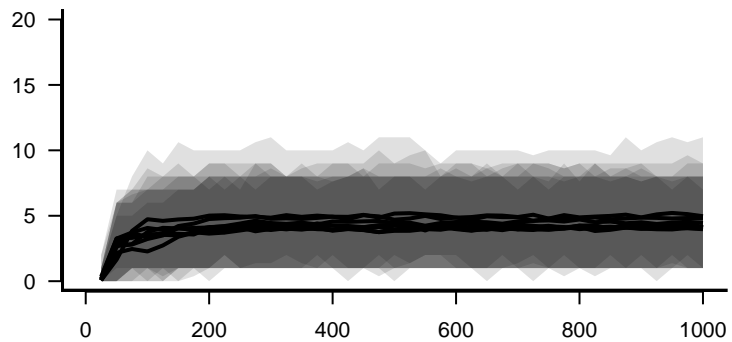
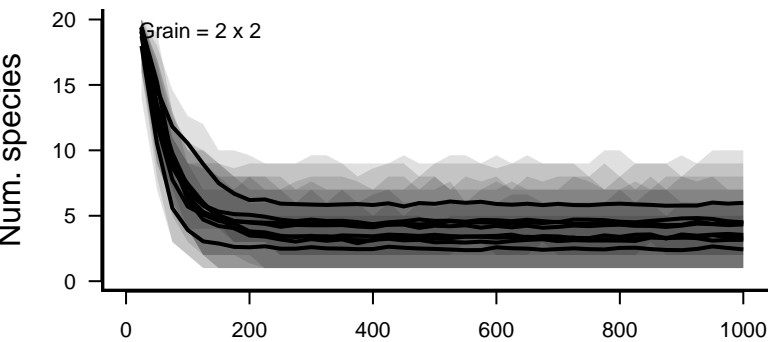
Classified Core (by occupancy)



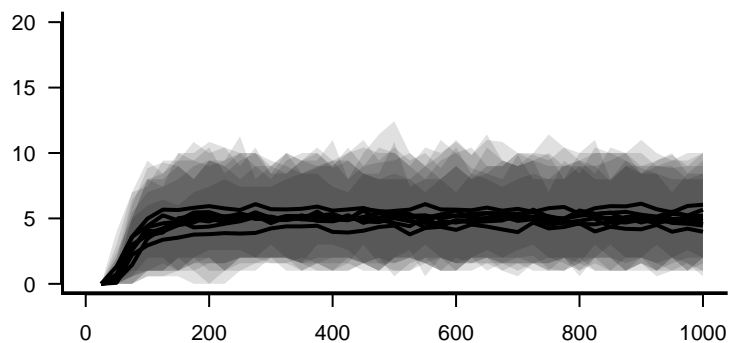
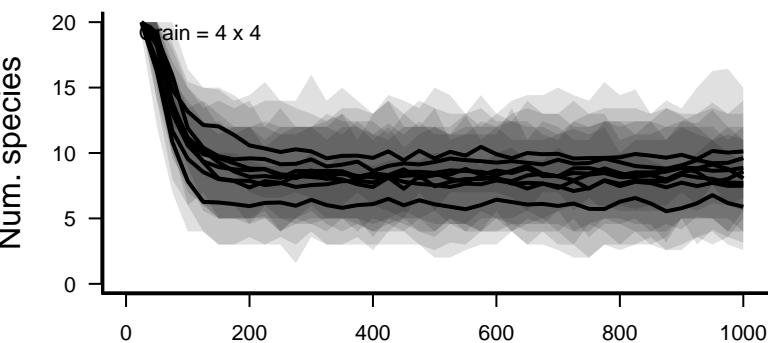
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



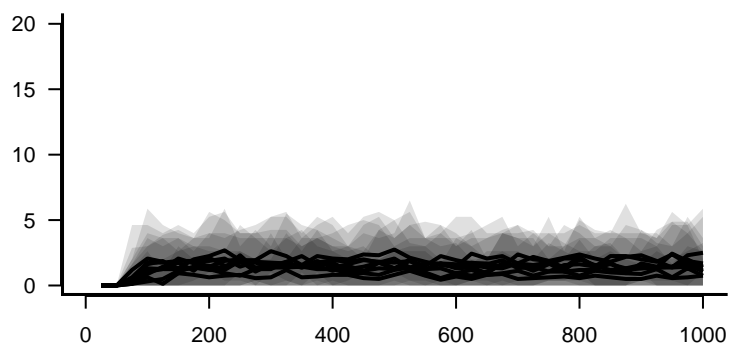
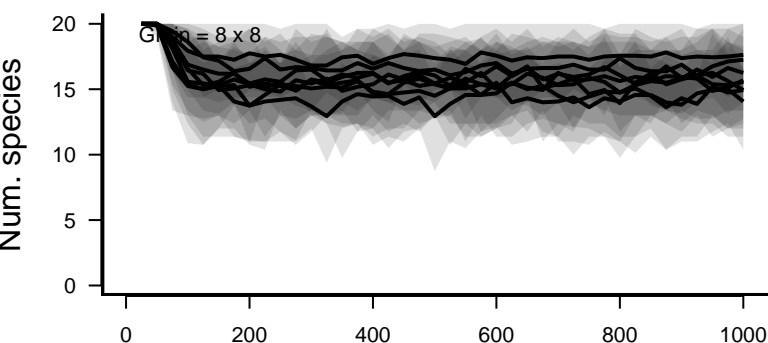
Num. species



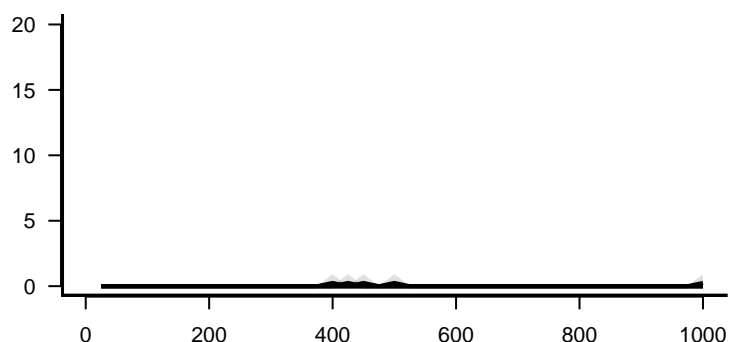
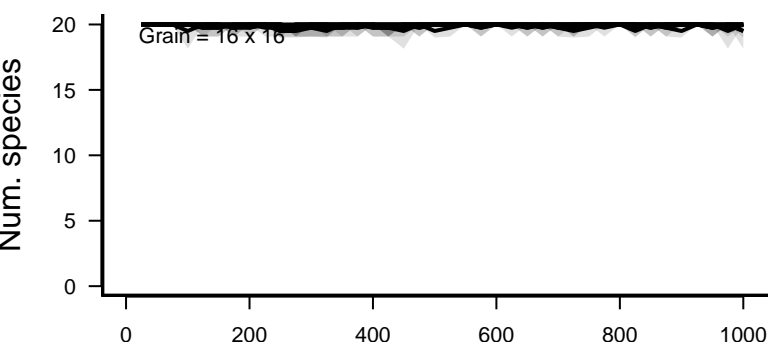
Num. species



Num. species

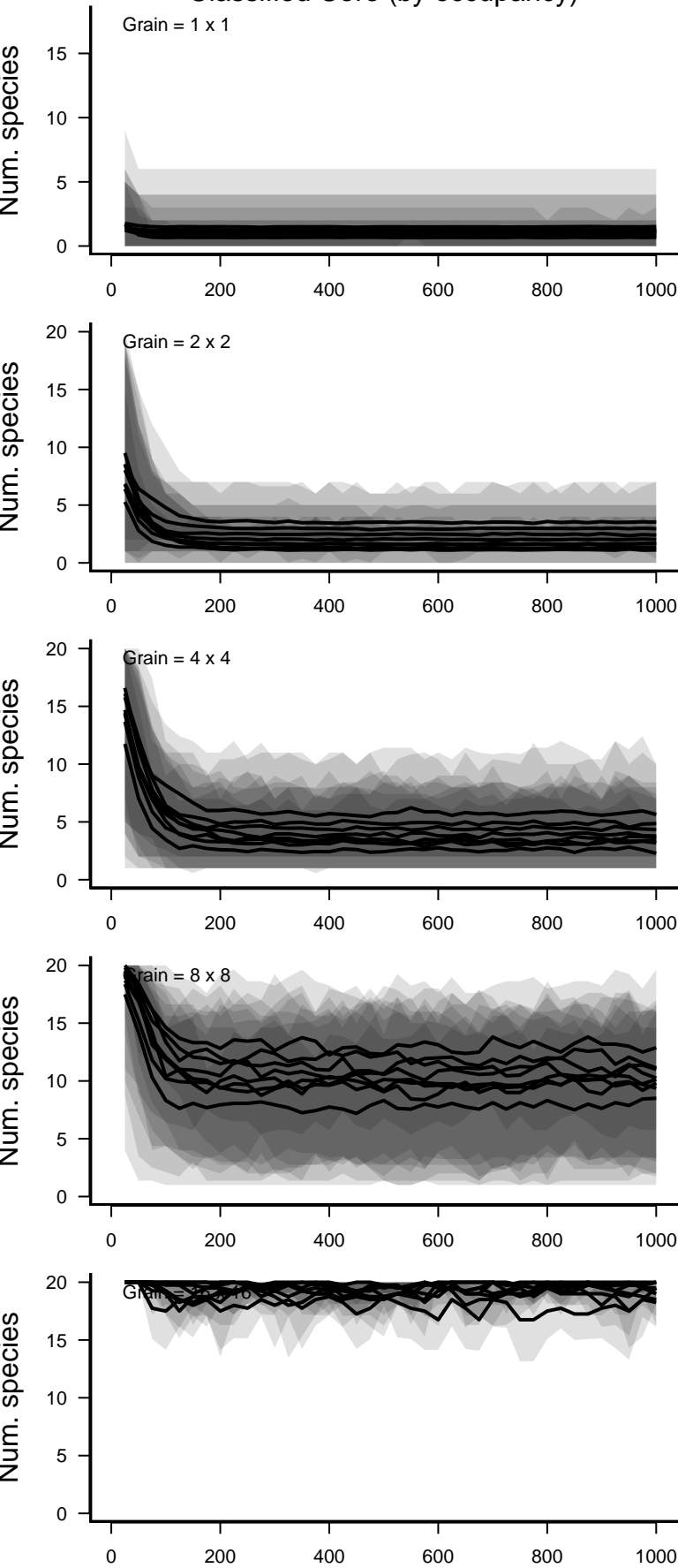


Num. species

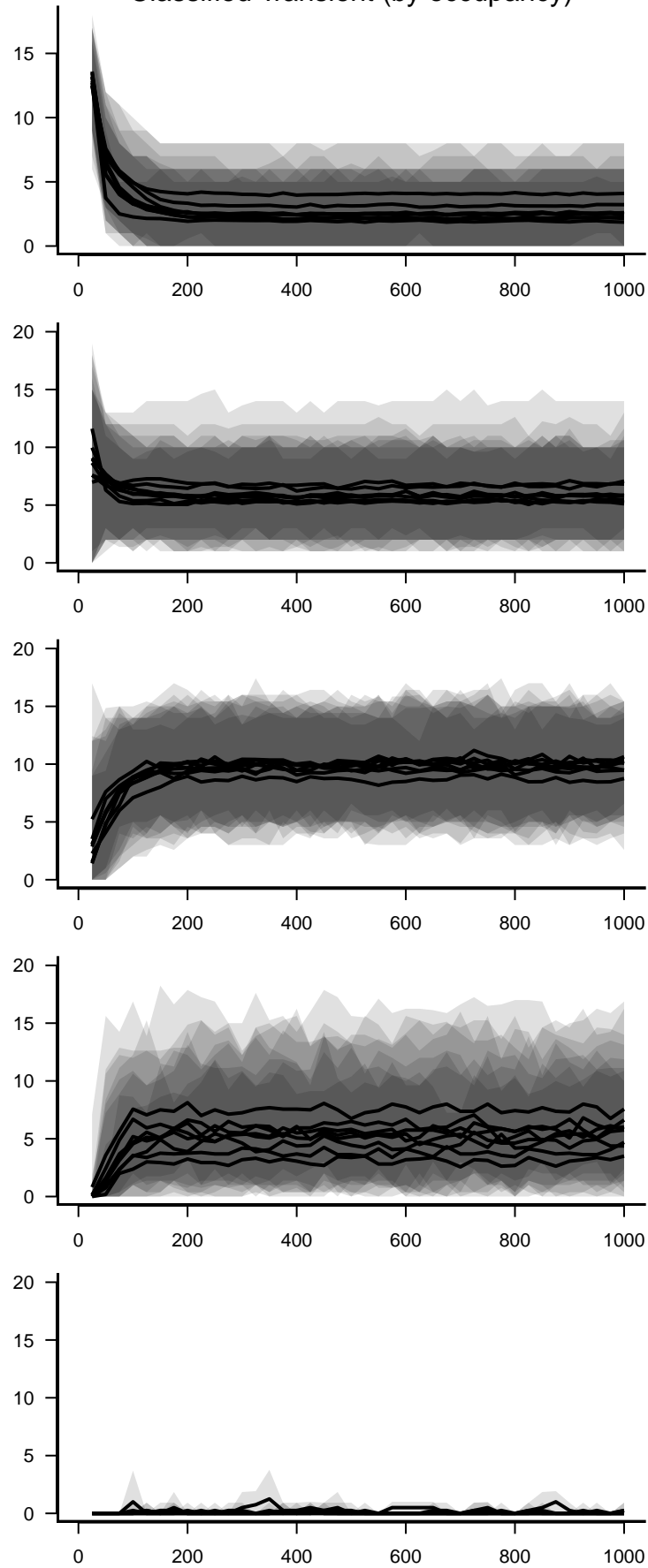


Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 1

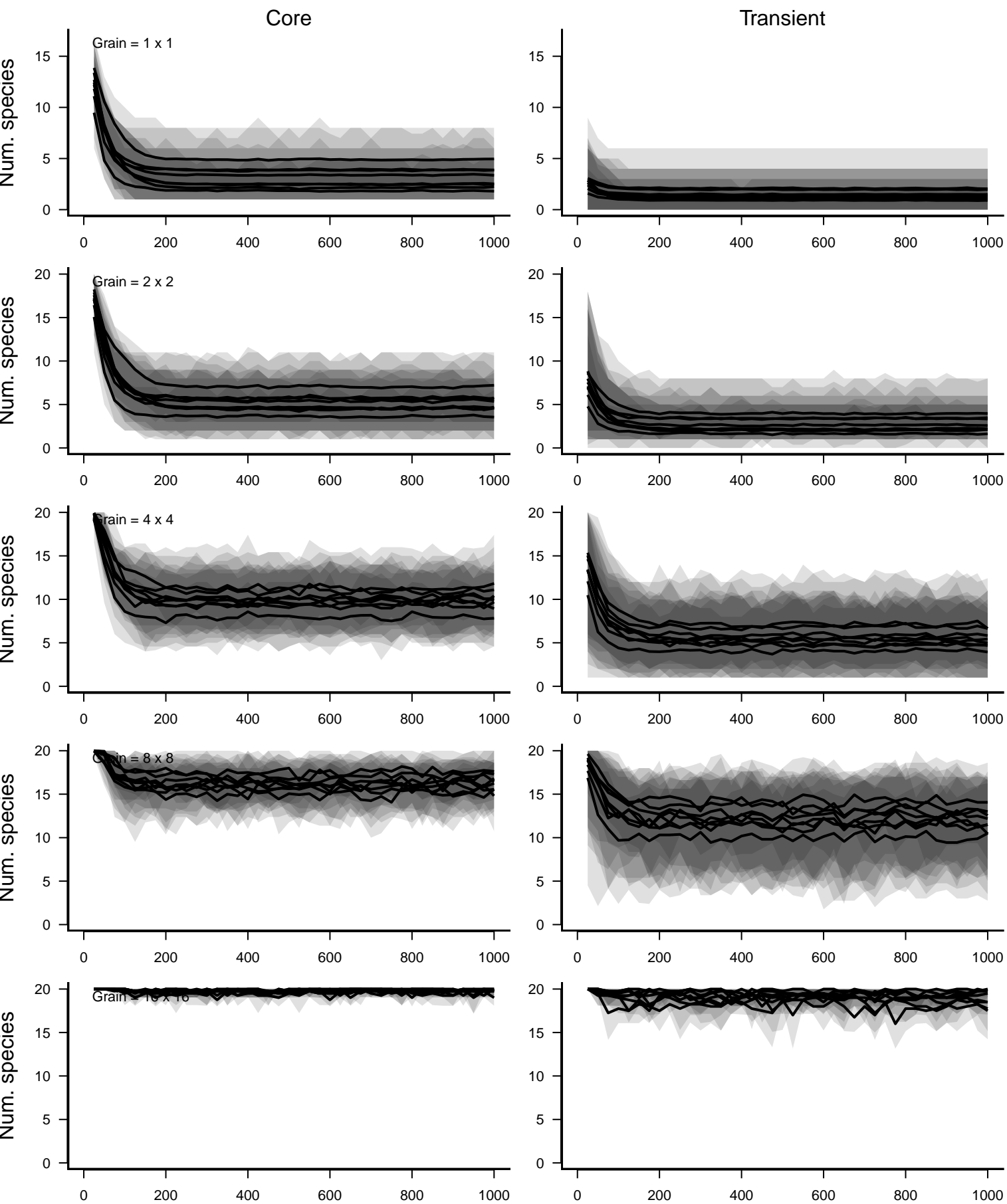
Classified Core (by occupancy)



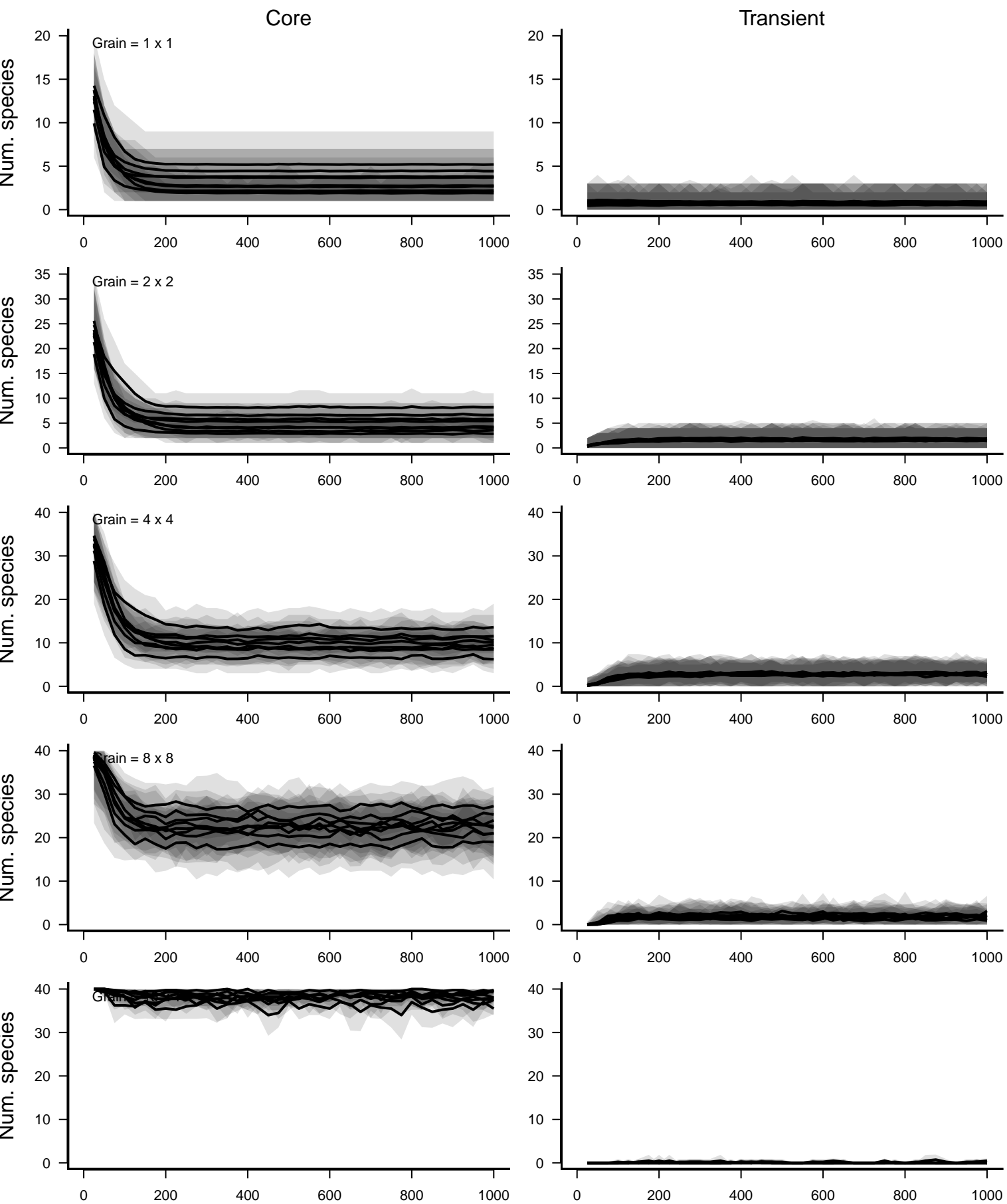
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



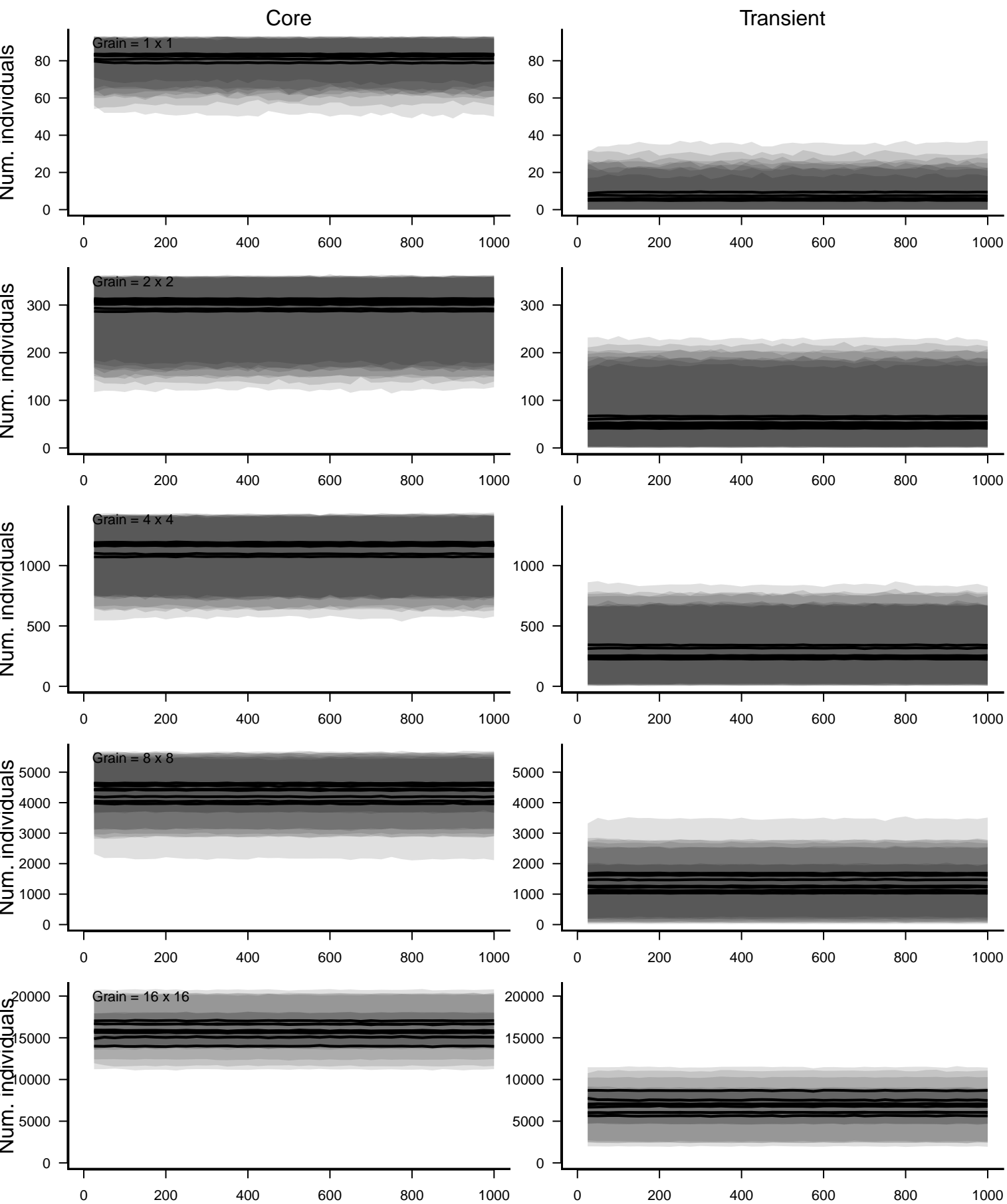
Birth rate-based categories: detection prob. = 0.9



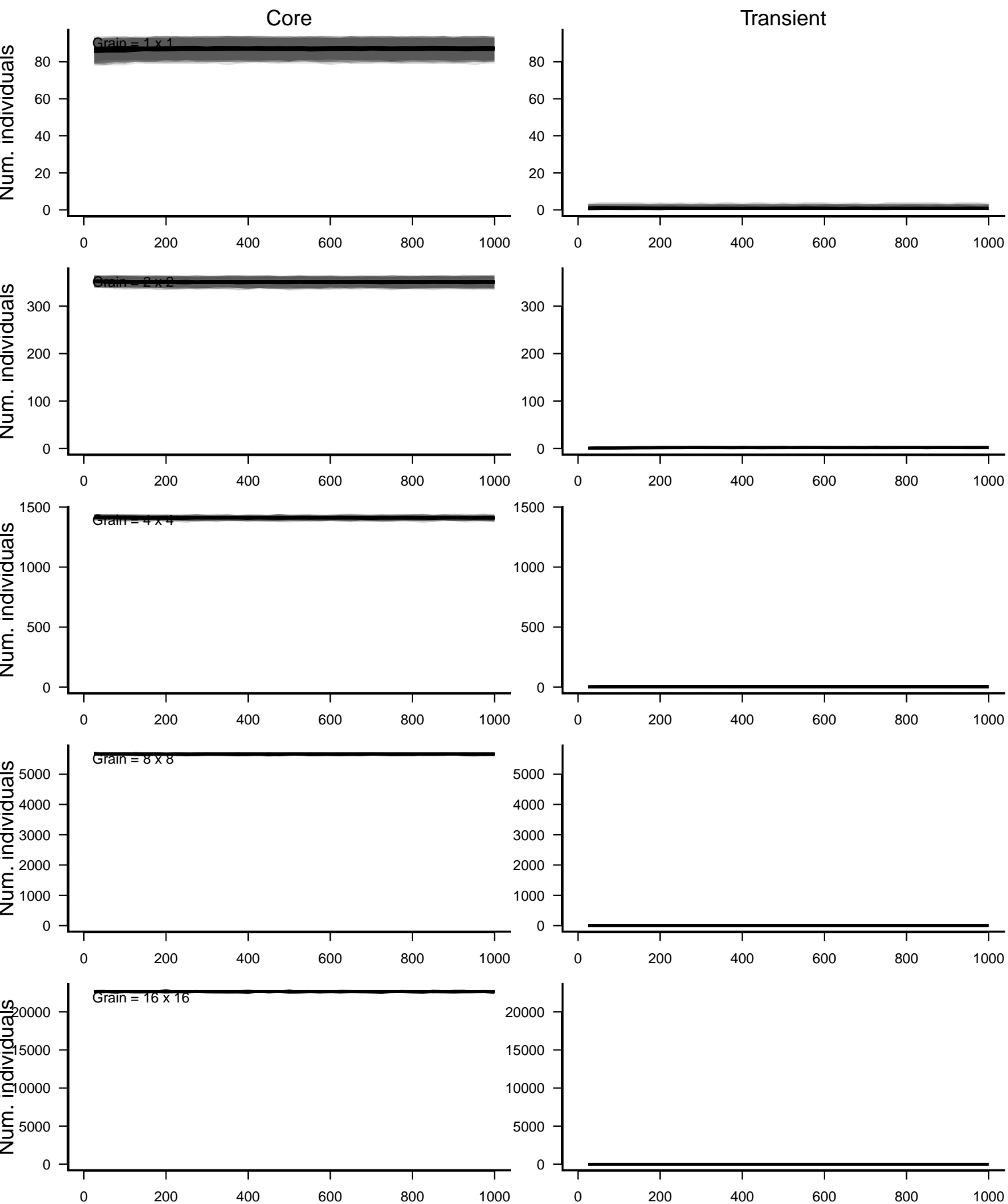
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.9



Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.9

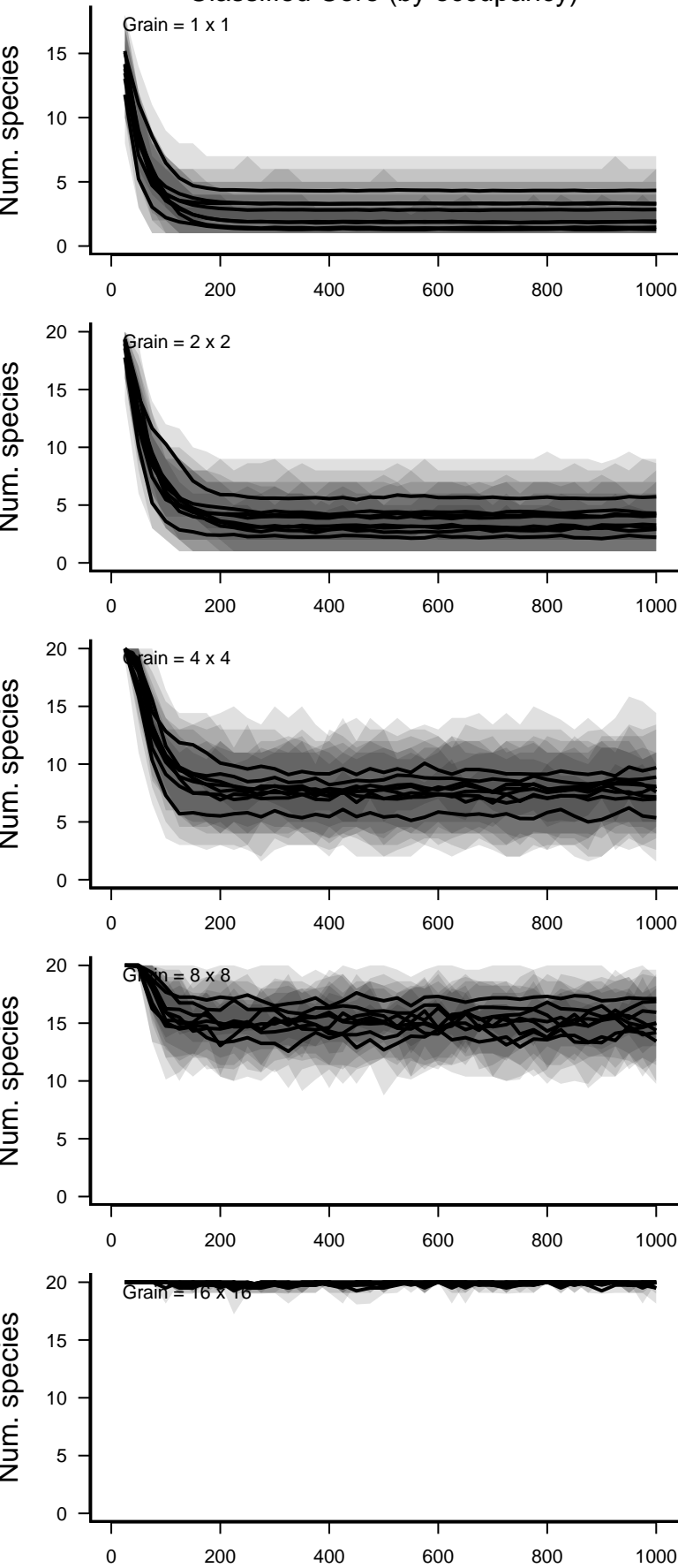


Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.9

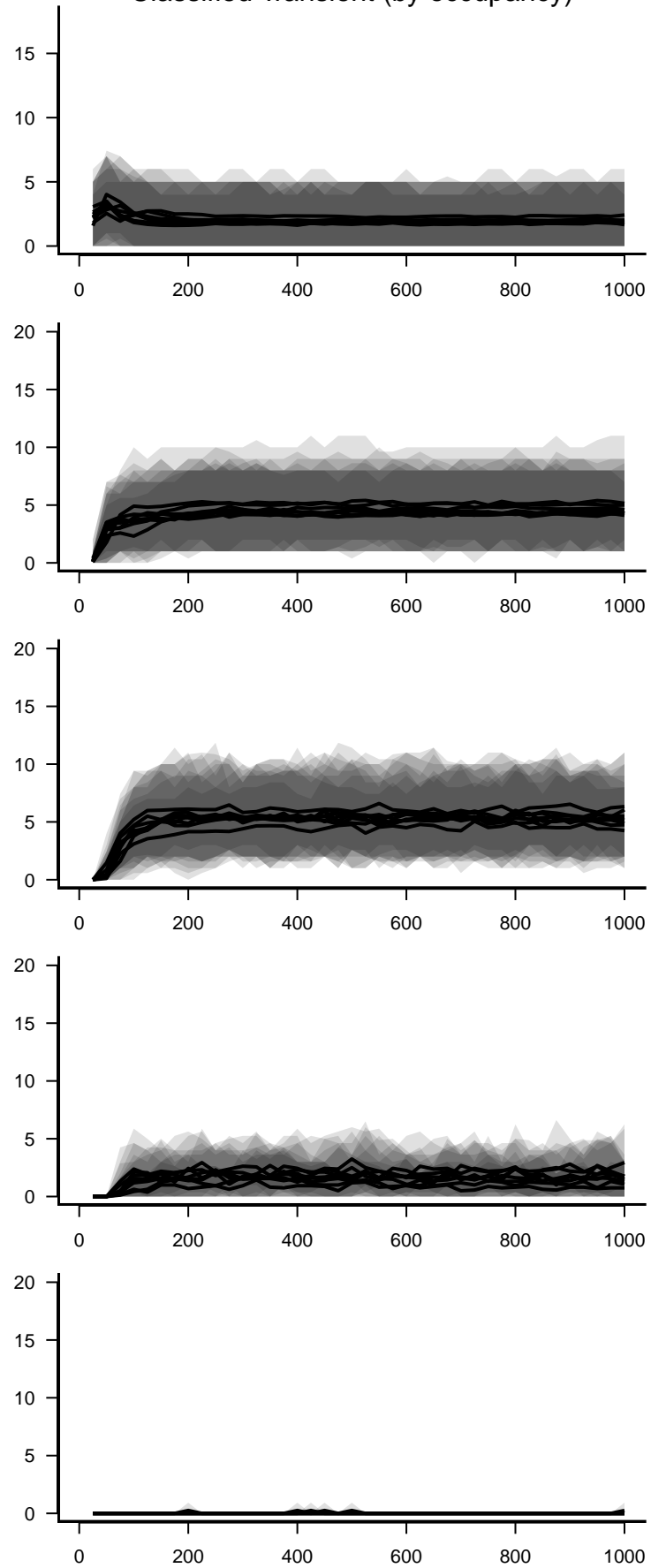


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.9

Classified Core (by occupancy)

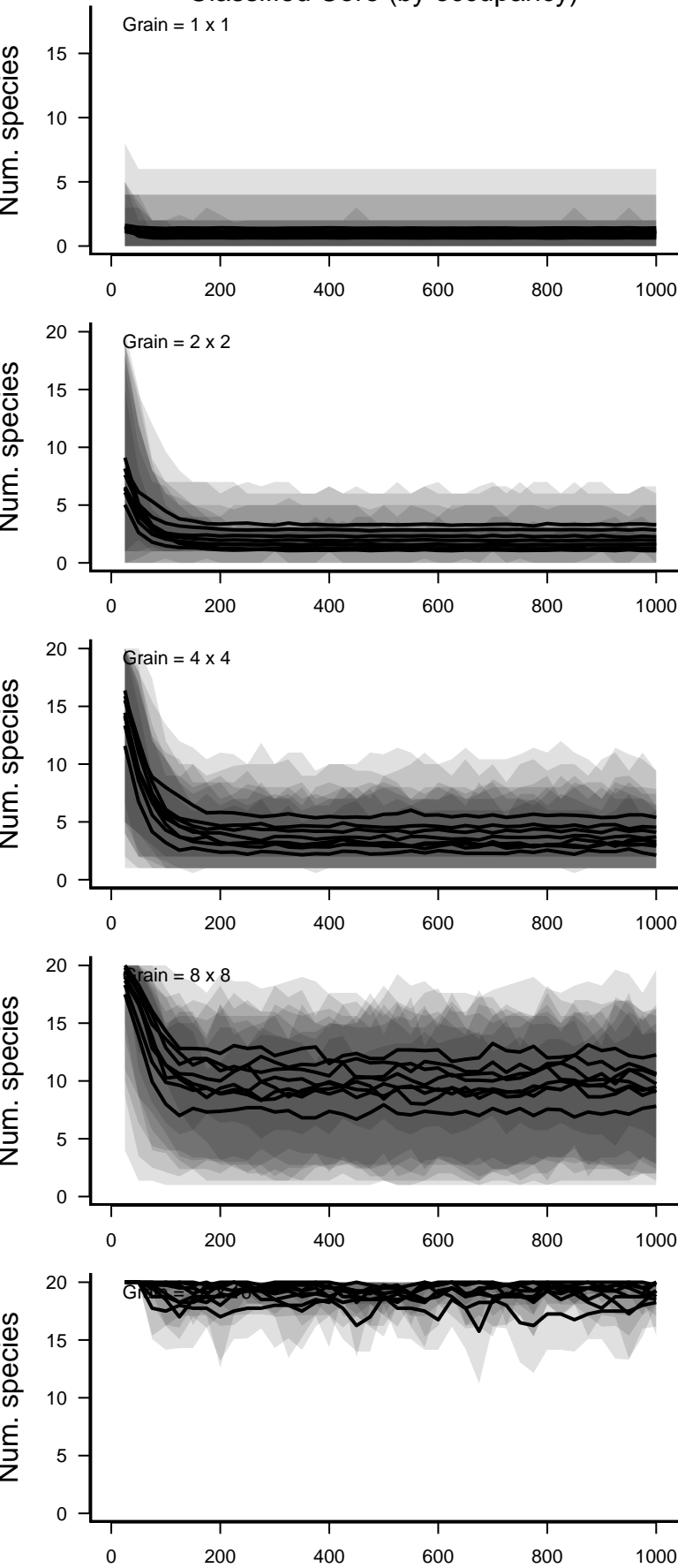


Classified Transient (by occupancy)

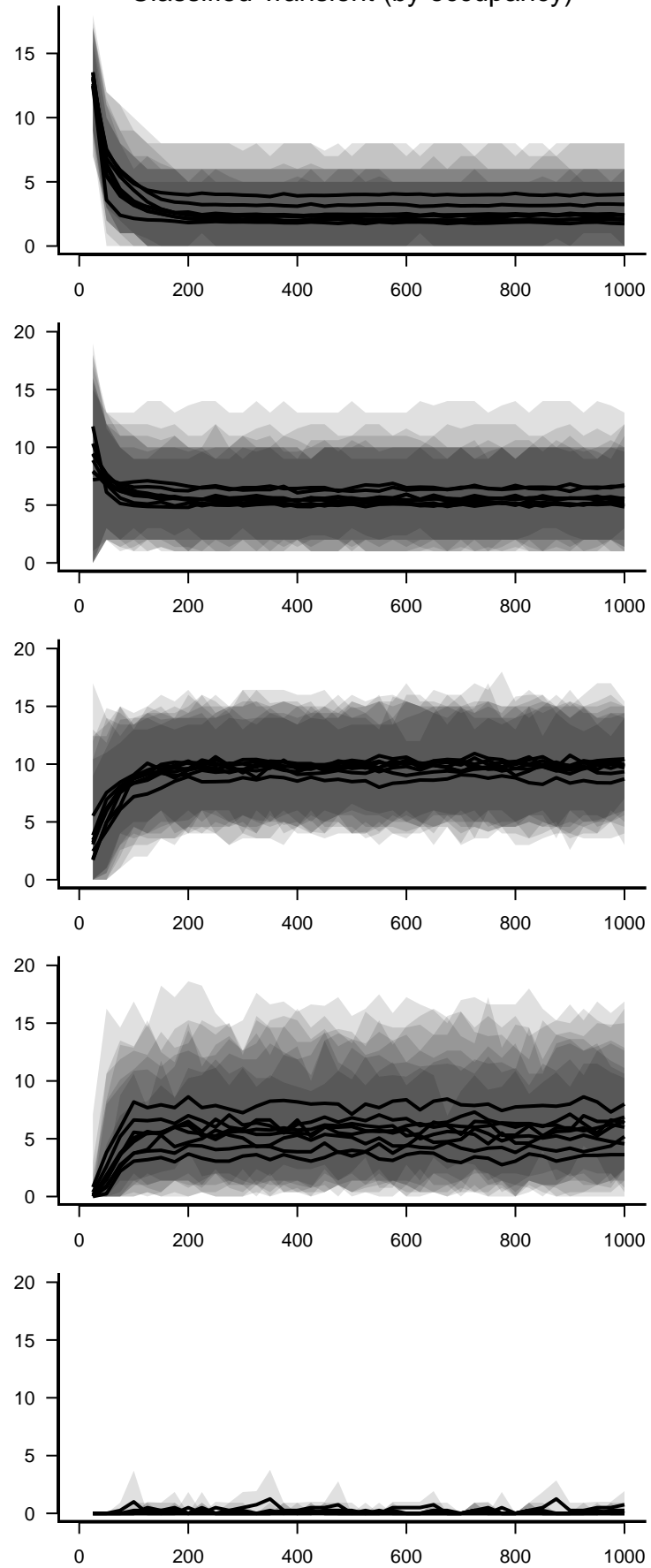


Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.9

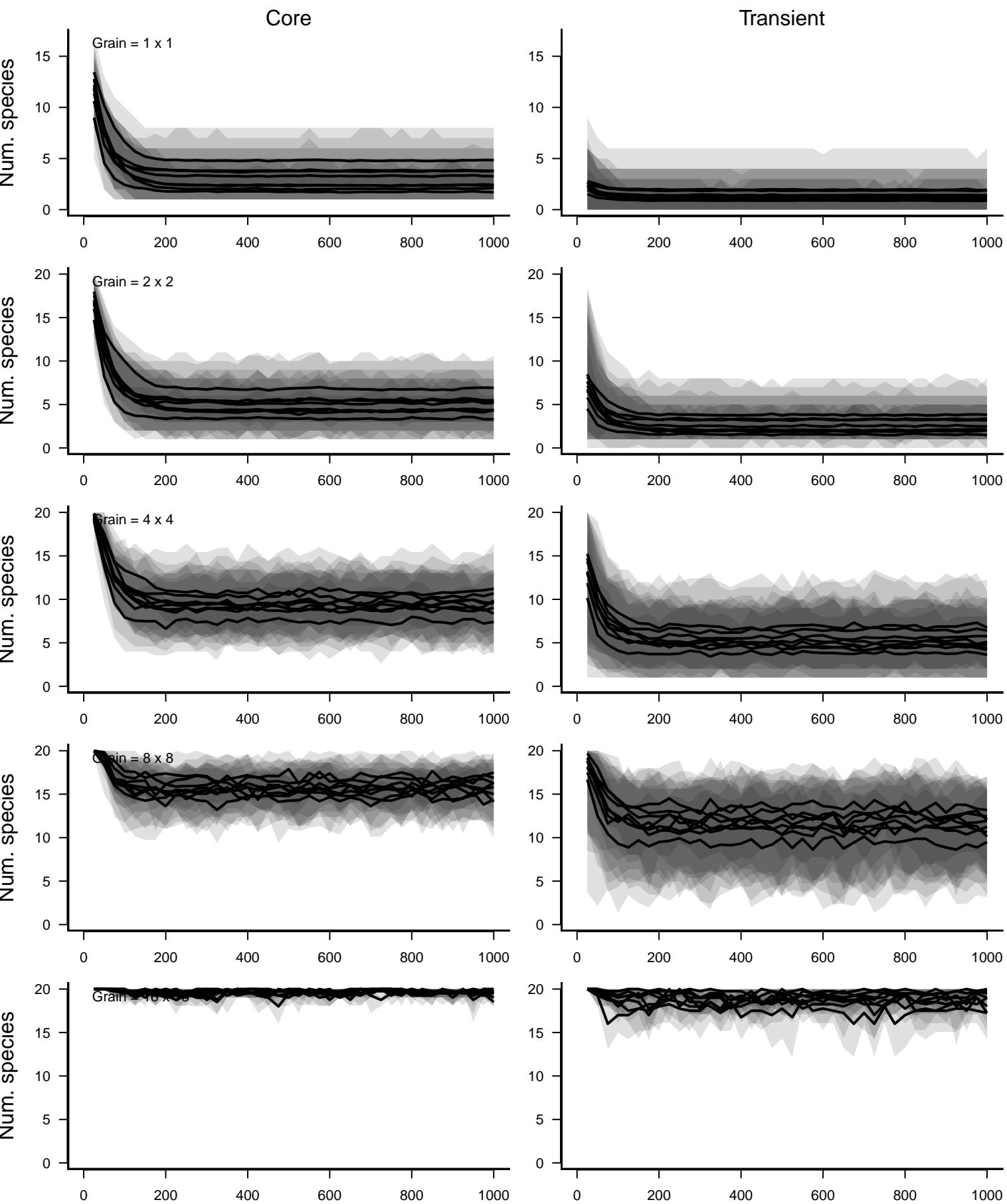
Classified Core (by occupancy)



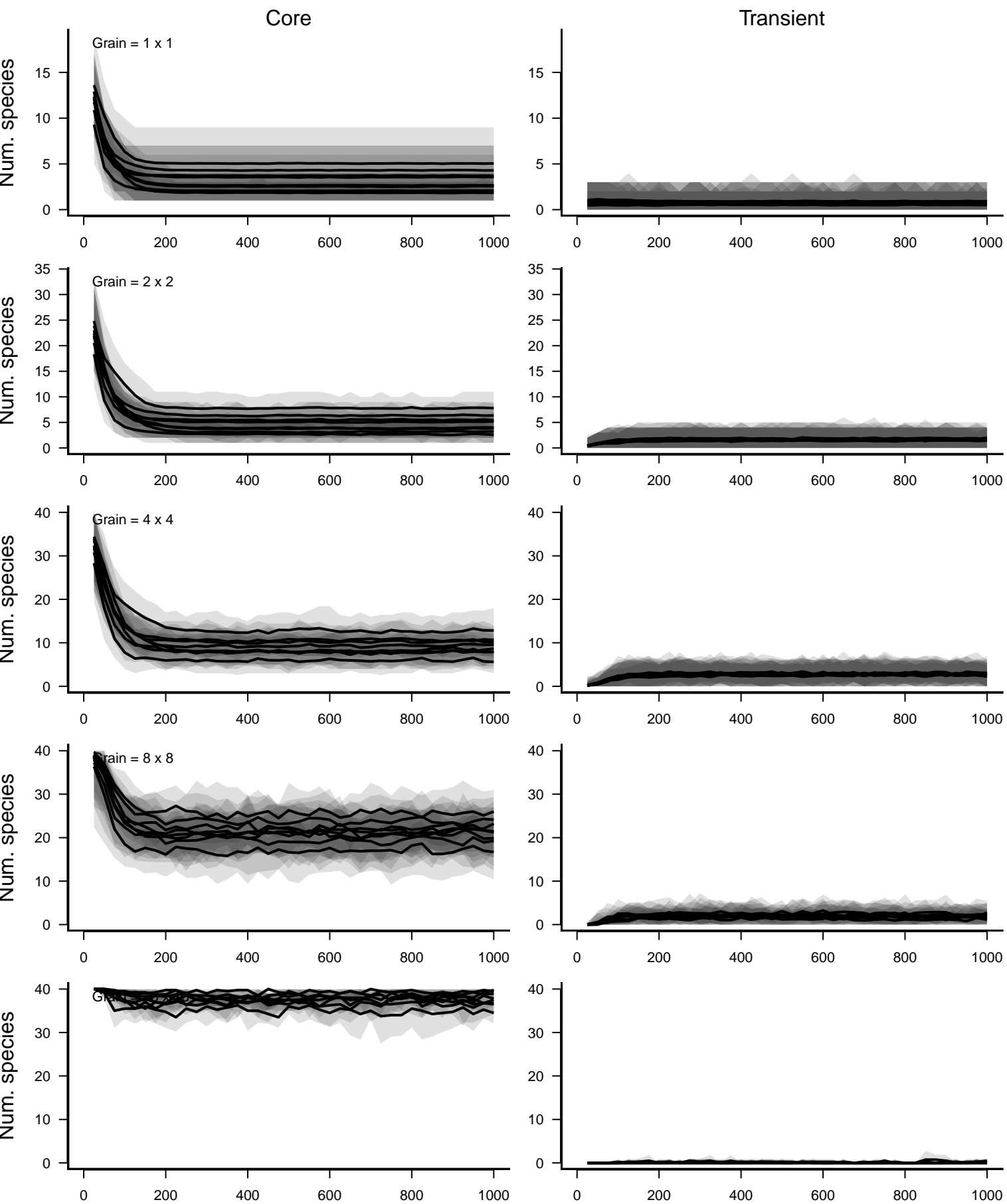
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



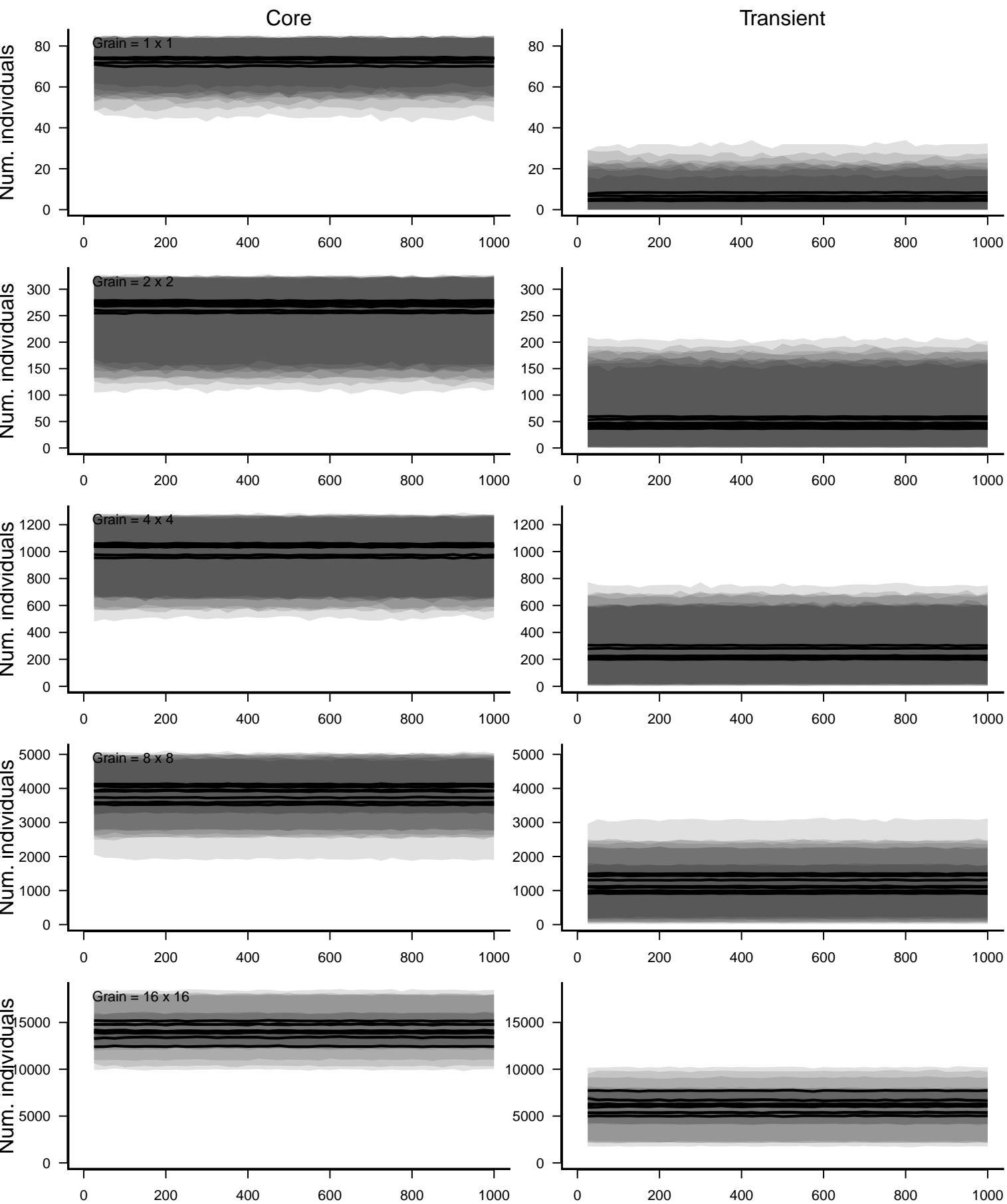
Birth rate-based categories: detection prob. = 0.8



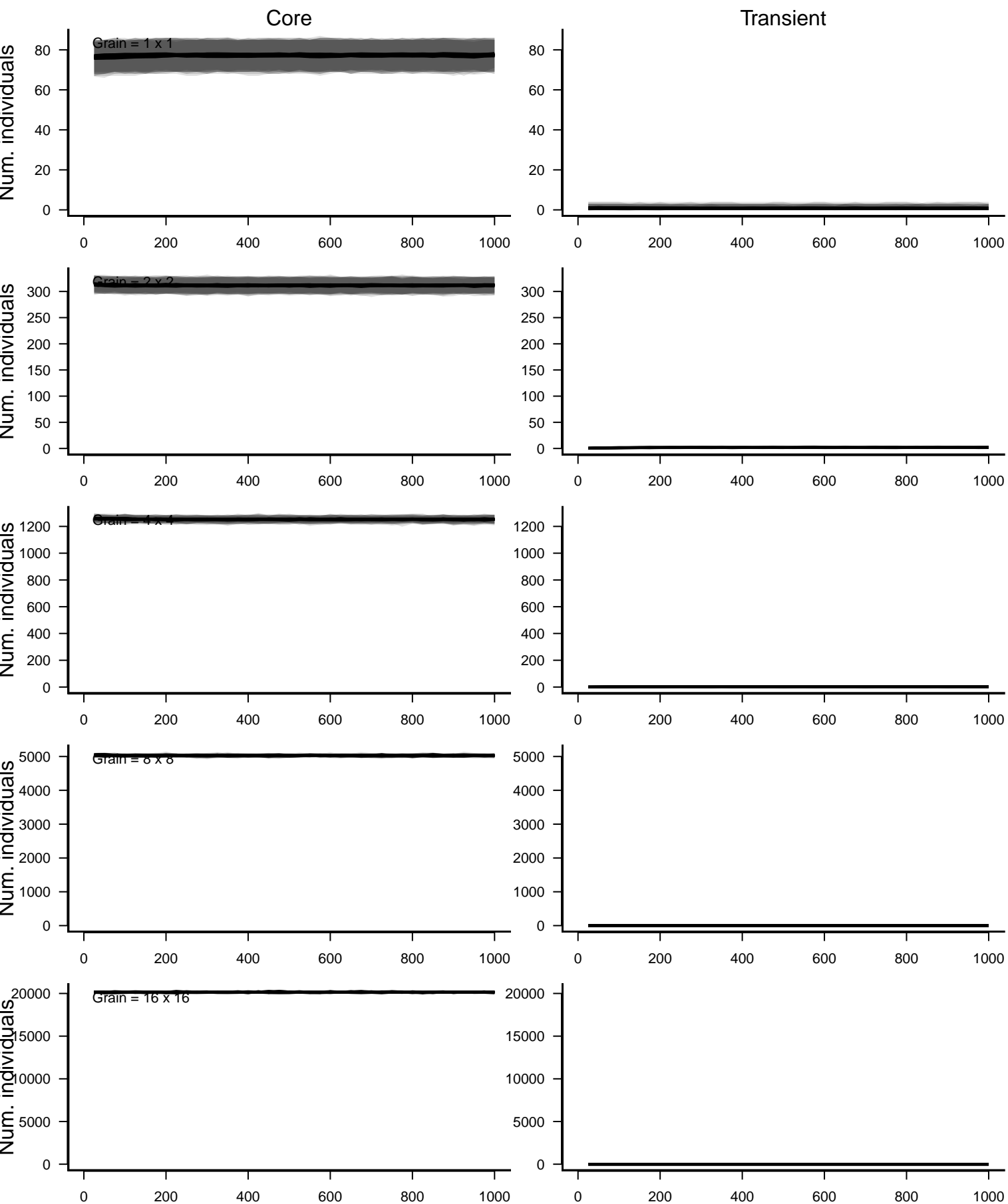
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.8



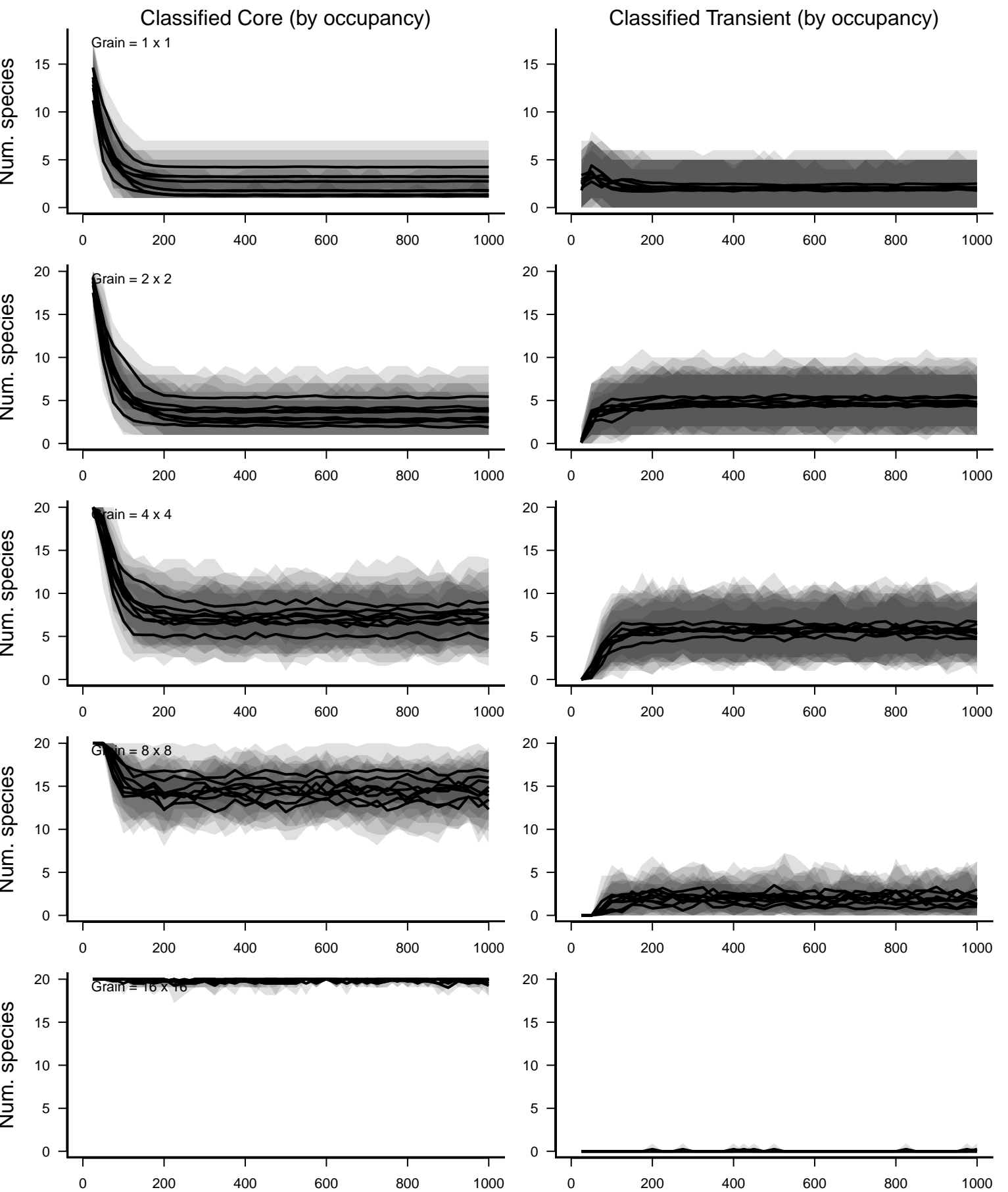
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.8



Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.8

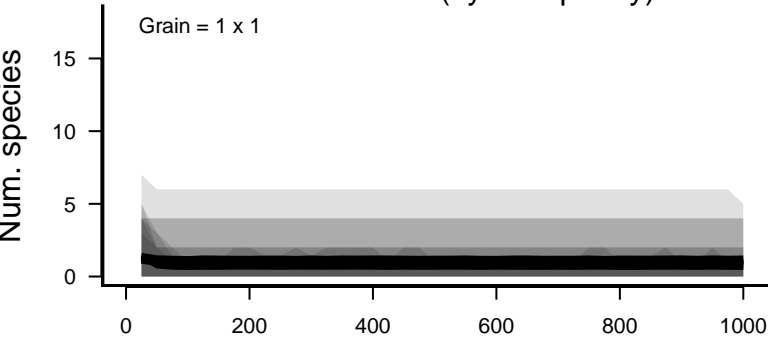


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.8

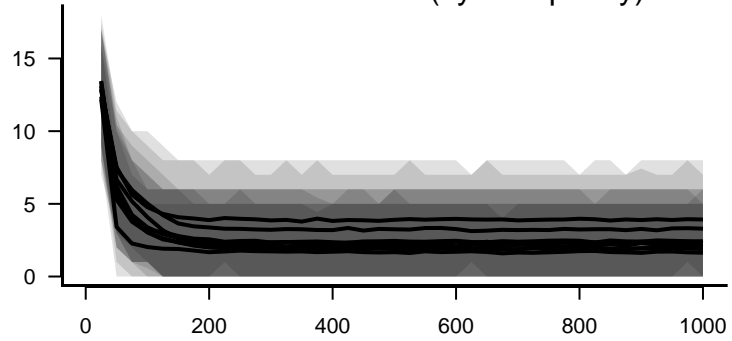


Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.8

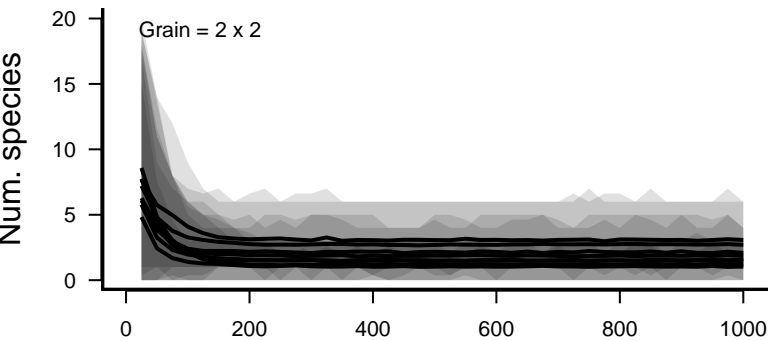
Classified Core (by occupancy)



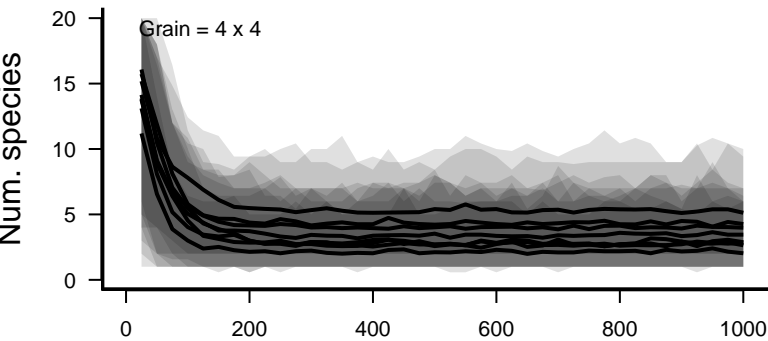
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



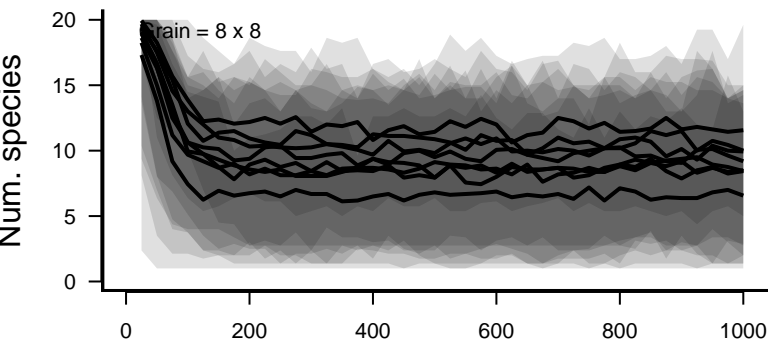
Grain = 2 x 2



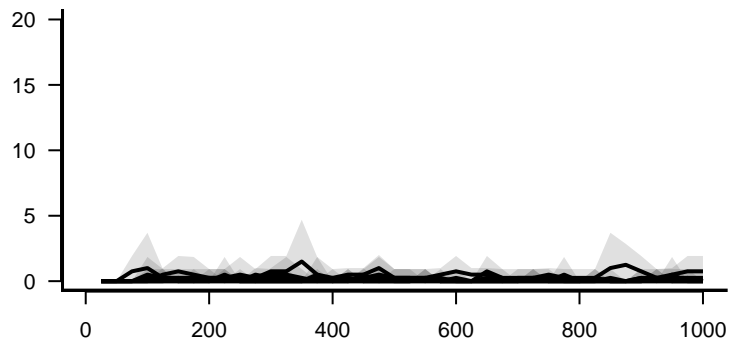
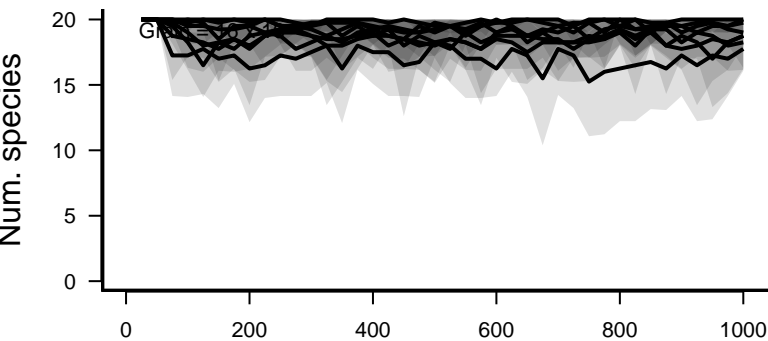
Grain = 4 x 4



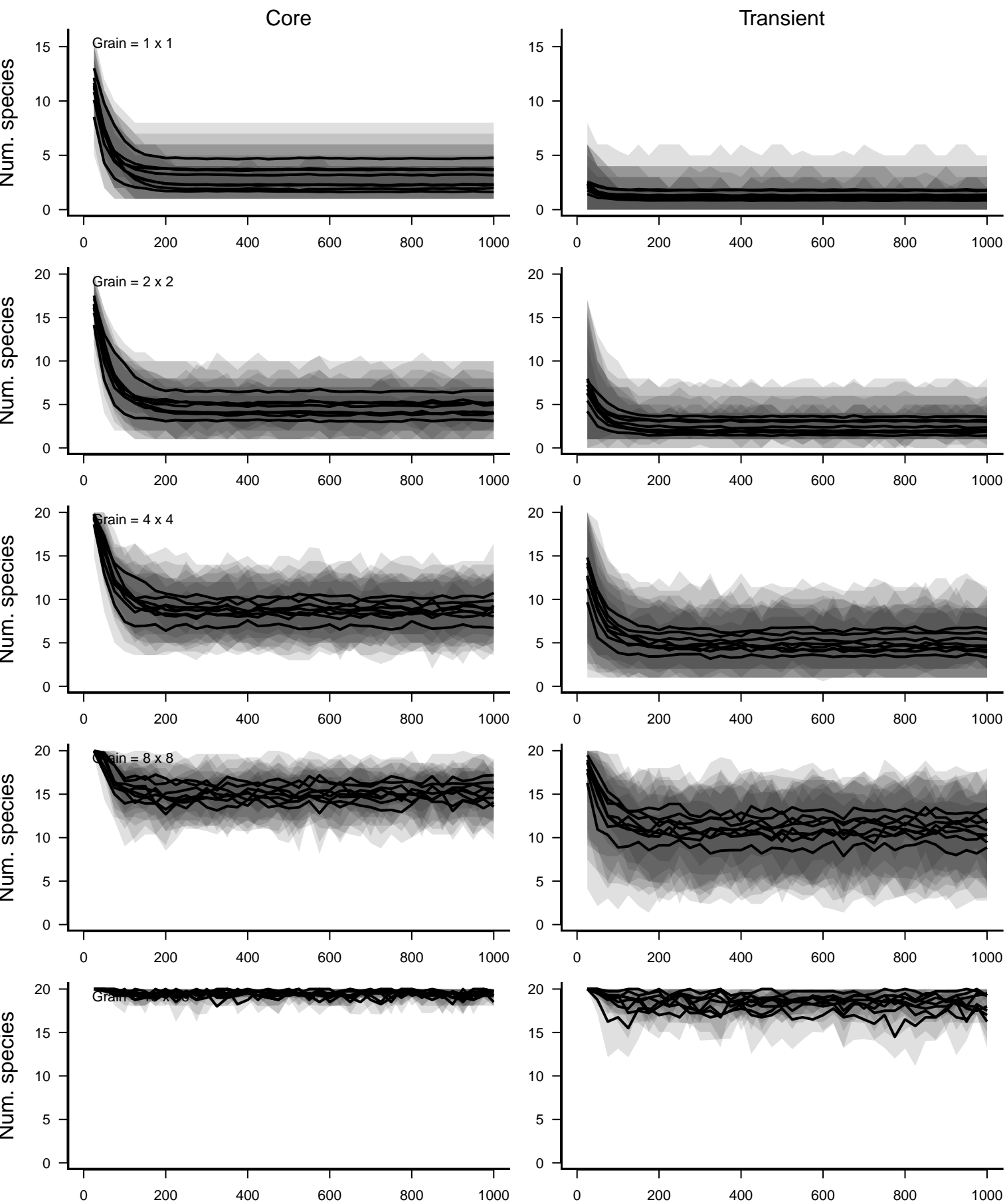
Grain = 8 x 8



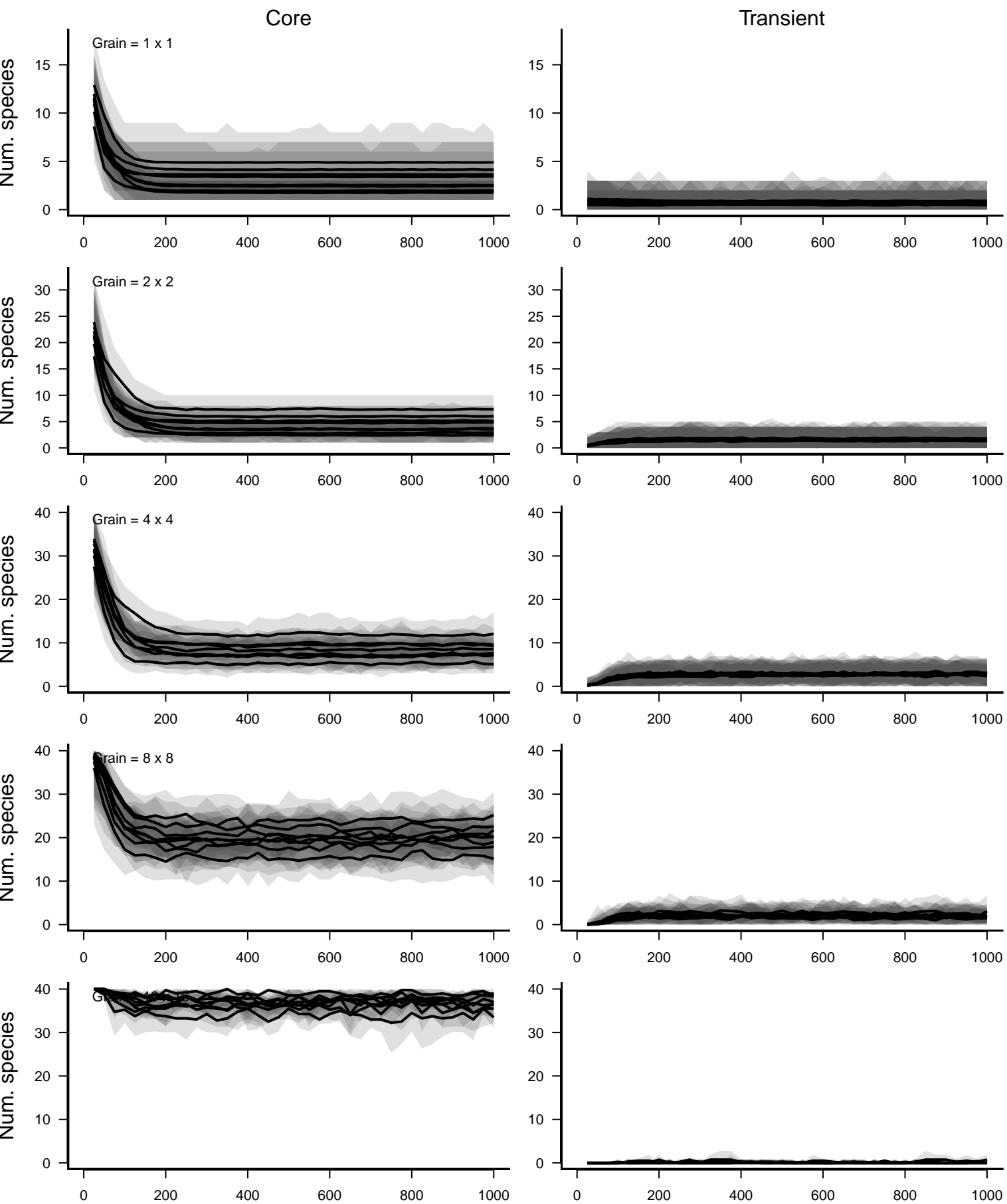
~~Grand~~



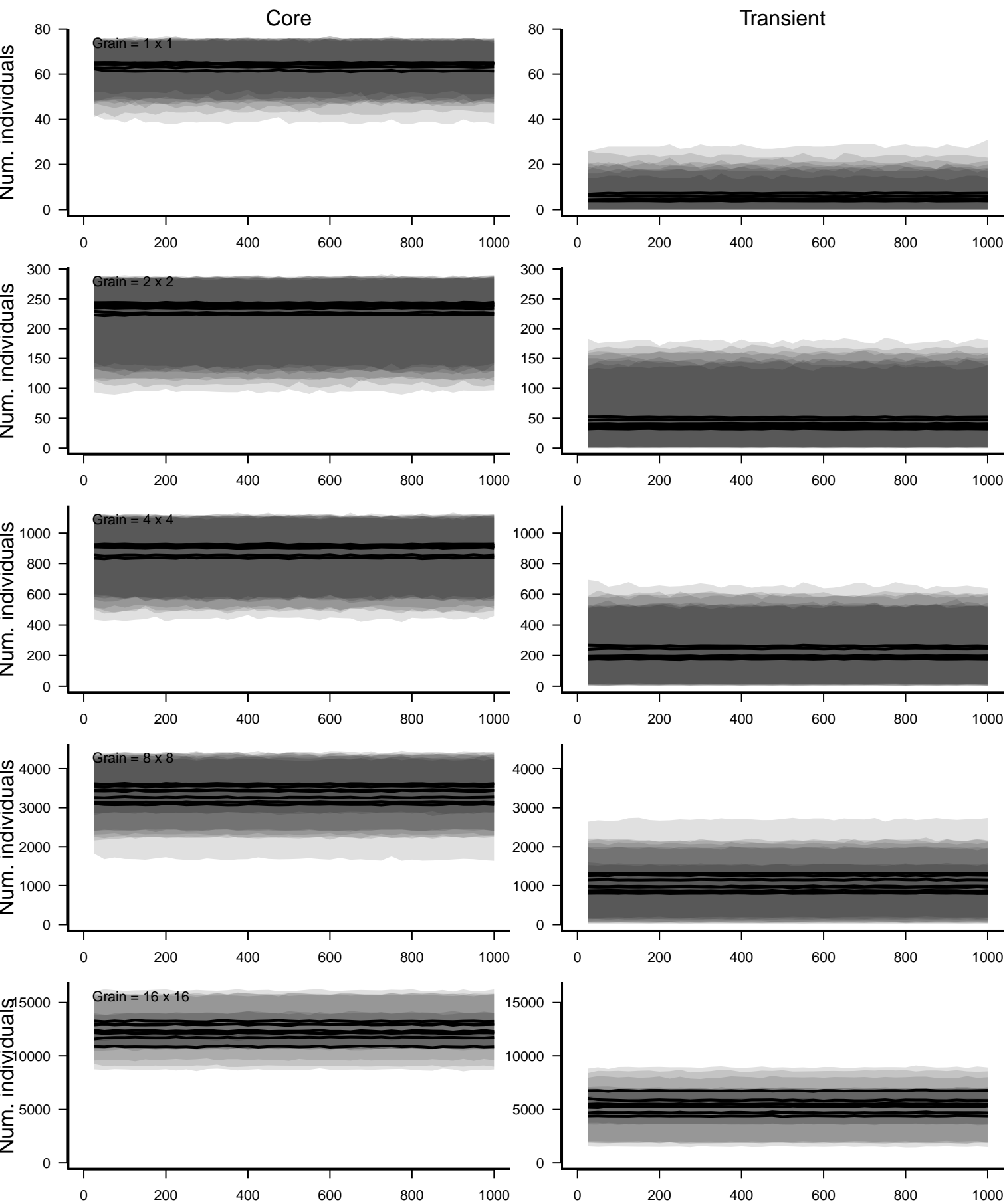
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.7



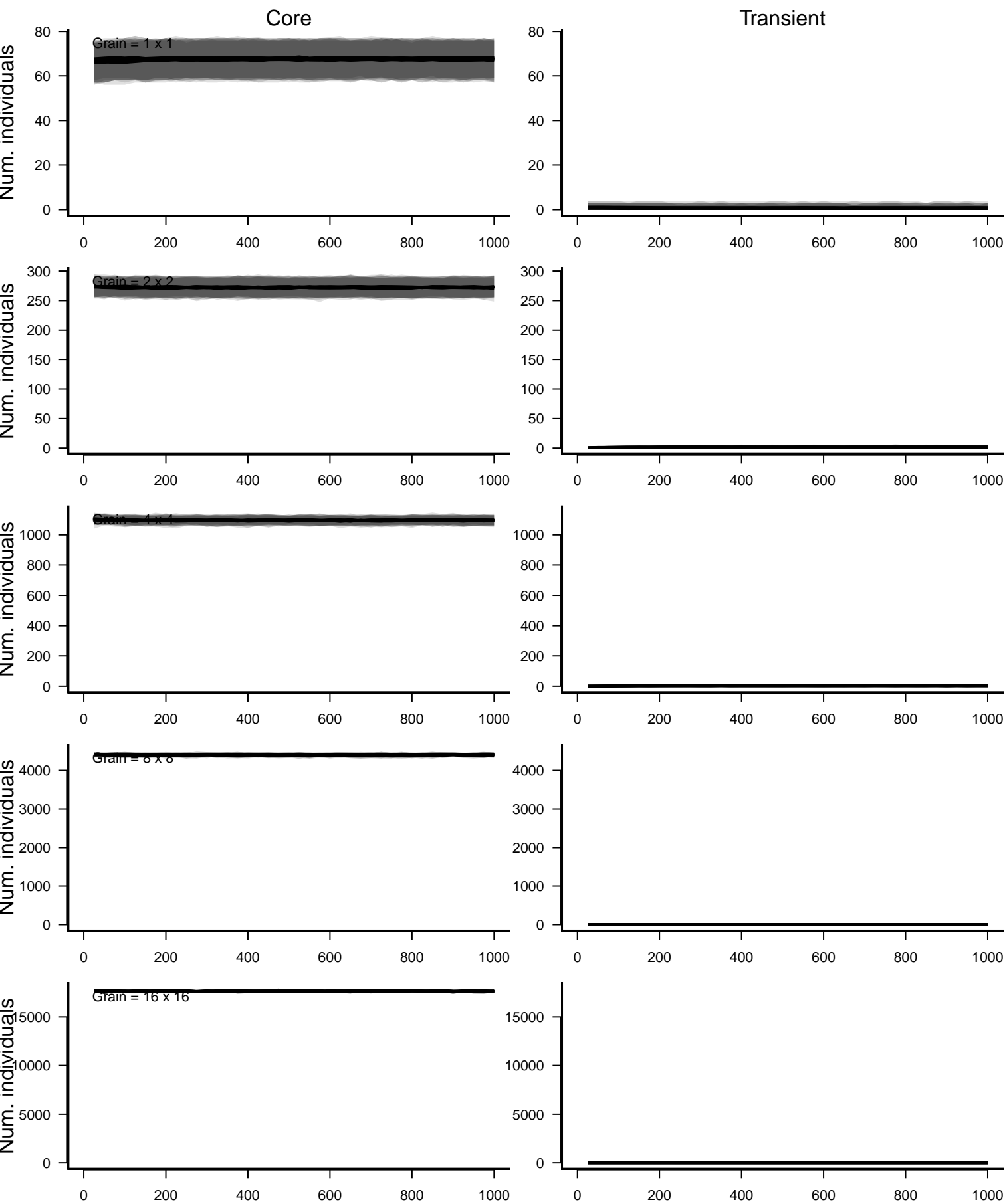
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.7



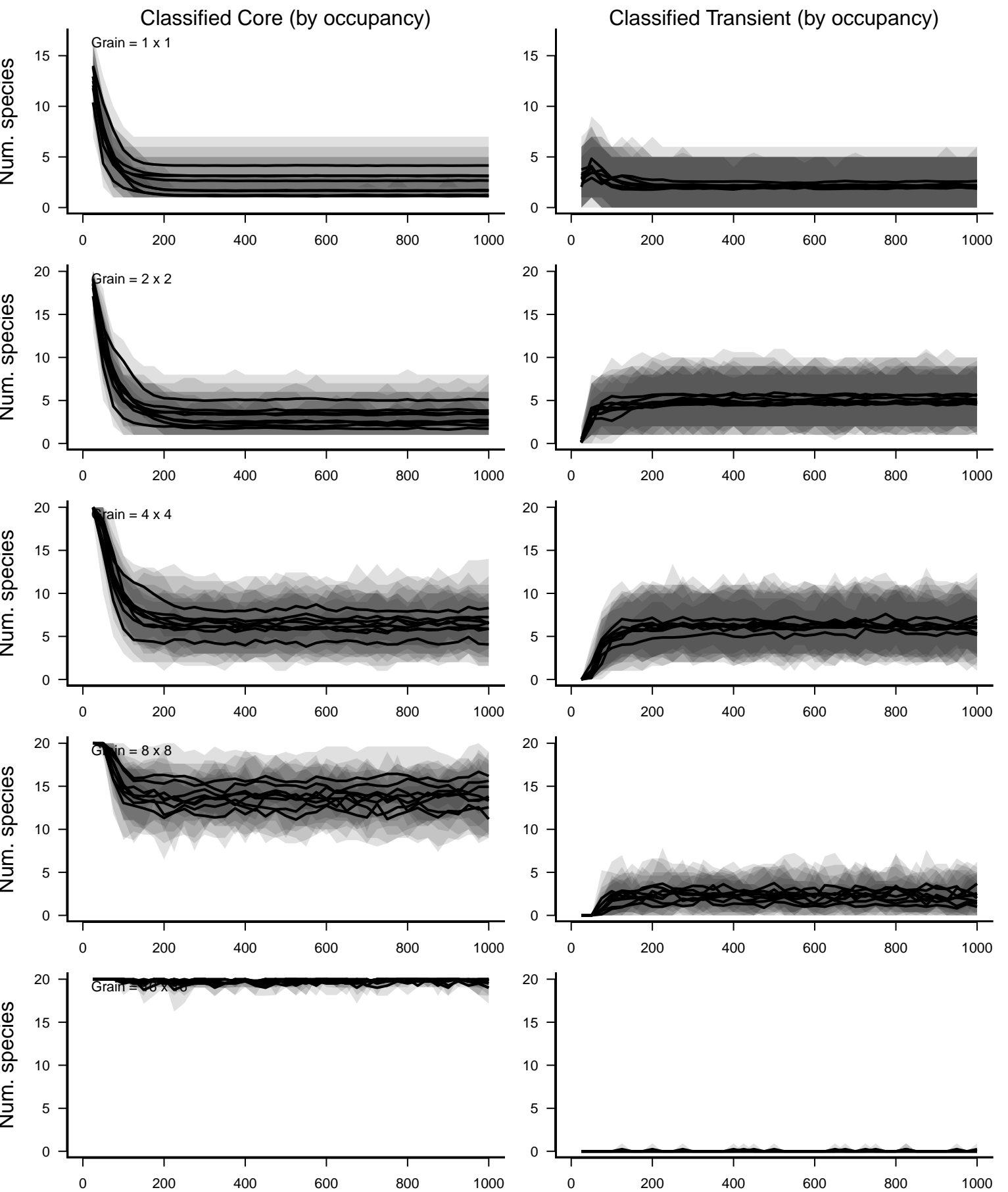
Birth rate-based categories: detection prob. = 0.7



Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.7

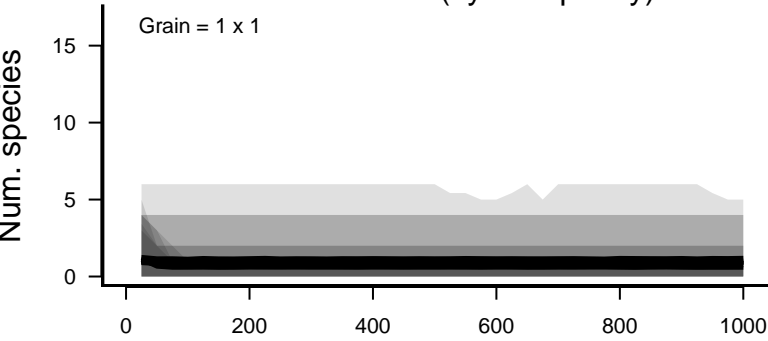


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.7

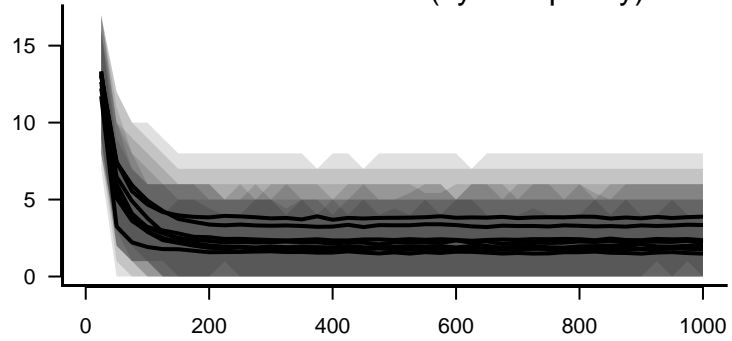


Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.7

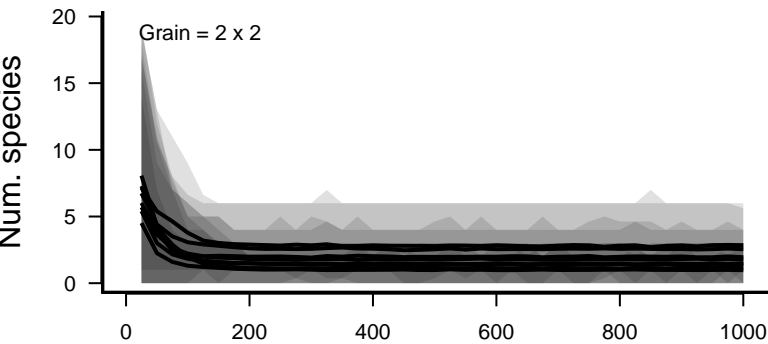
Classified Core (by occupancy)



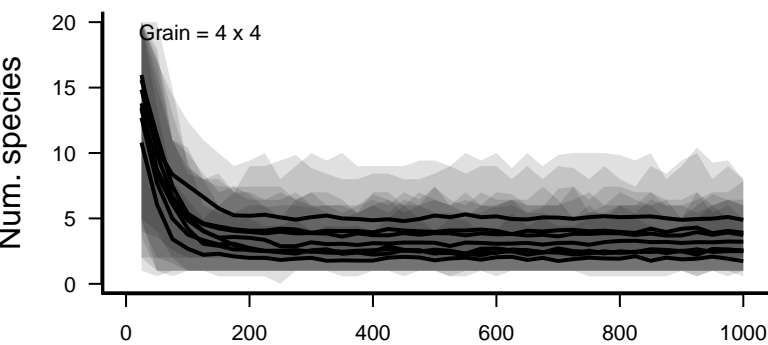
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



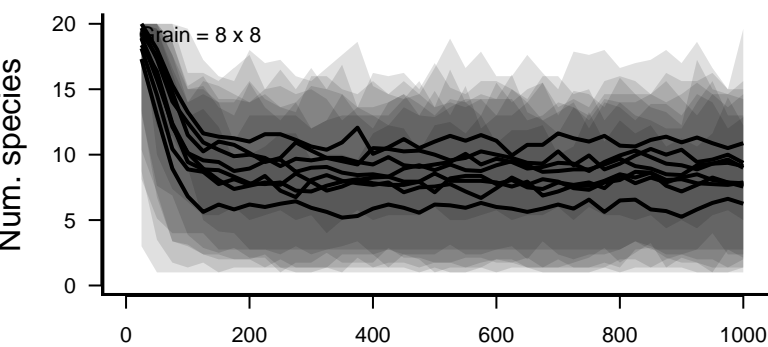
Grain = 2 x 2



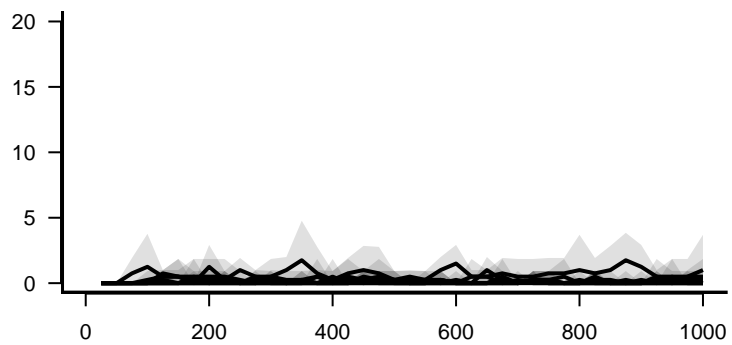
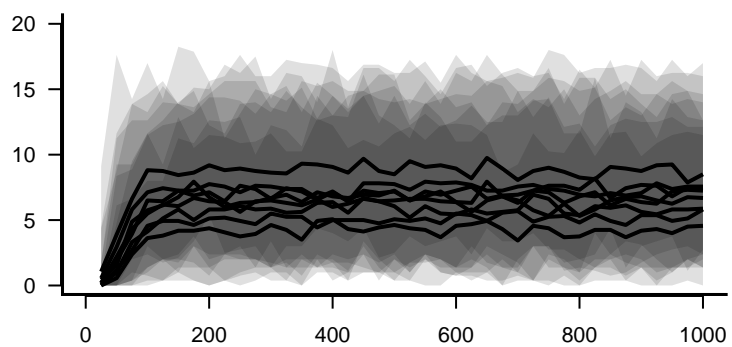
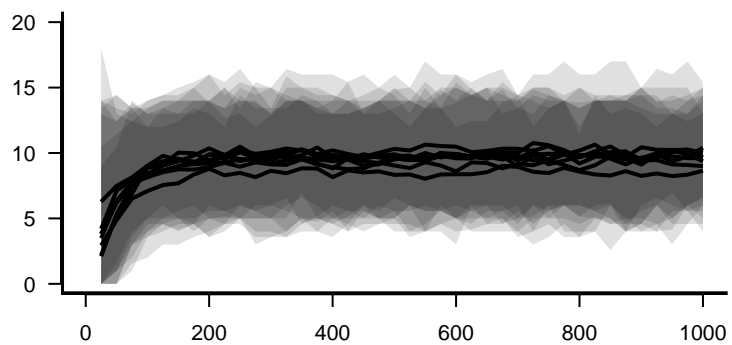
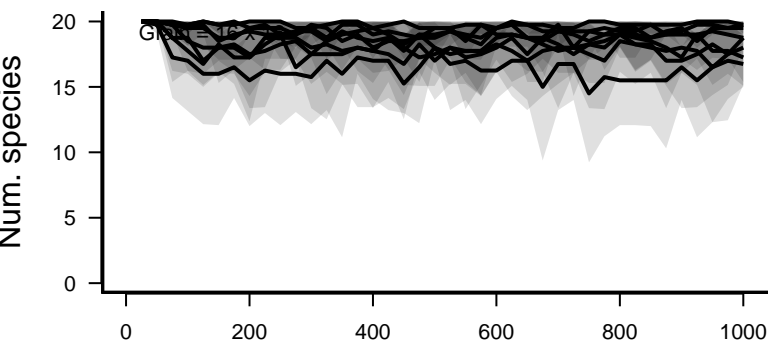
Grain = 4 x 4



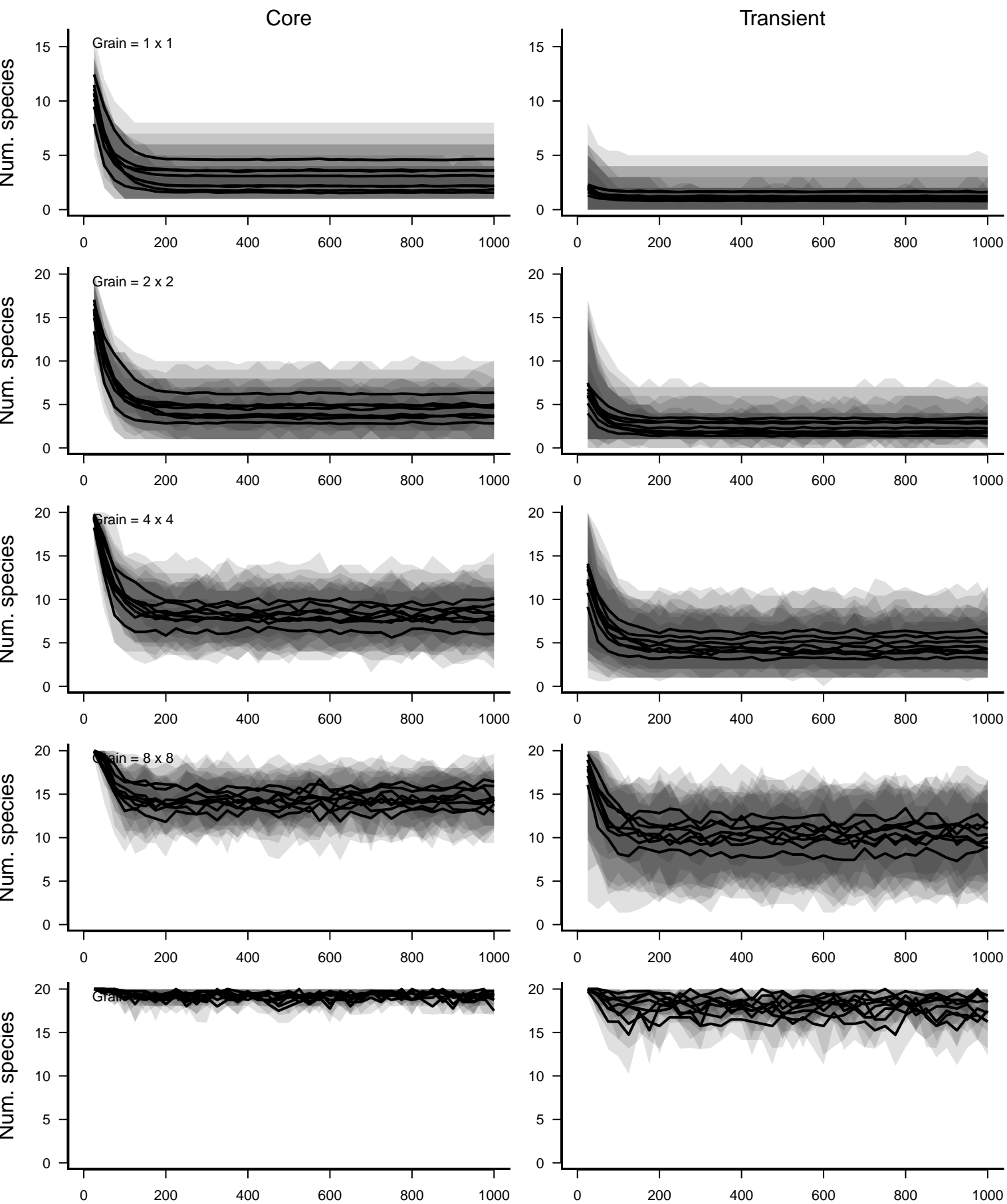
Grain = 8 x 8



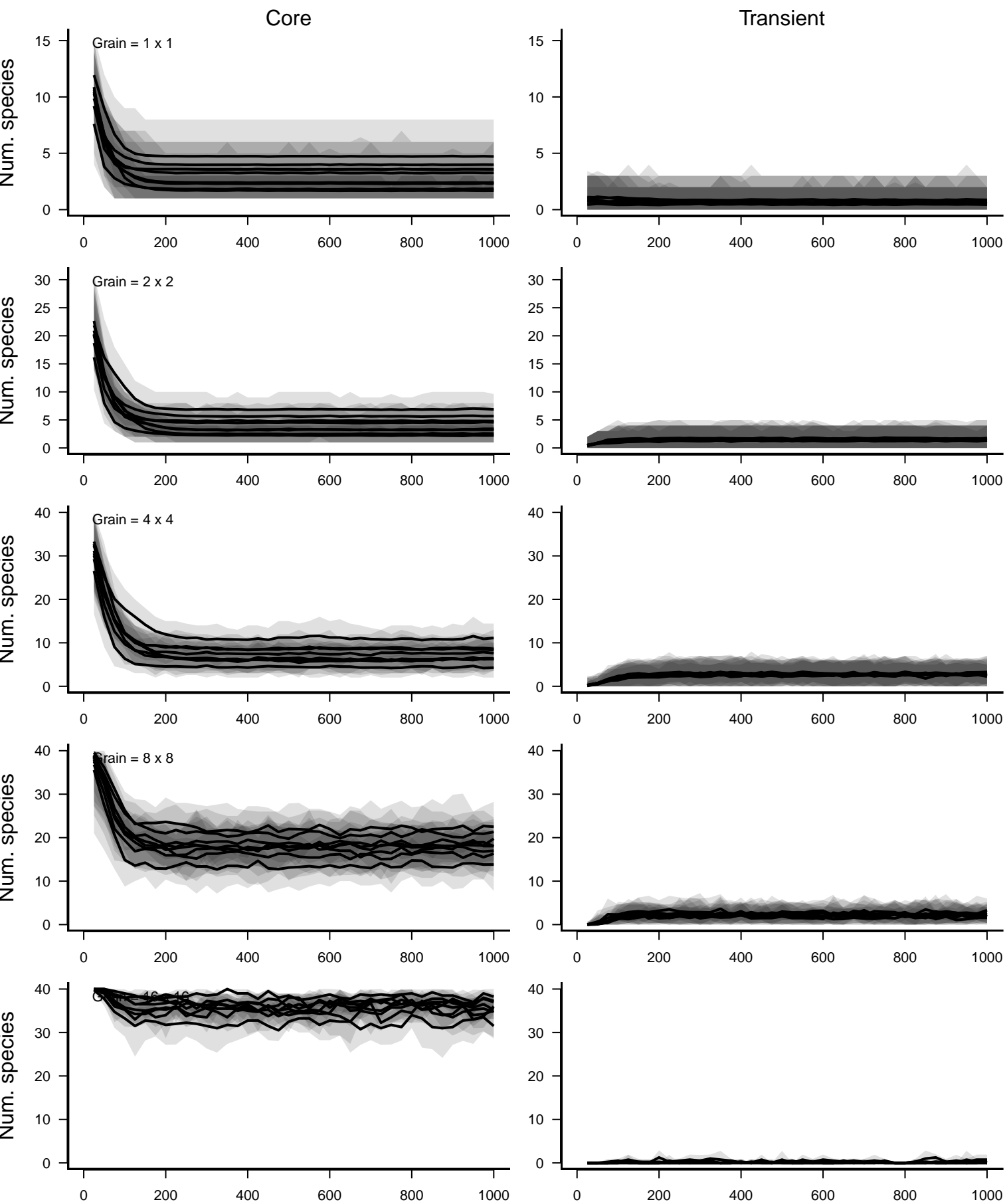
GRAND EVENT



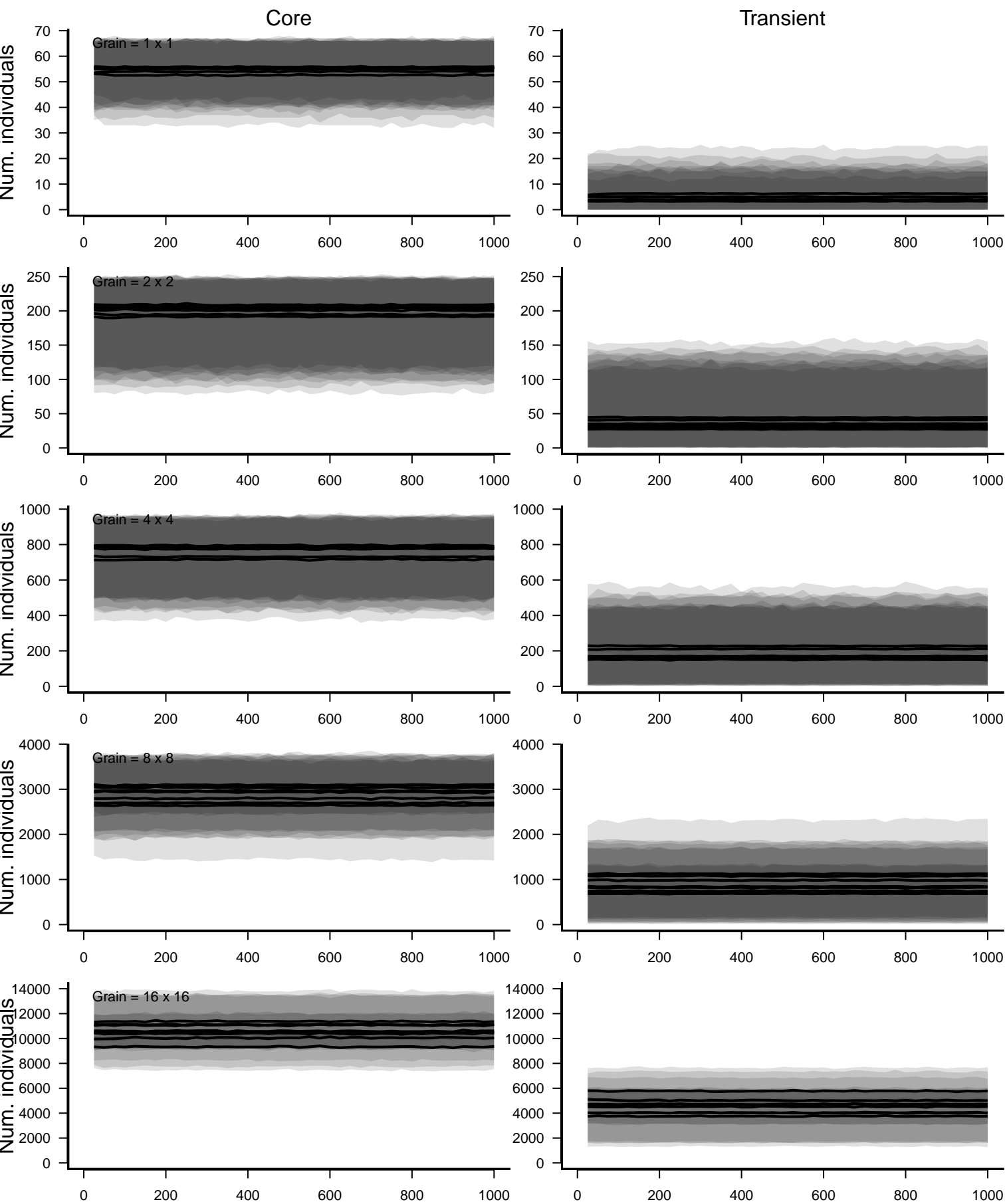
Birth rate-based categories: detection prob. = 0.6



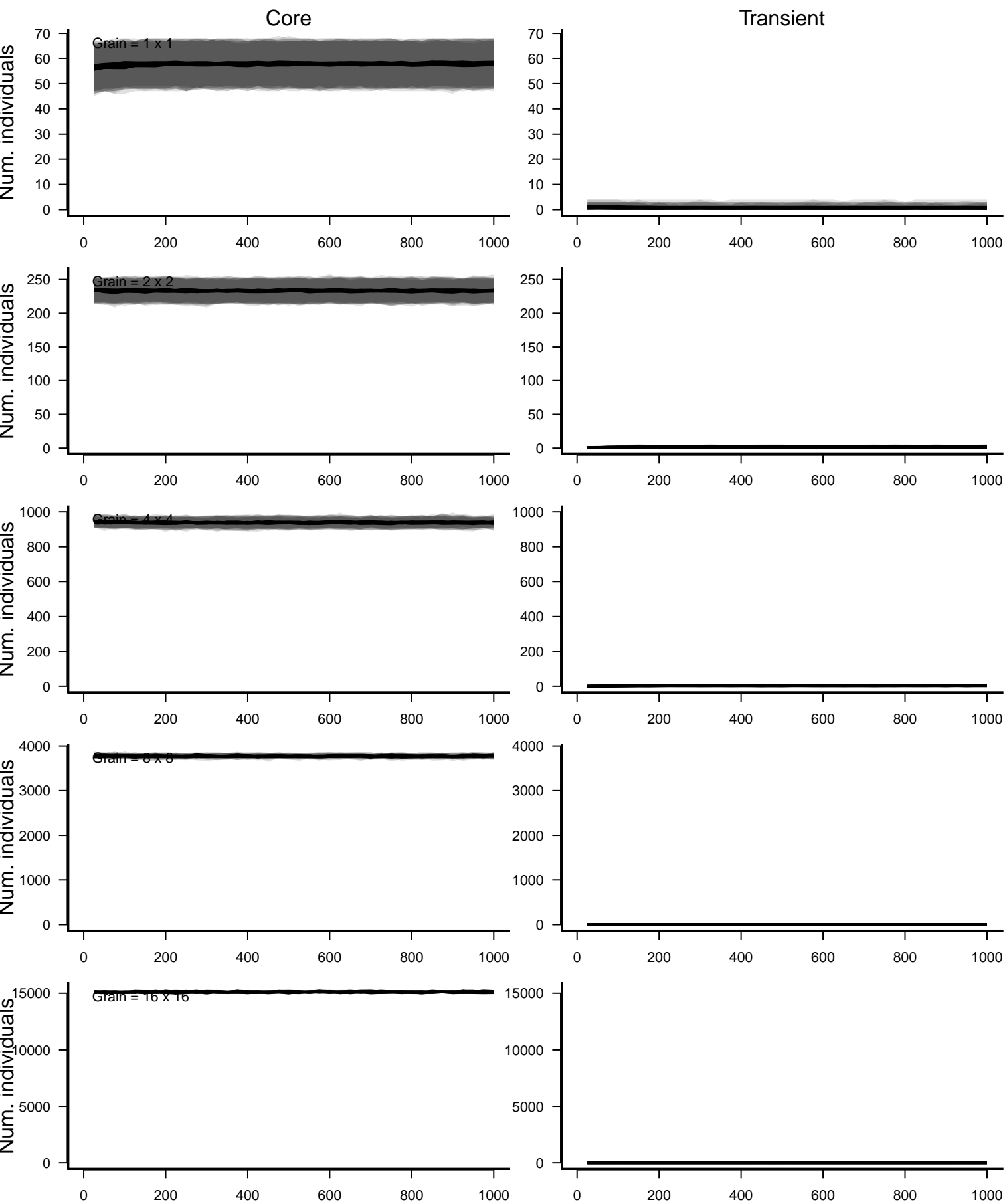
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.6



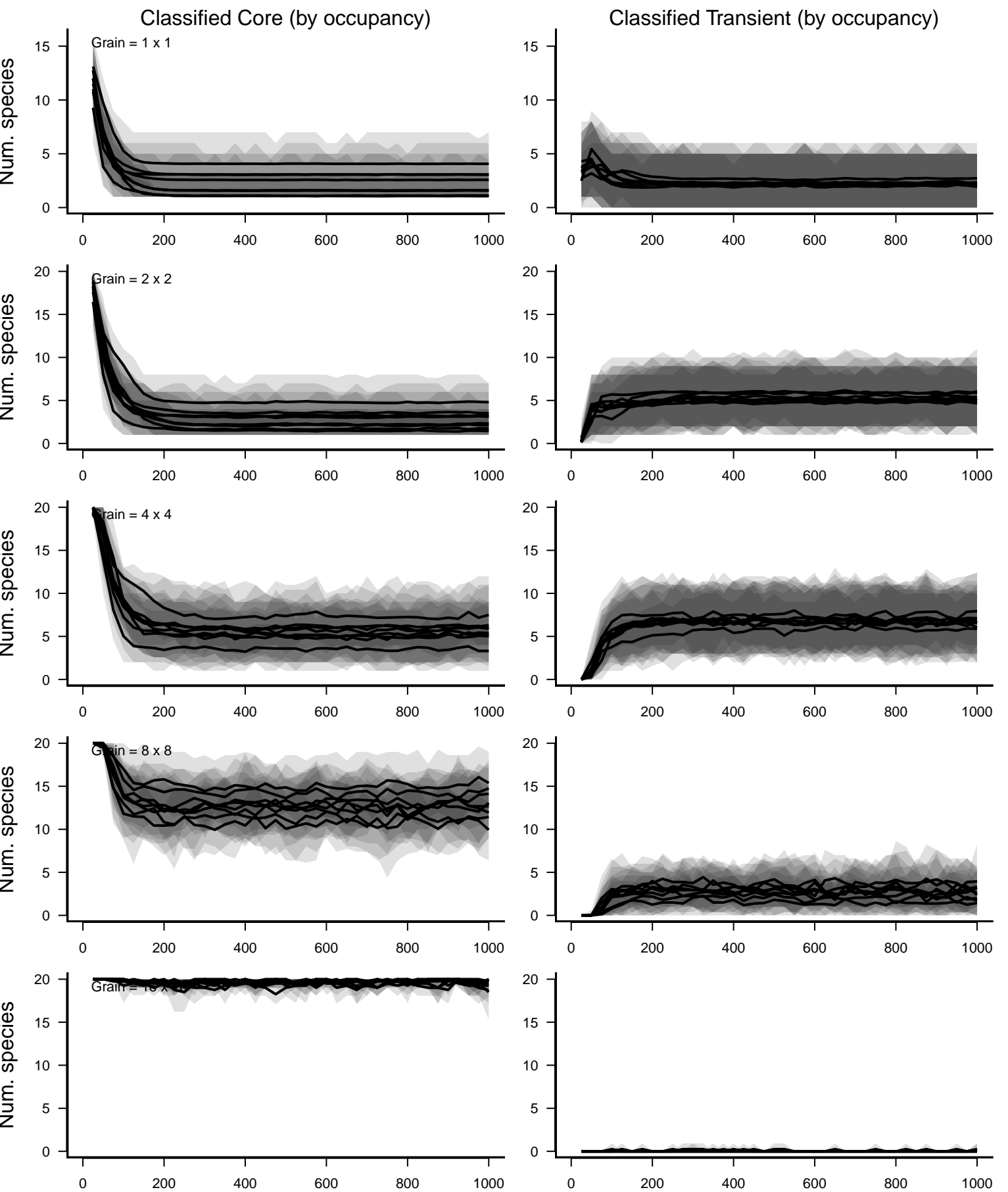
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.6



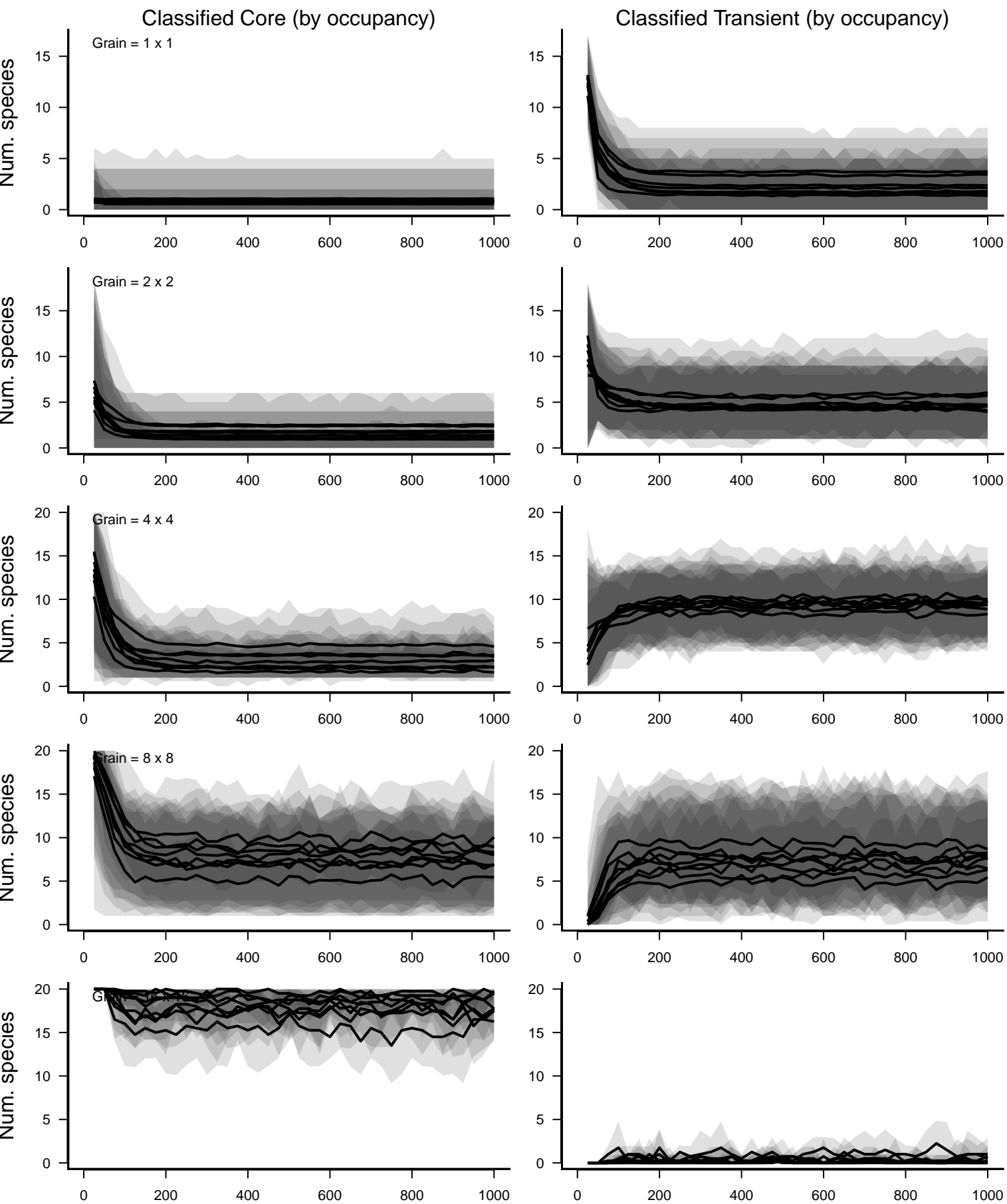
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.6



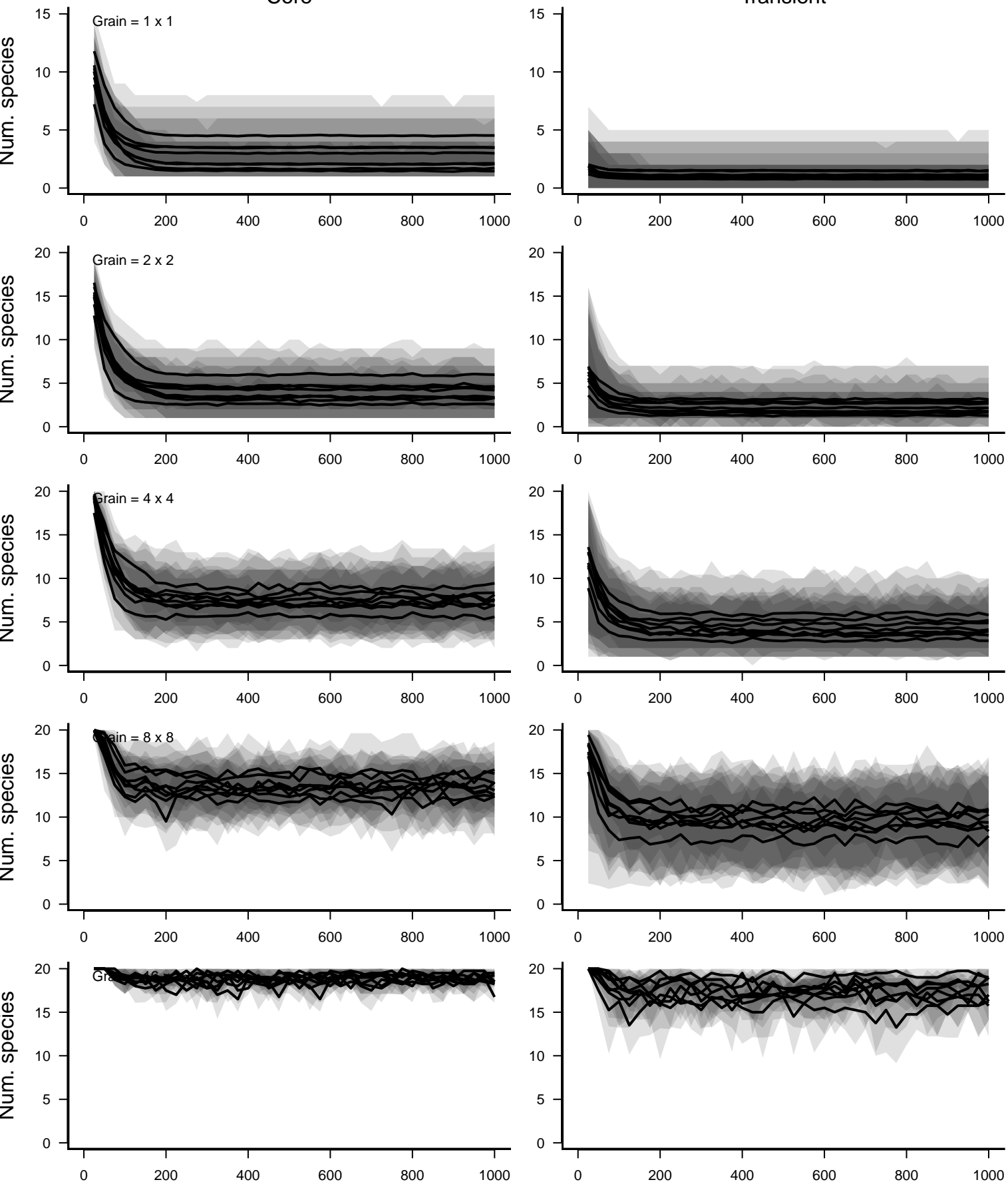
Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.6



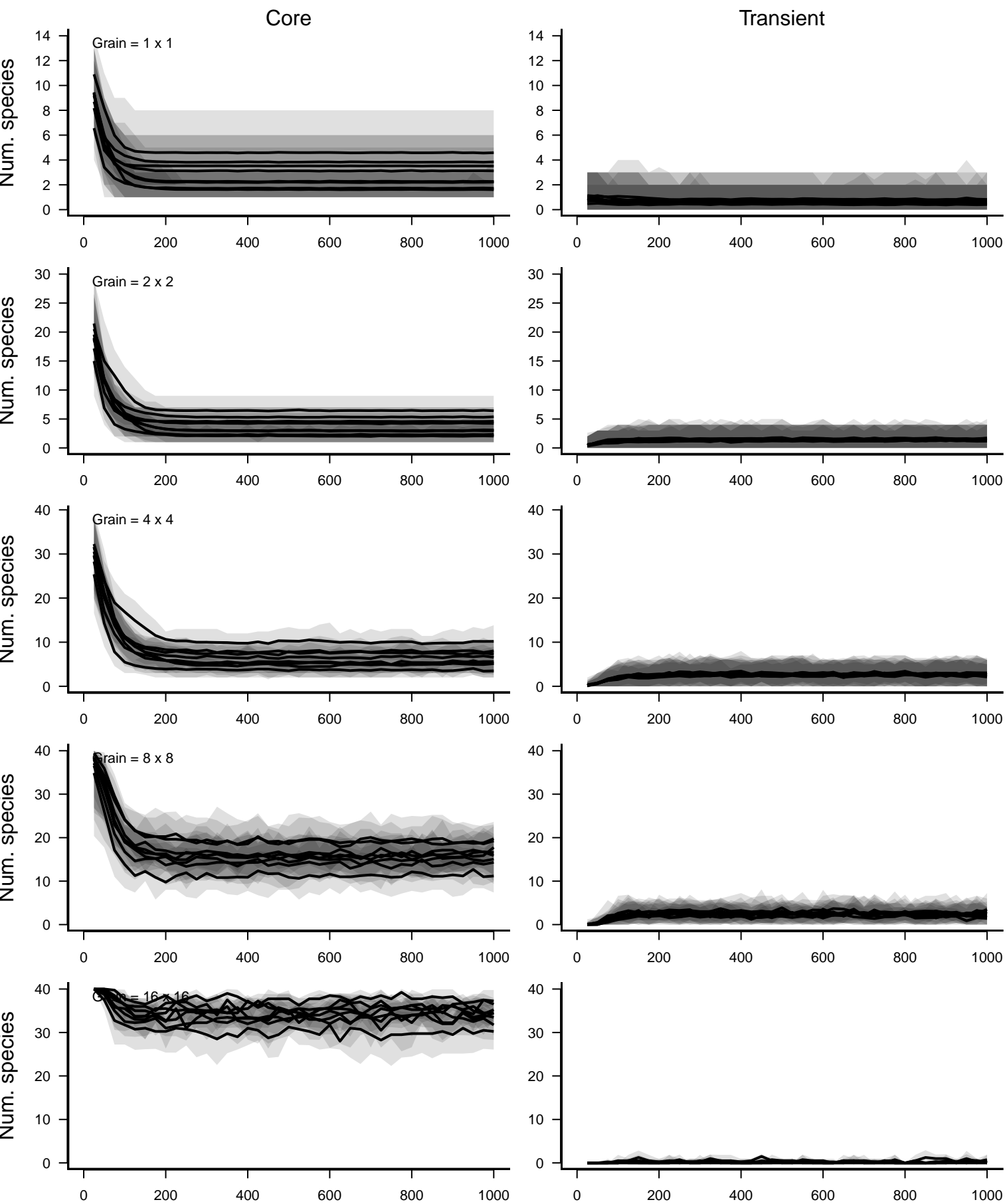
Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.6



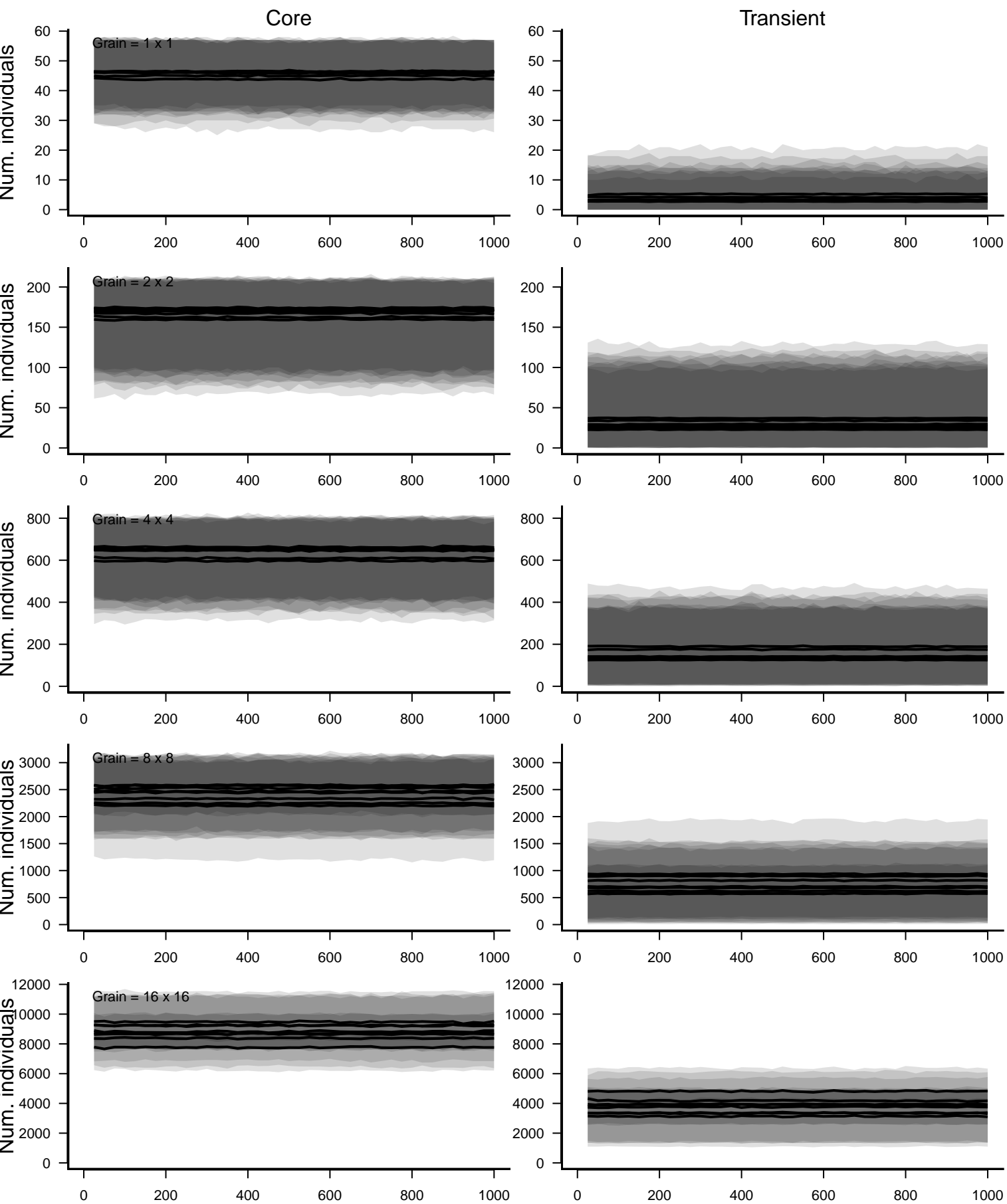
Transient



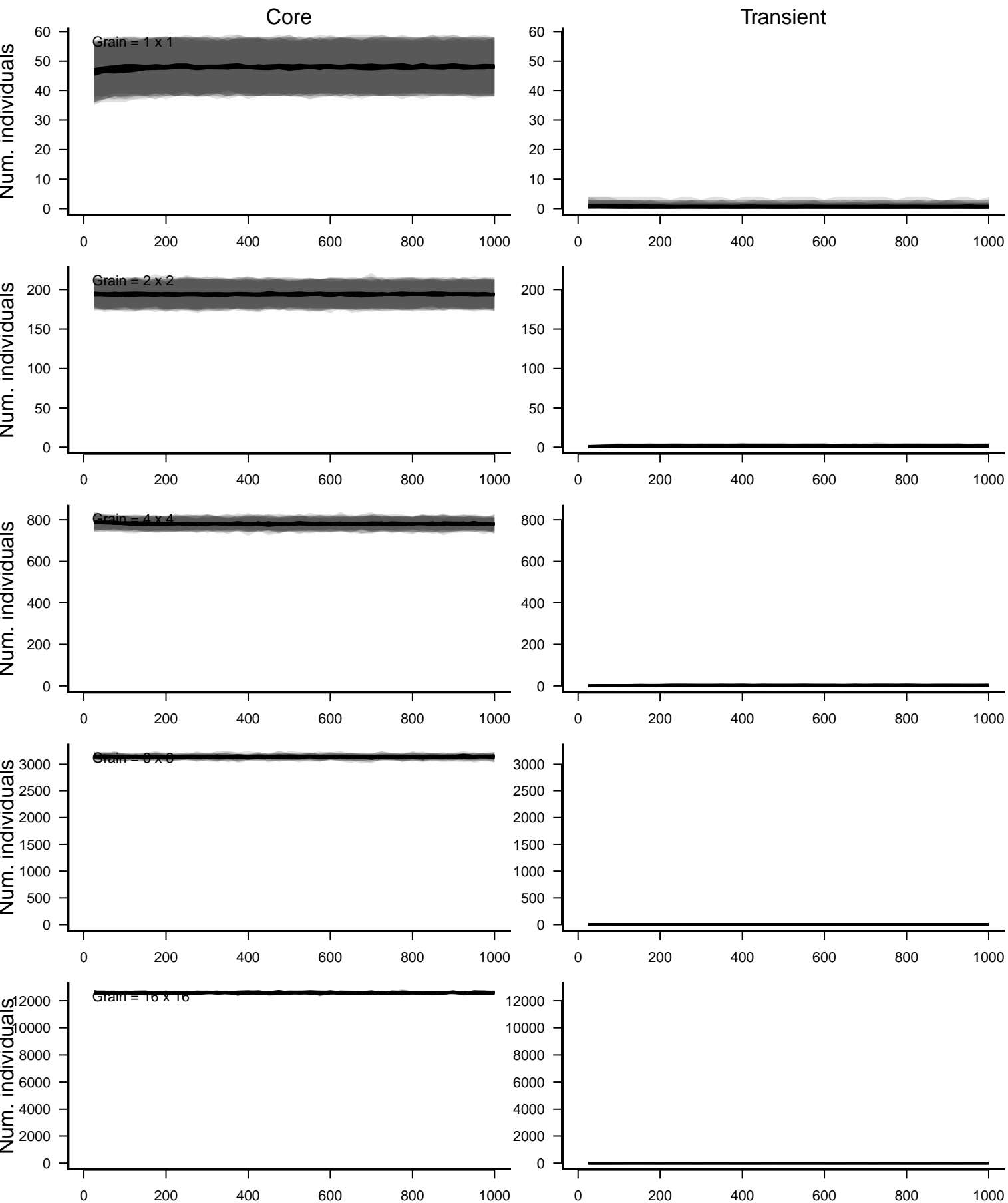
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.5



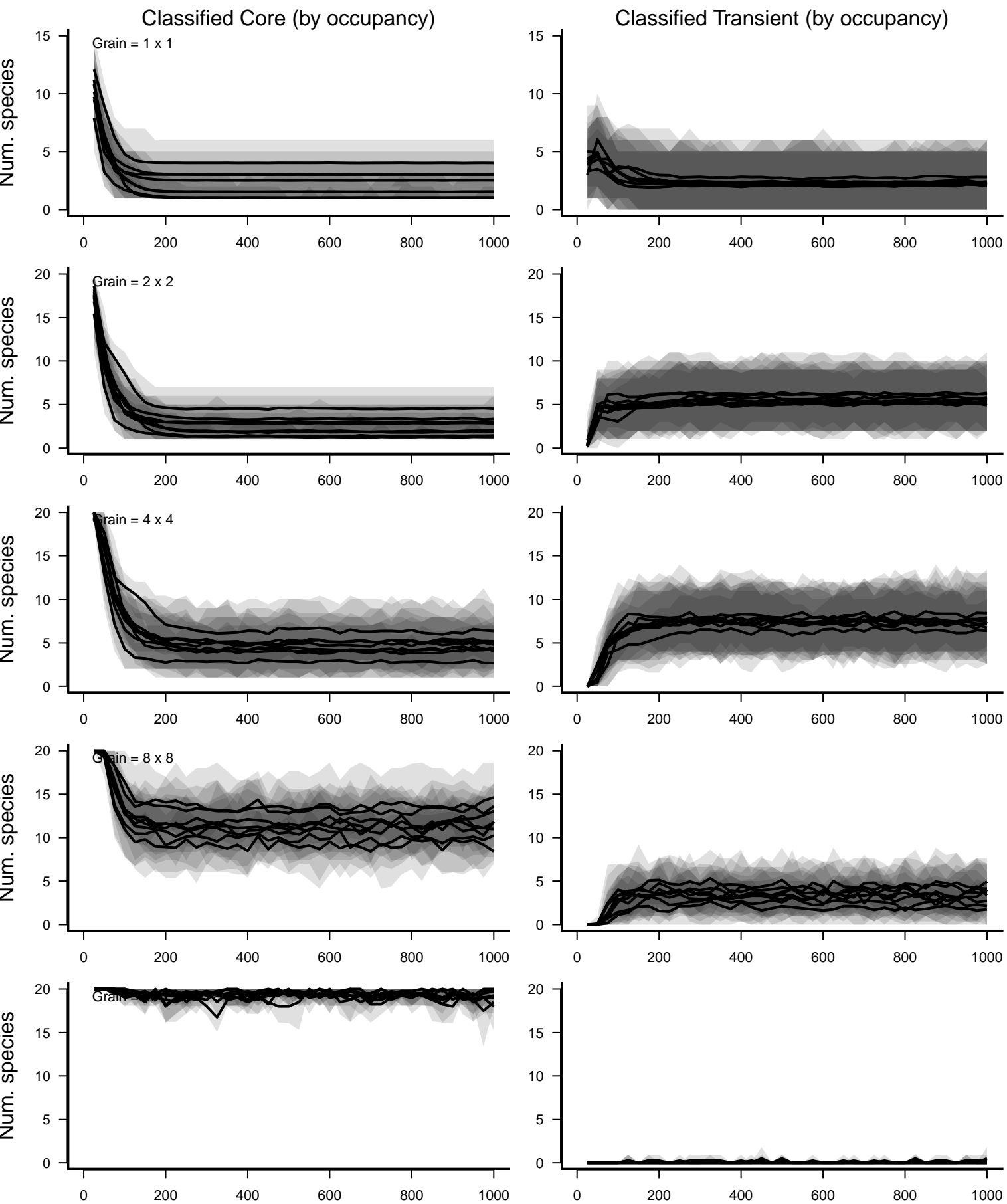
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.5



Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.5

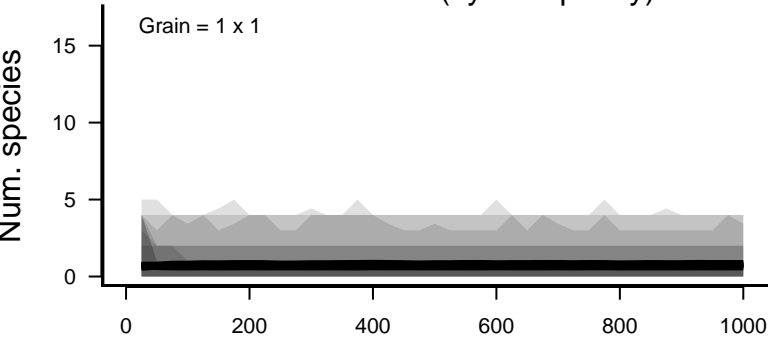


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.5

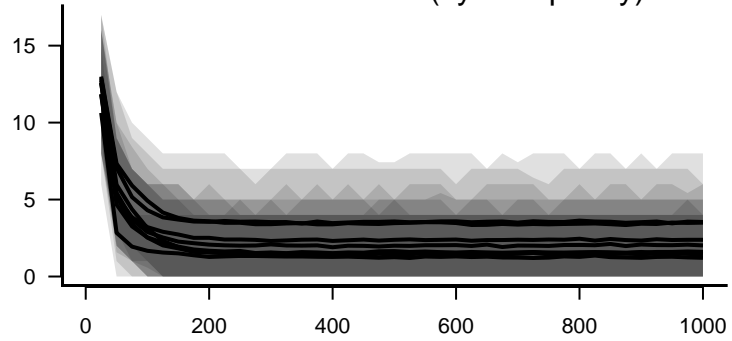


Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.5

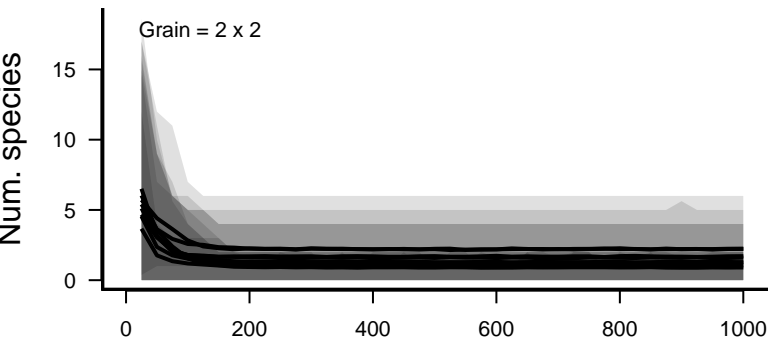
Classified Core (by occupancy)



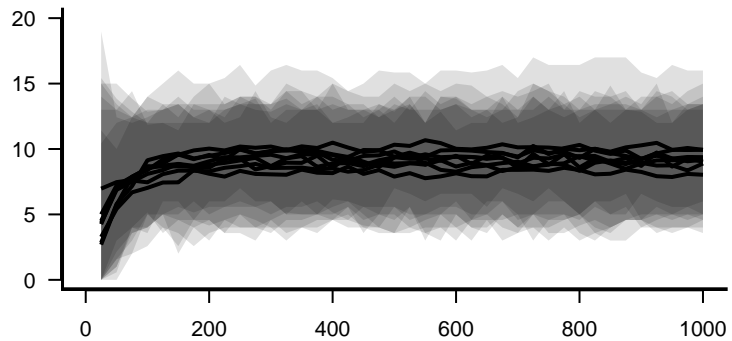
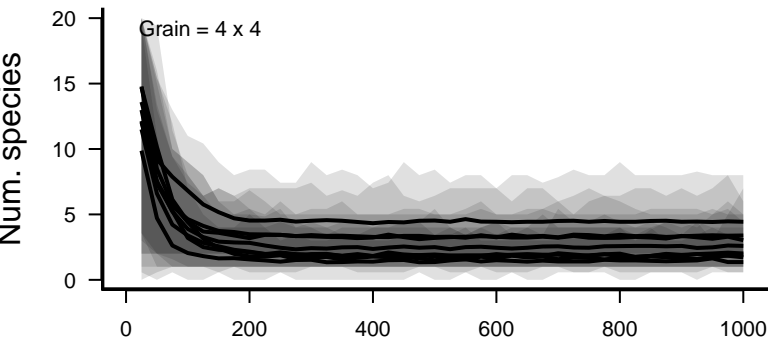
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



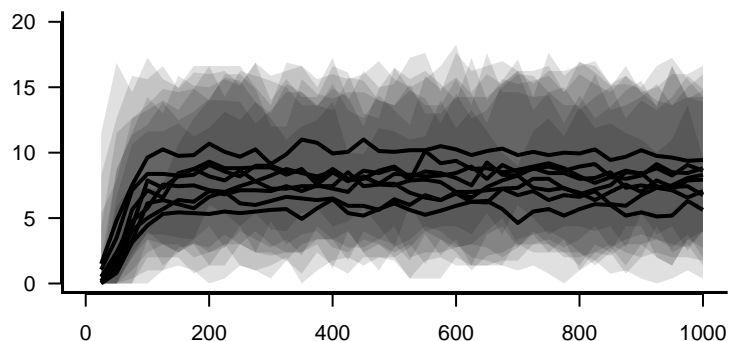
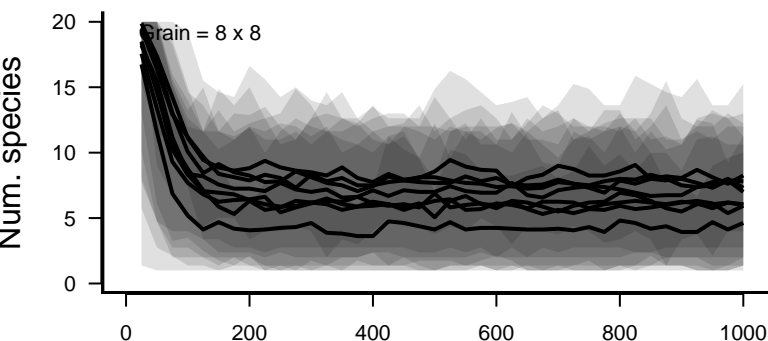
Grain = 2 x 2



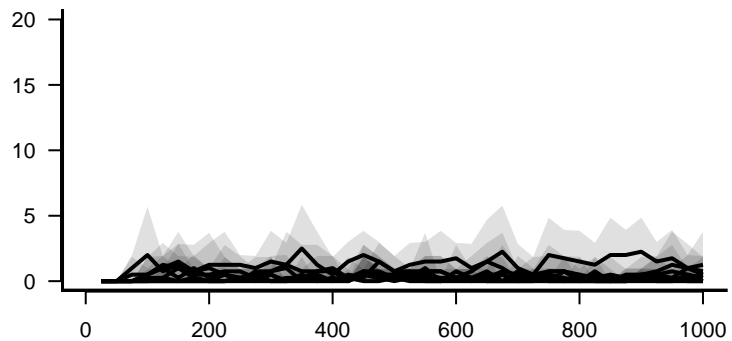
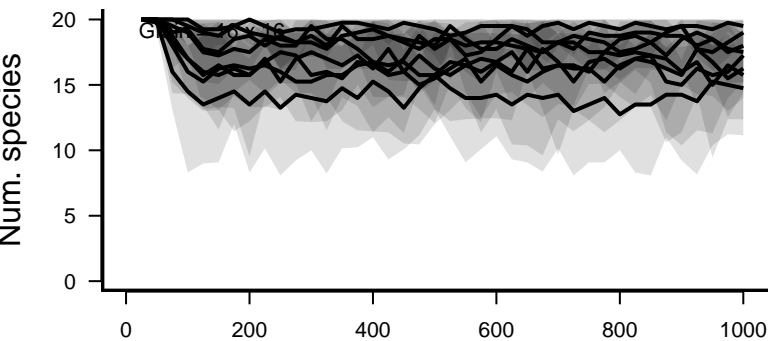
Grain = 4 x 4



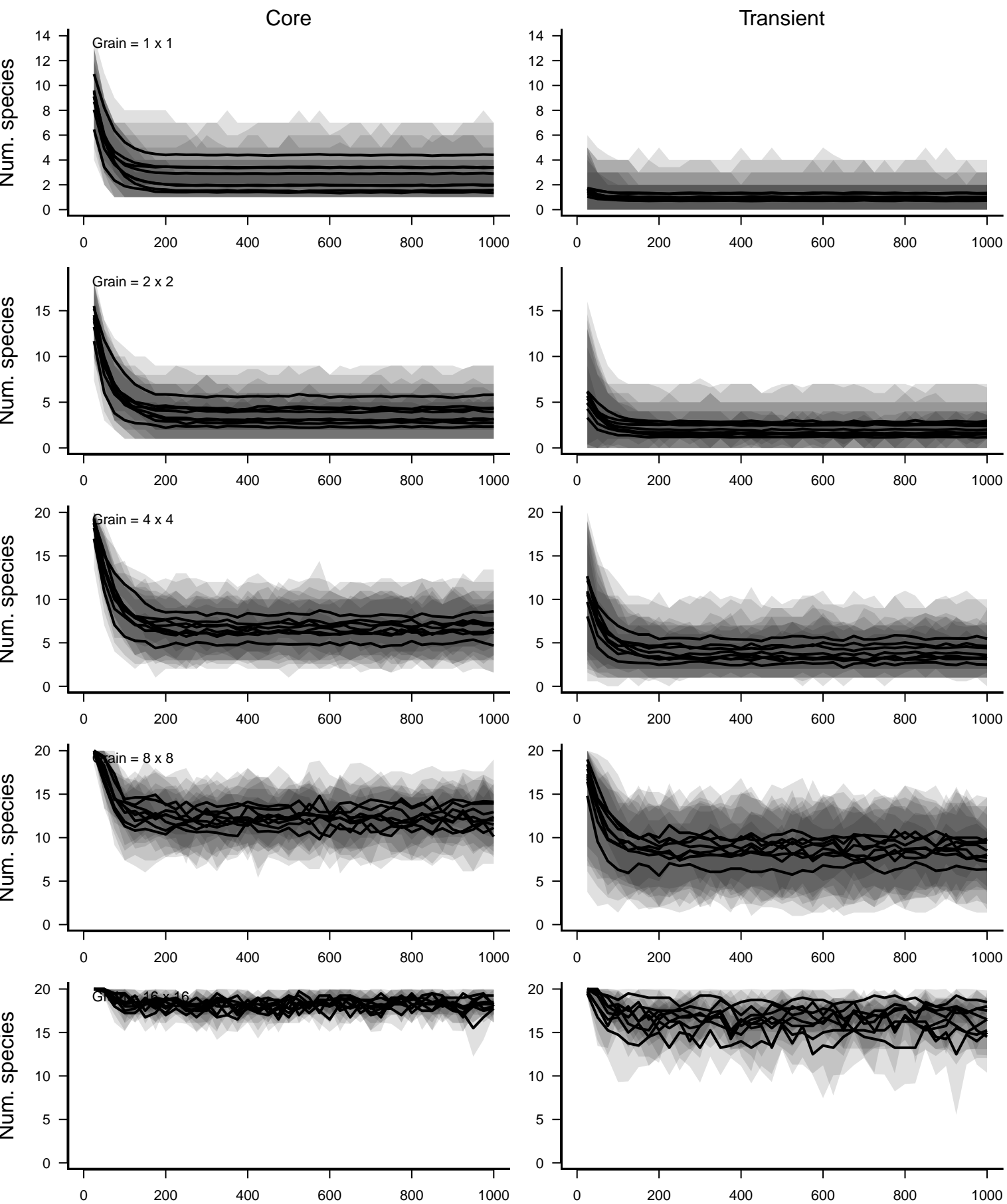
Grain = 8 x 8



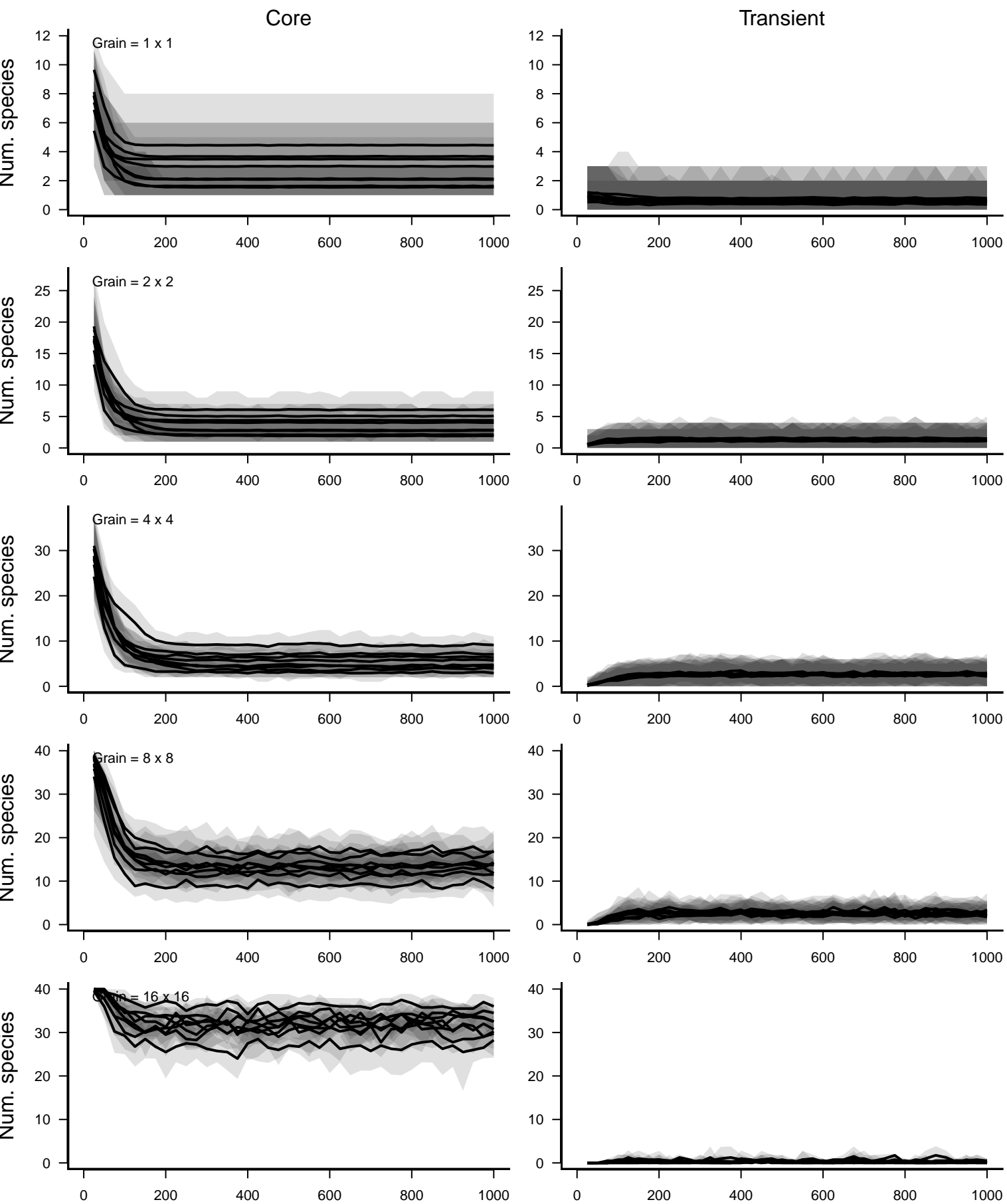
G



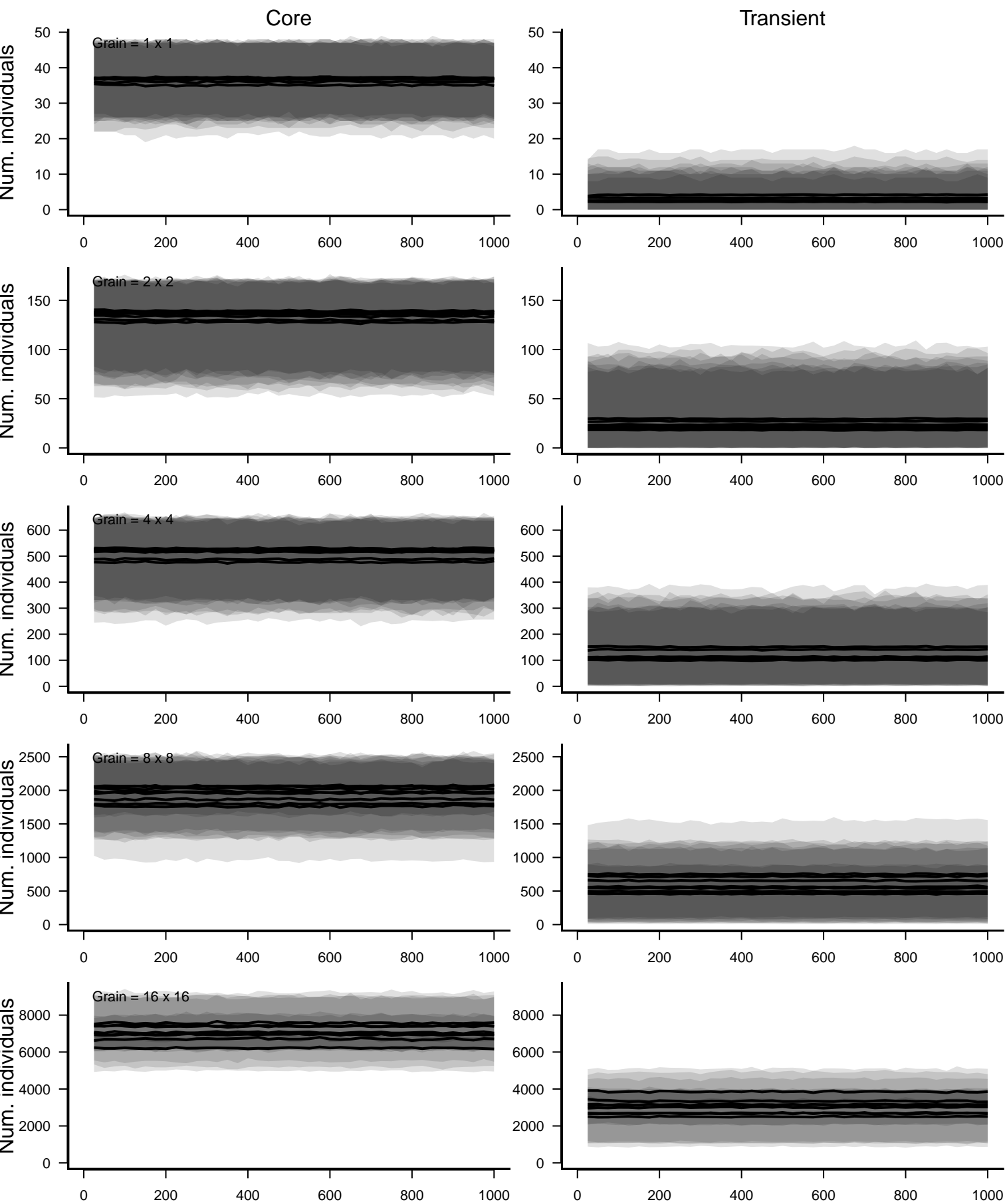
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.4



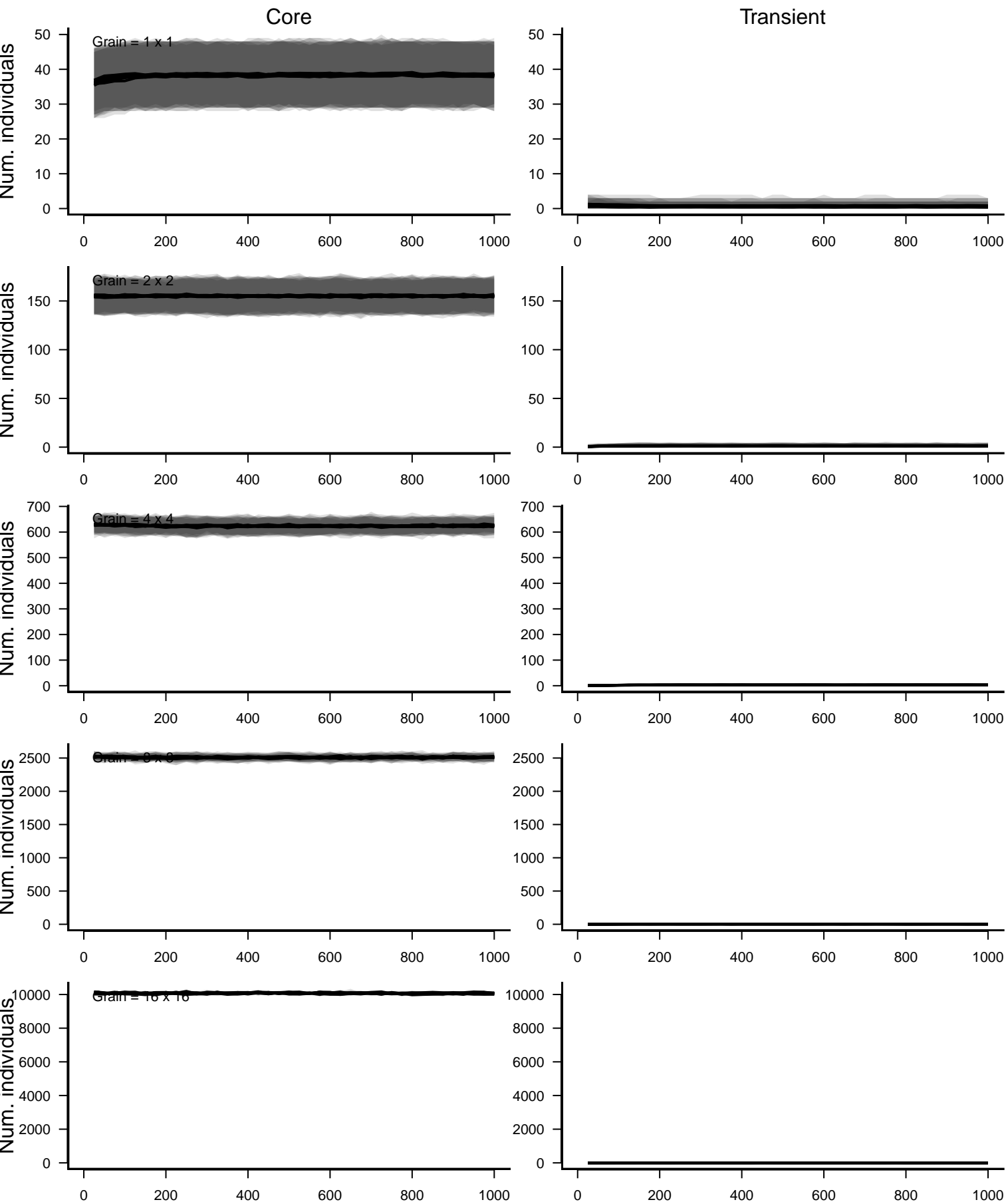
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.4



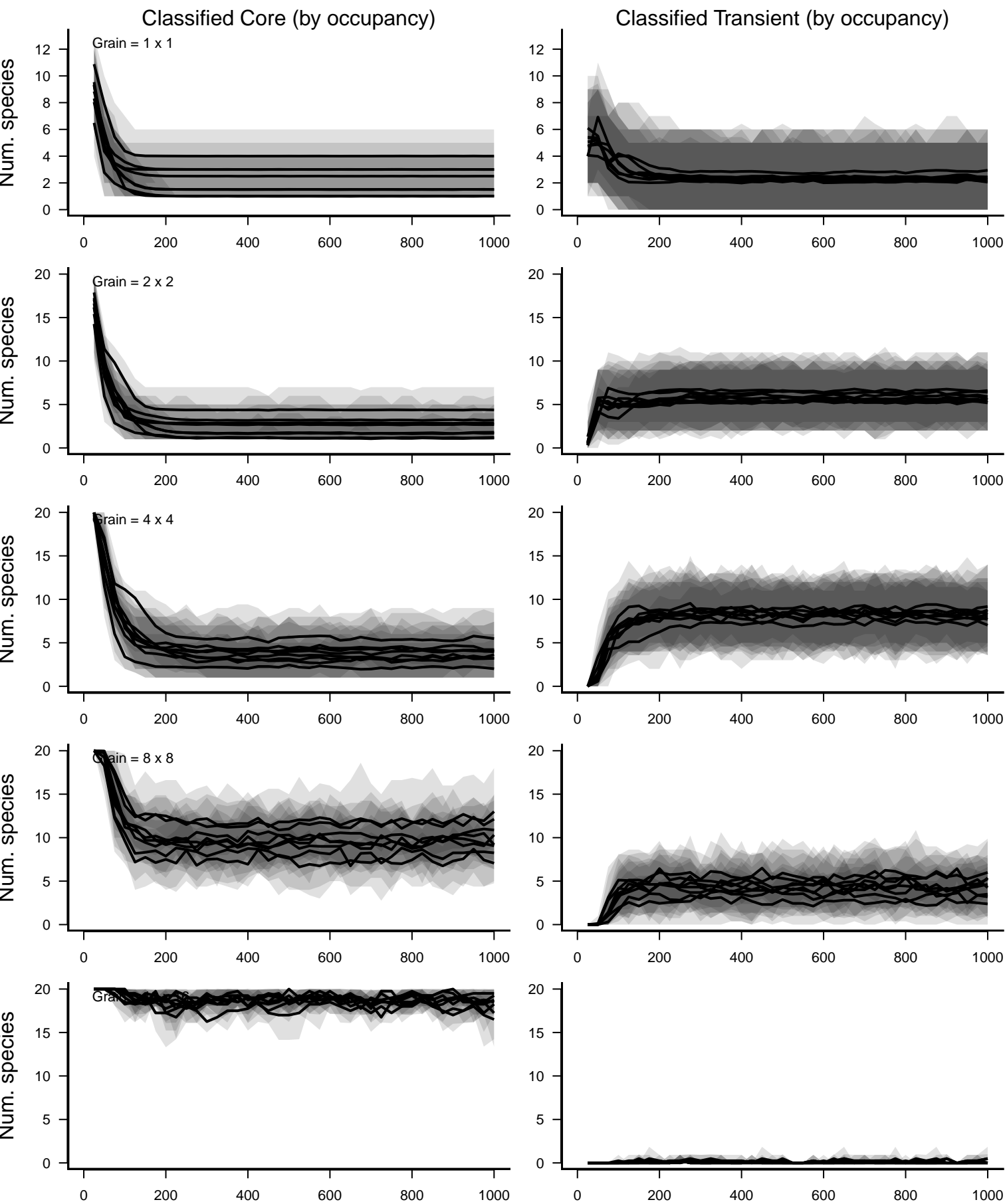
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.4



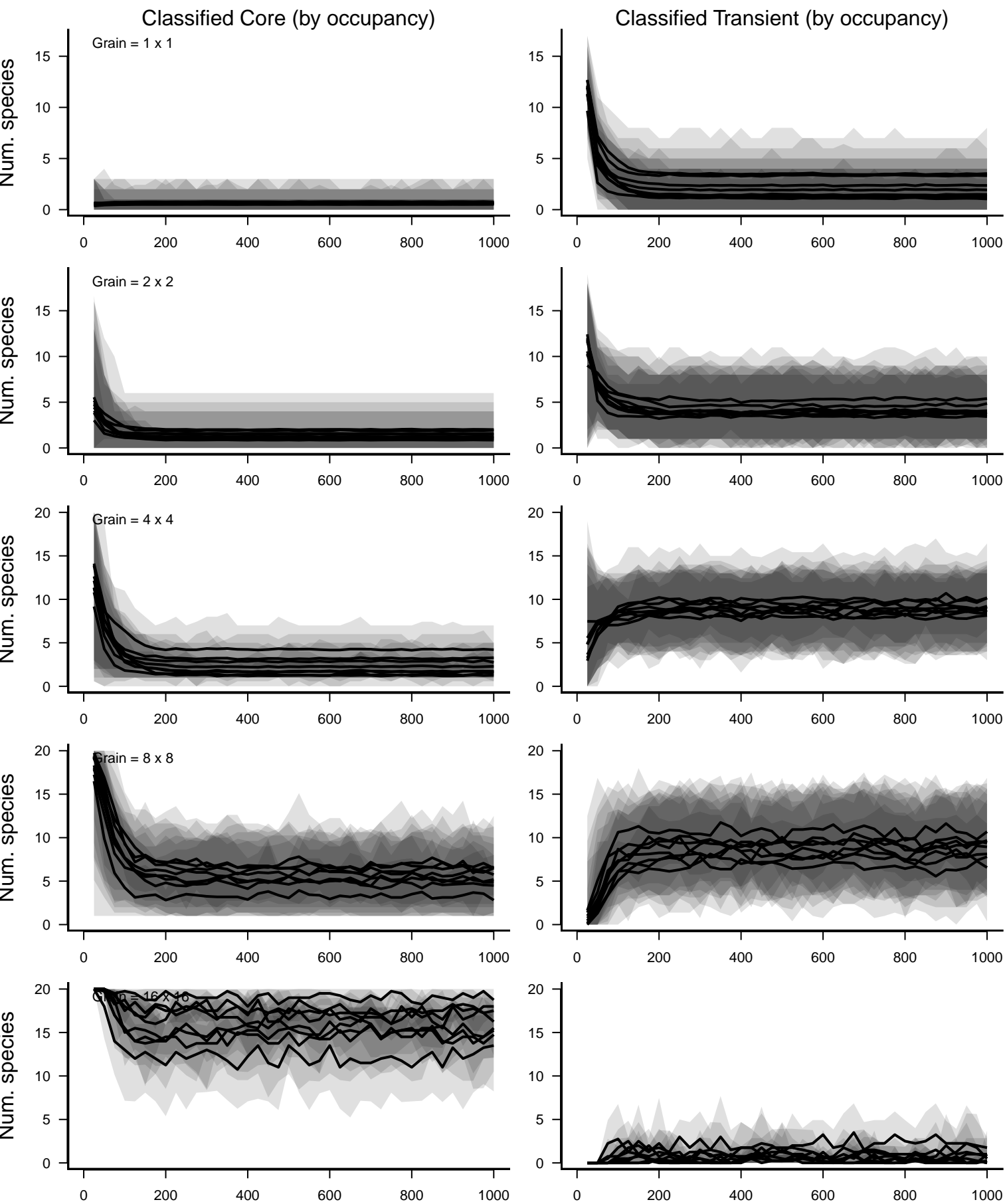
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.4



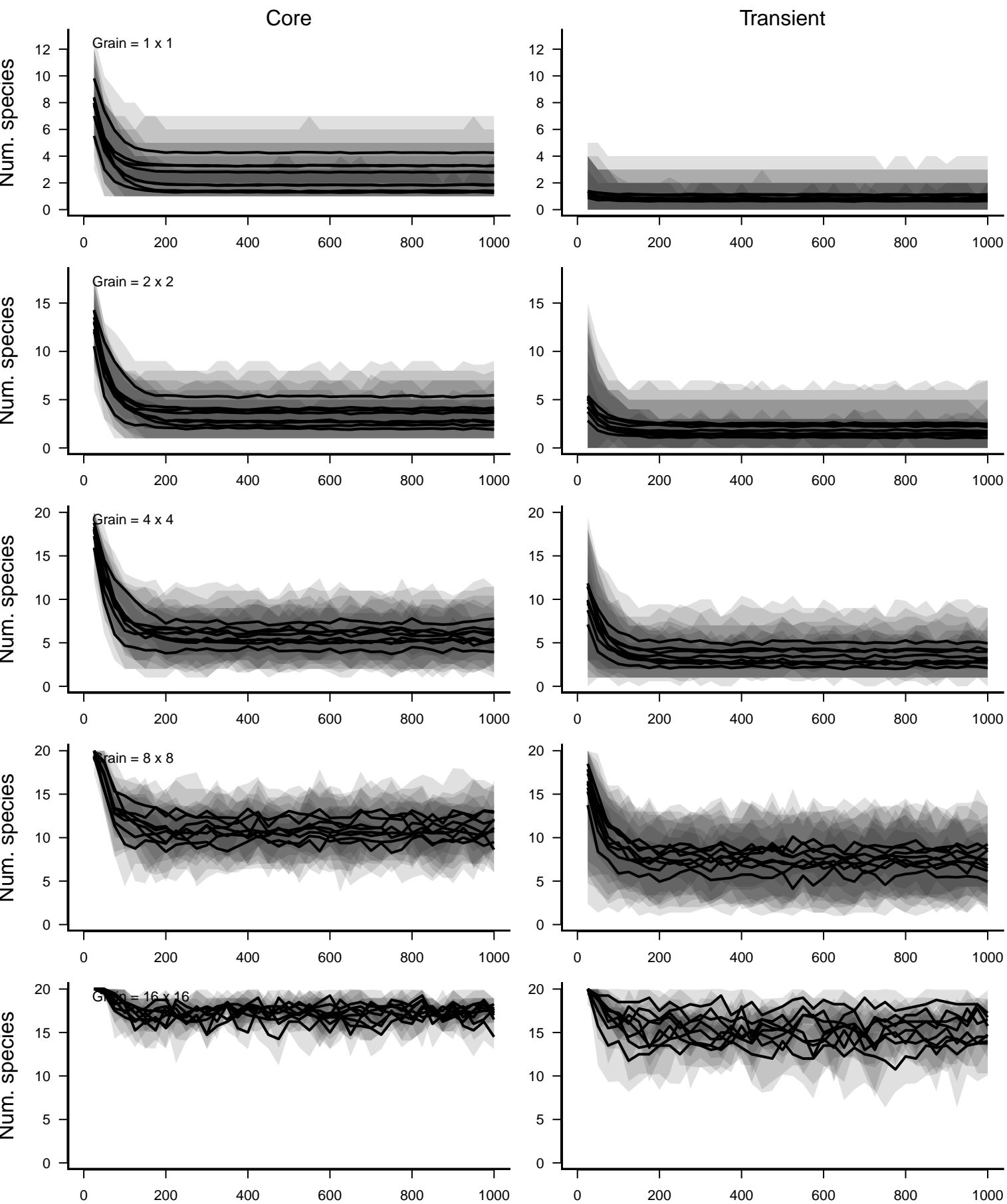
Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.4



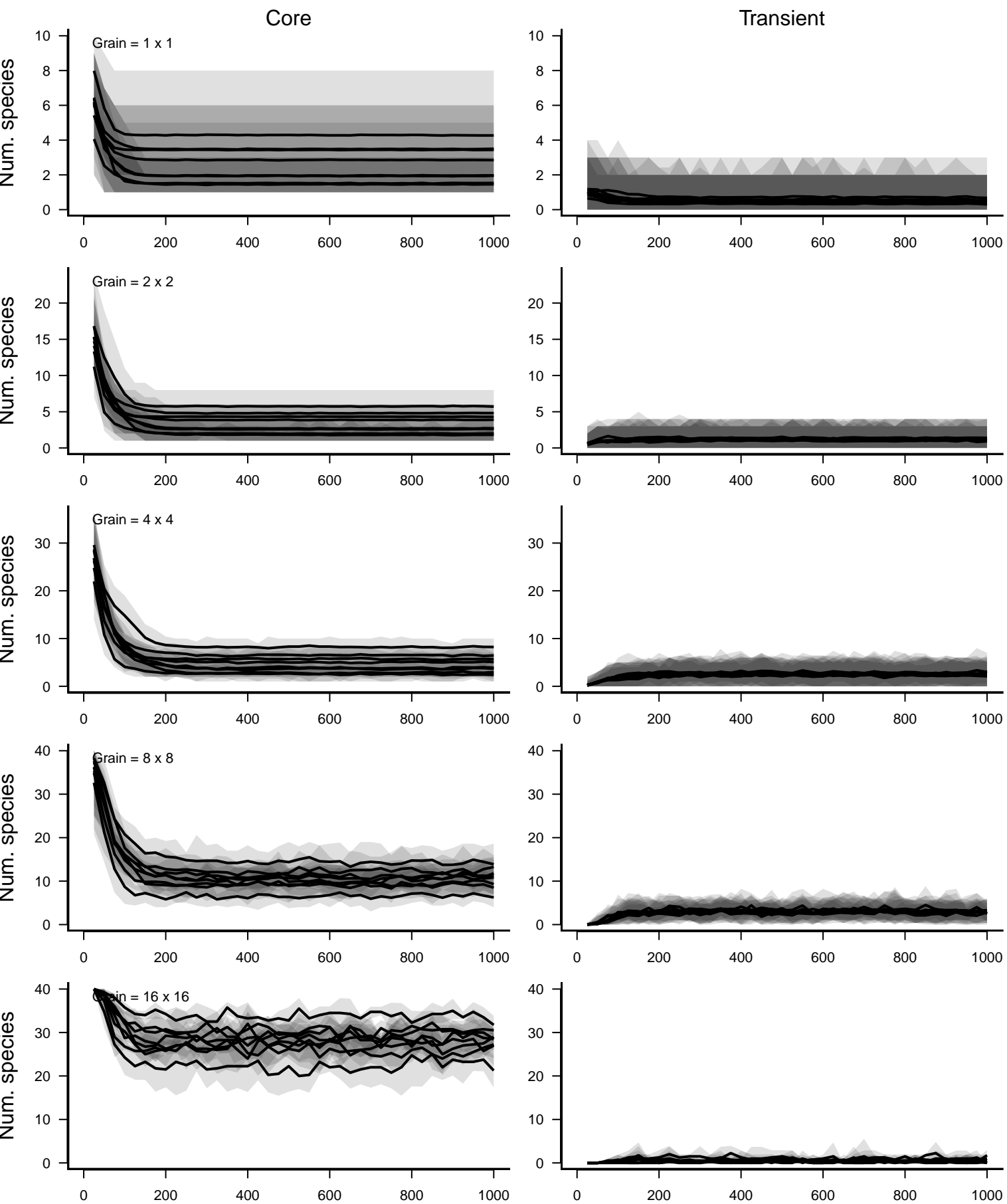
Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.4



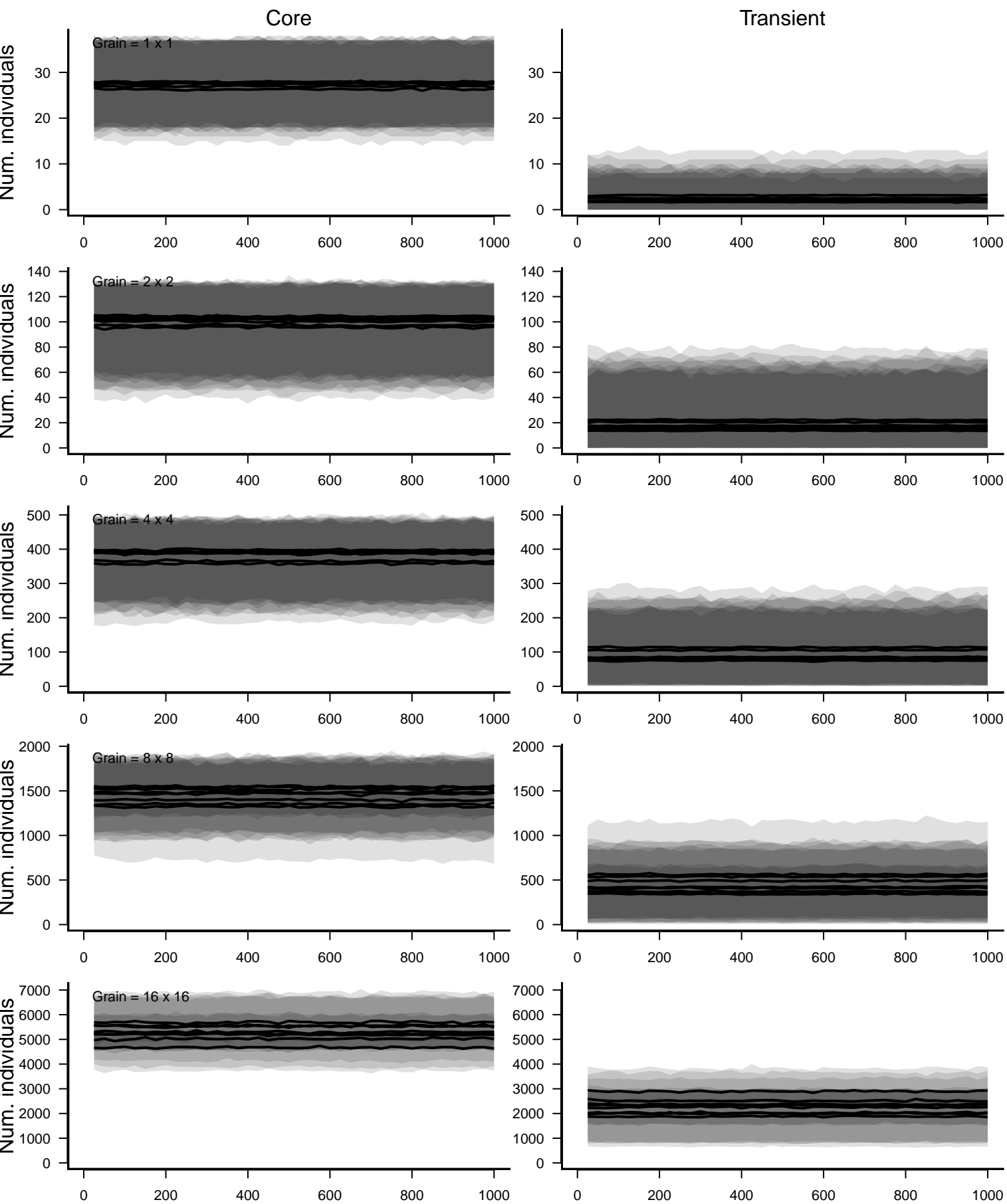
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.3



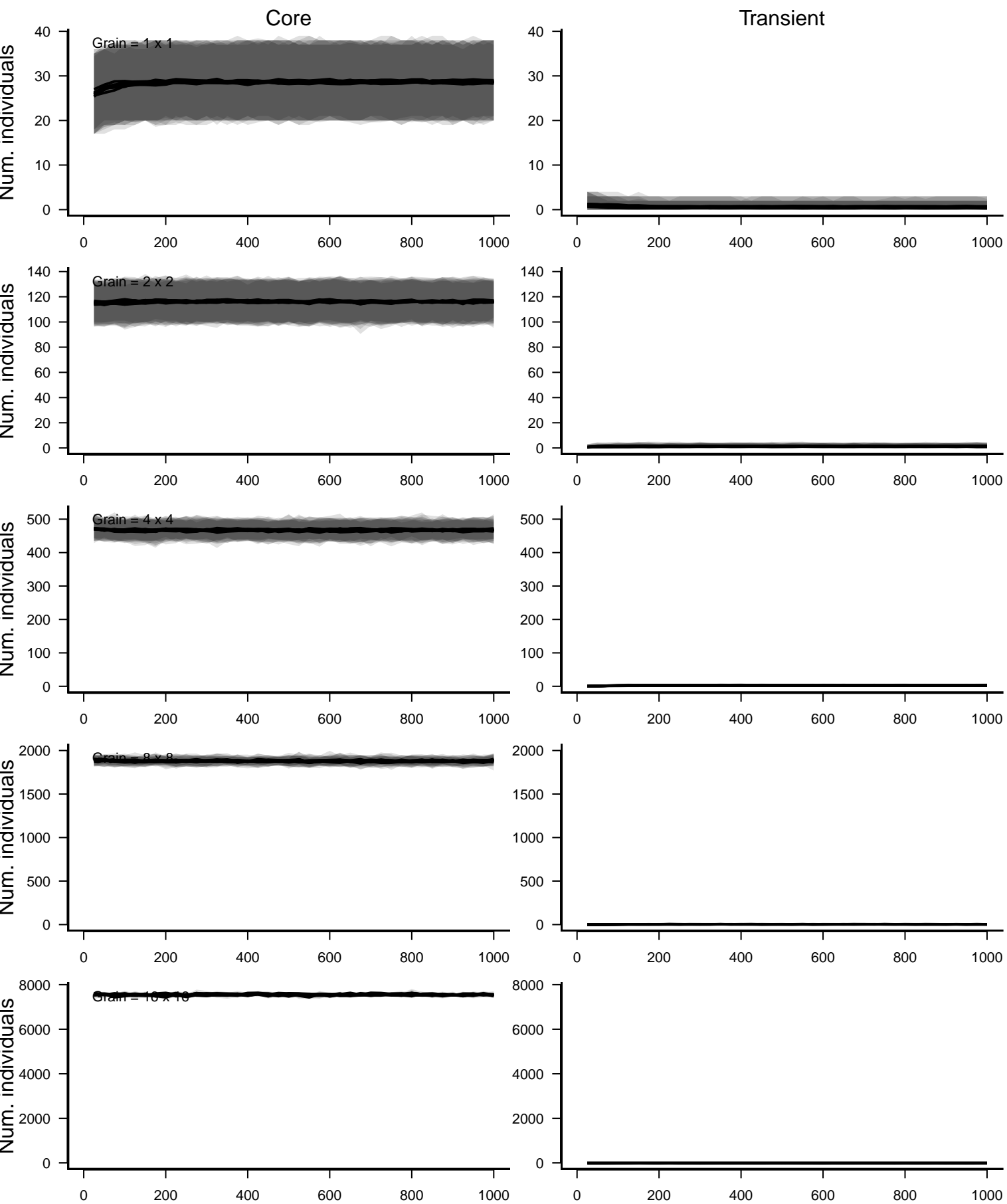
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.3



Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.3

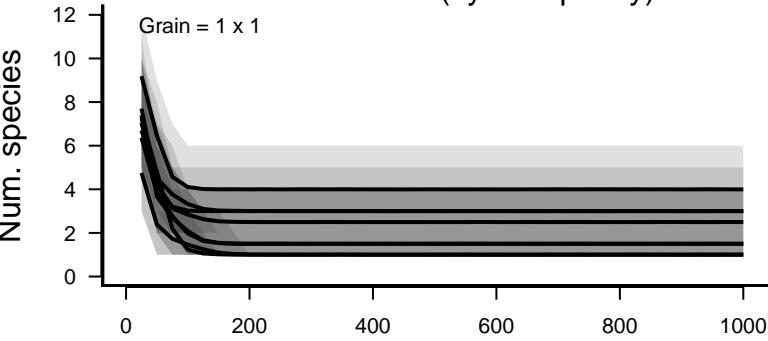


Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.3

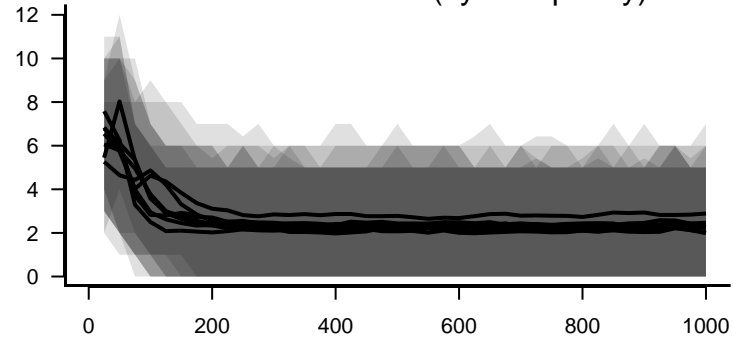


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.3

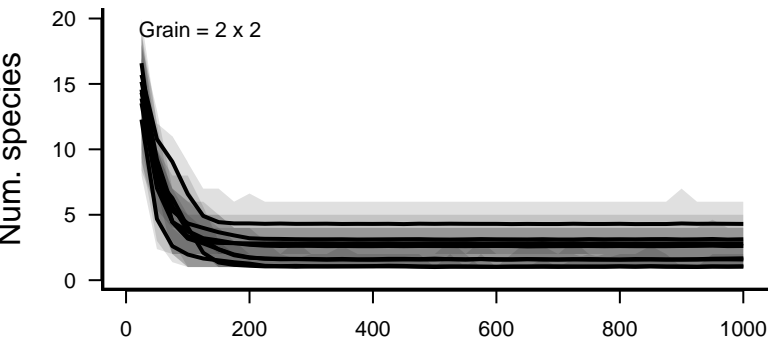
Classified Core (by occupancy)



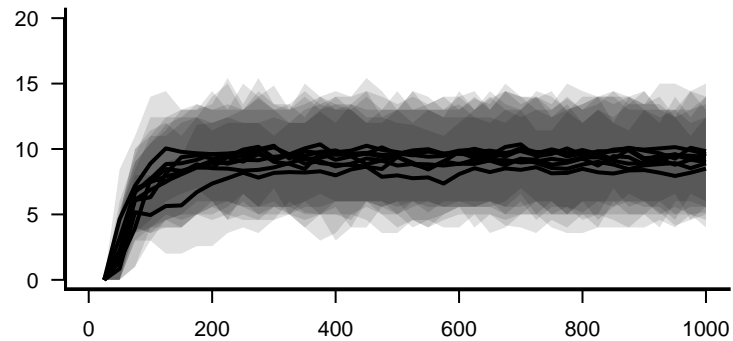
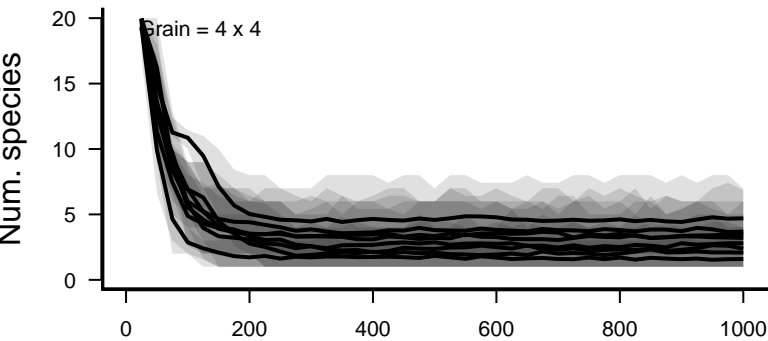
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



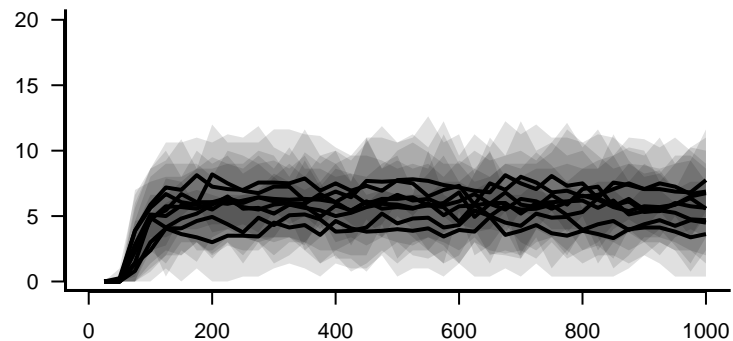
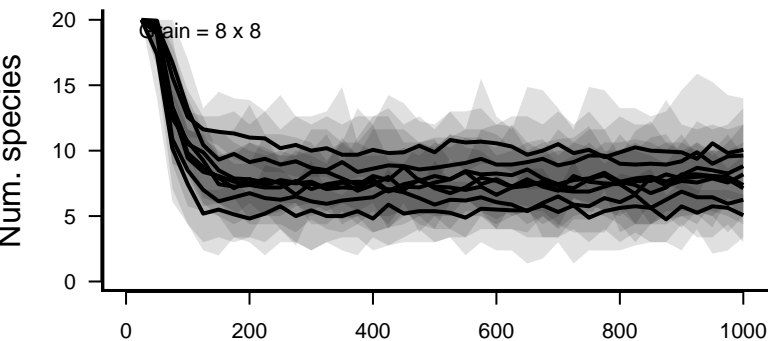
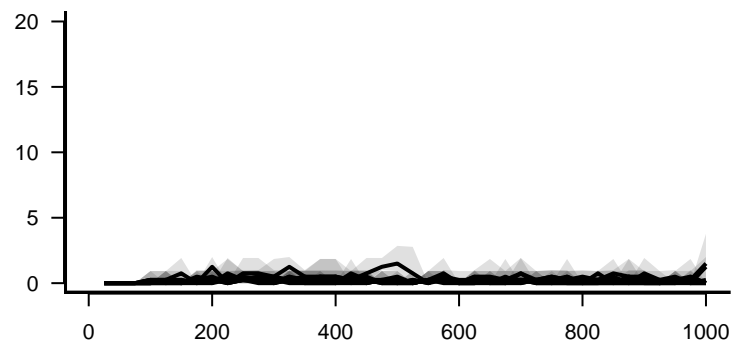
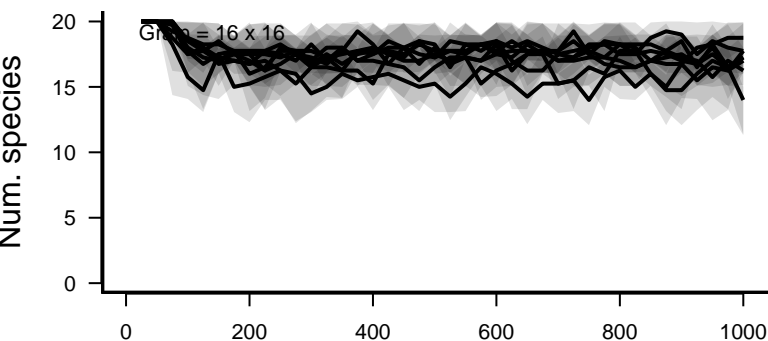
Grain = 2 x 2



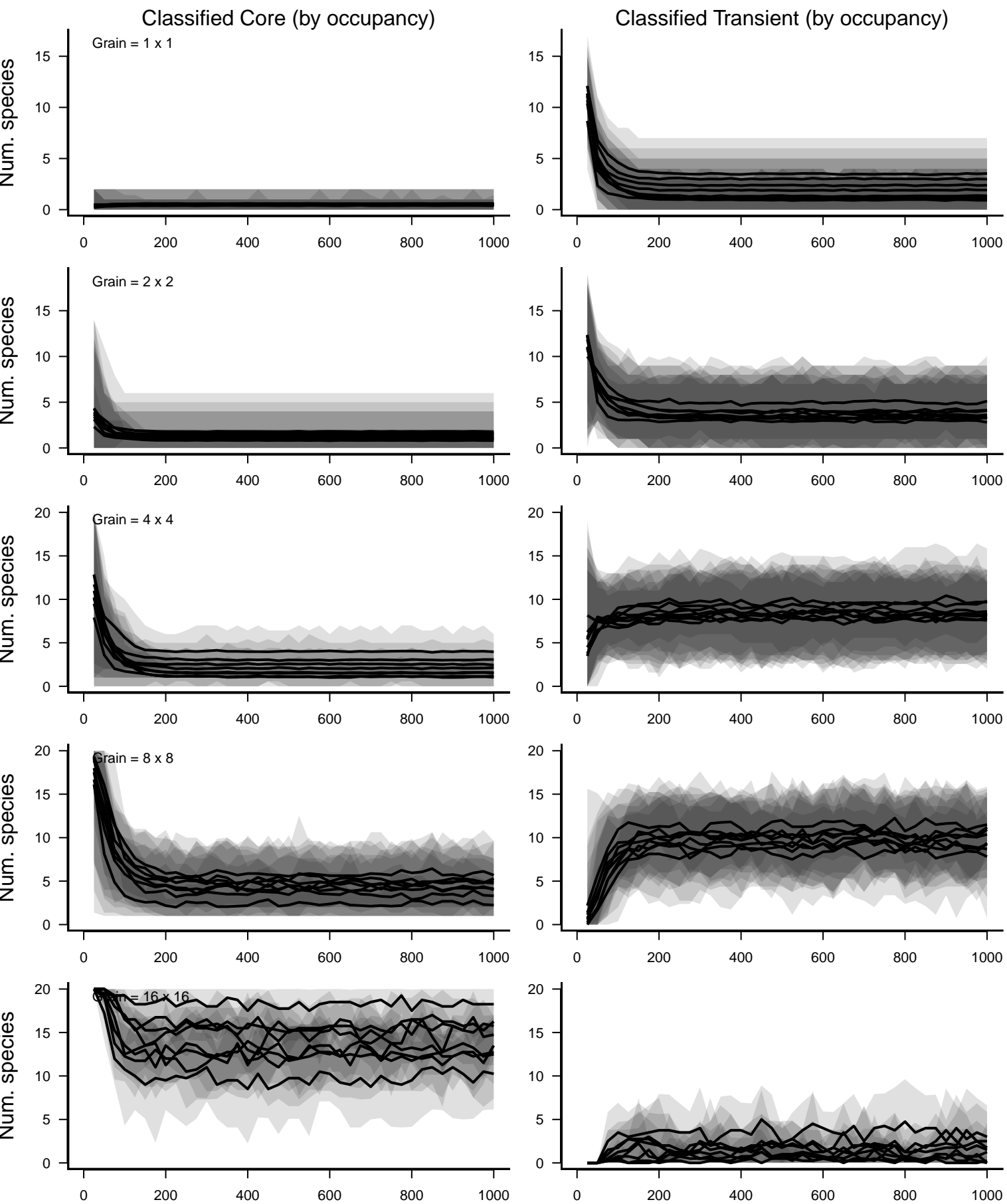
Grain = 4 x 4



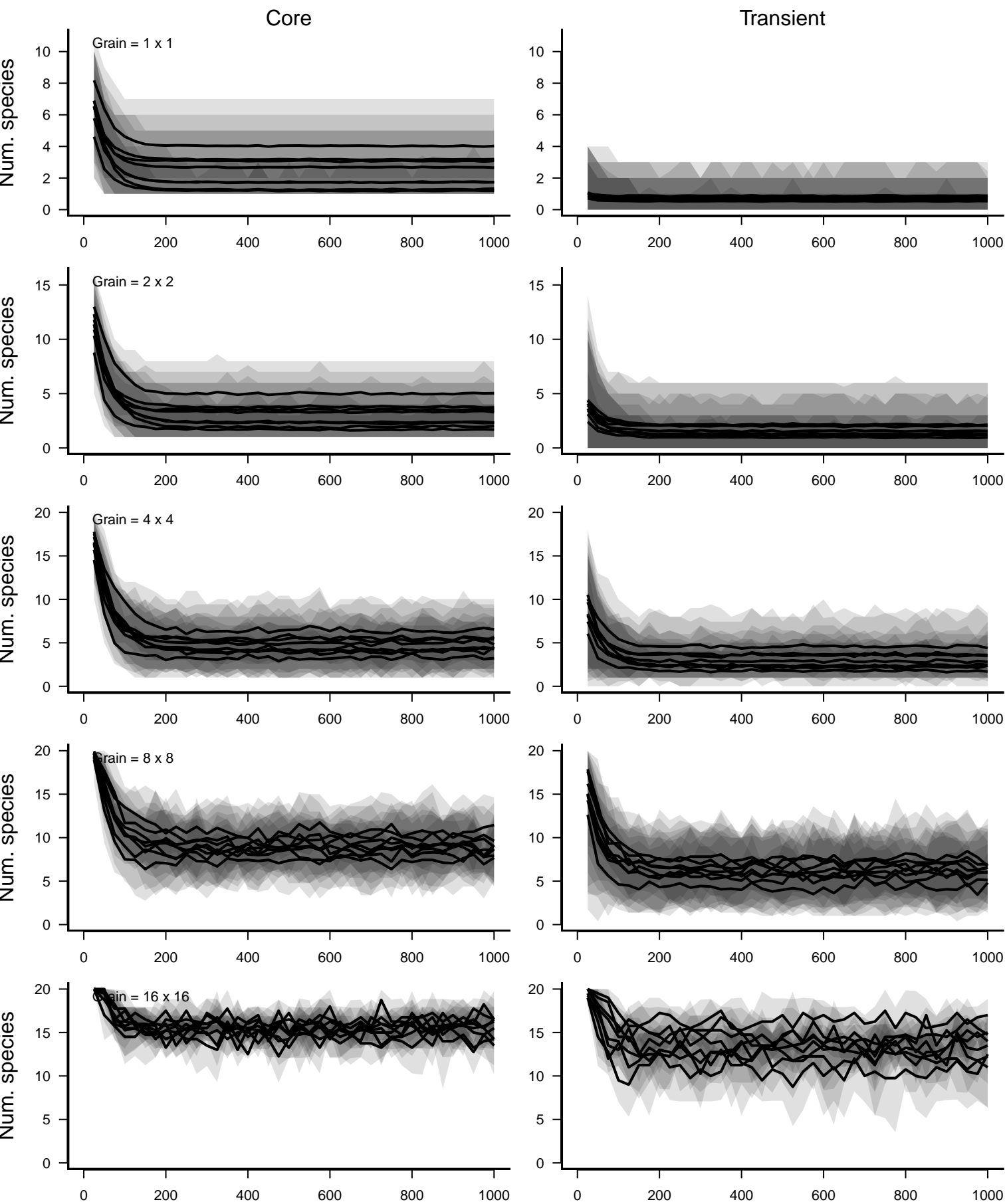
Gain = 8×8


$$G_{\text{max}} = 16 \times 10^3$$


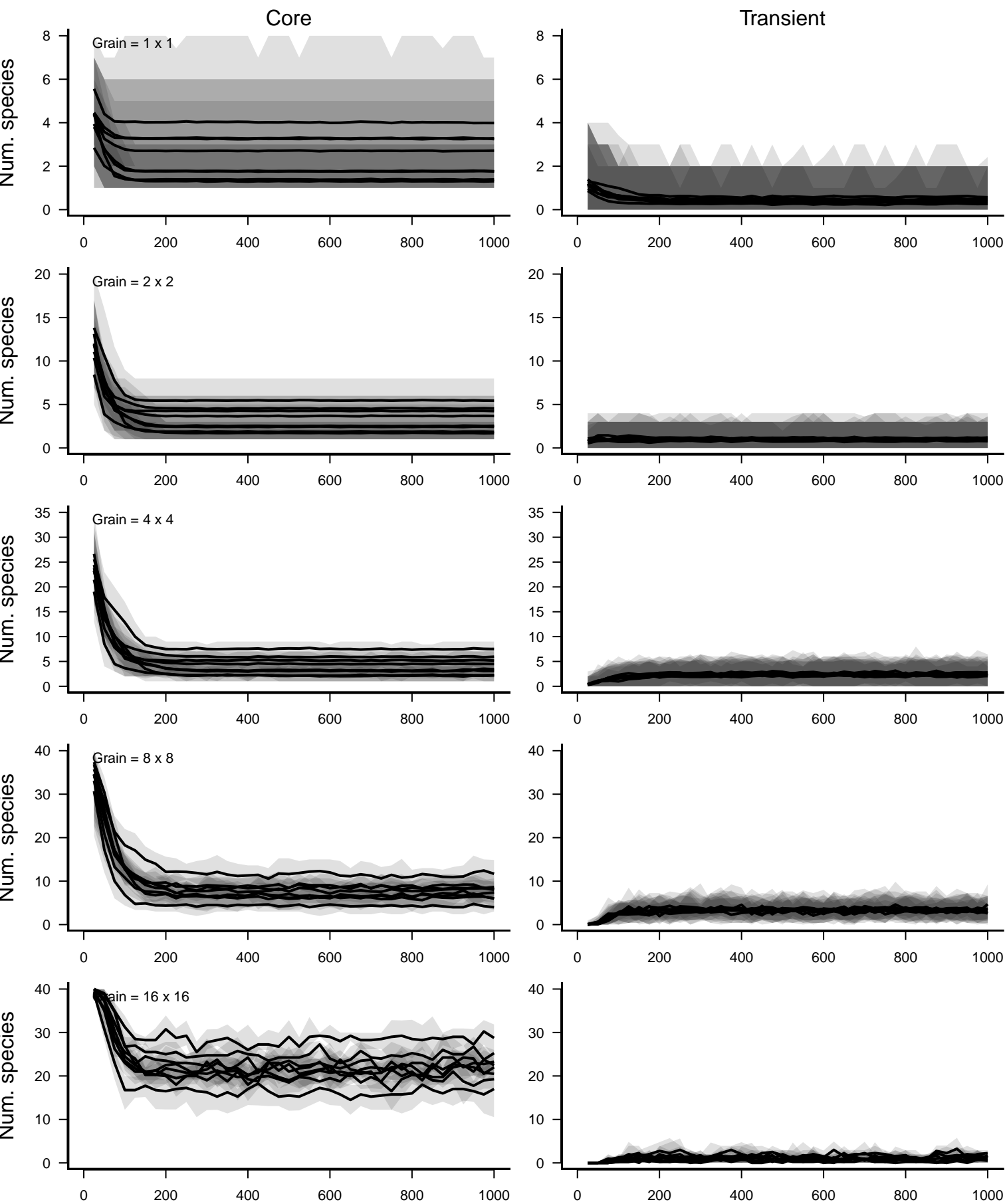
Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.3



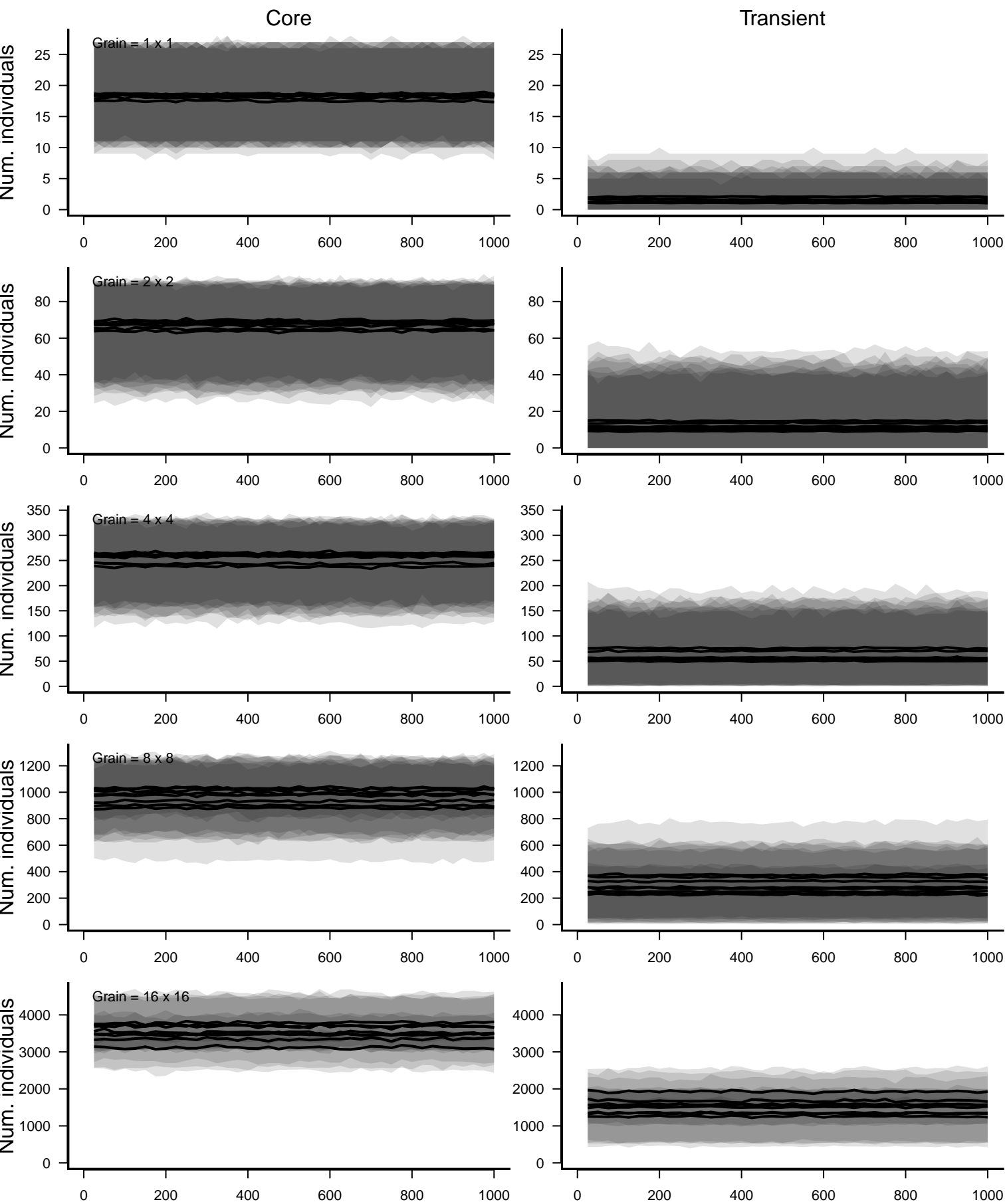
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.2



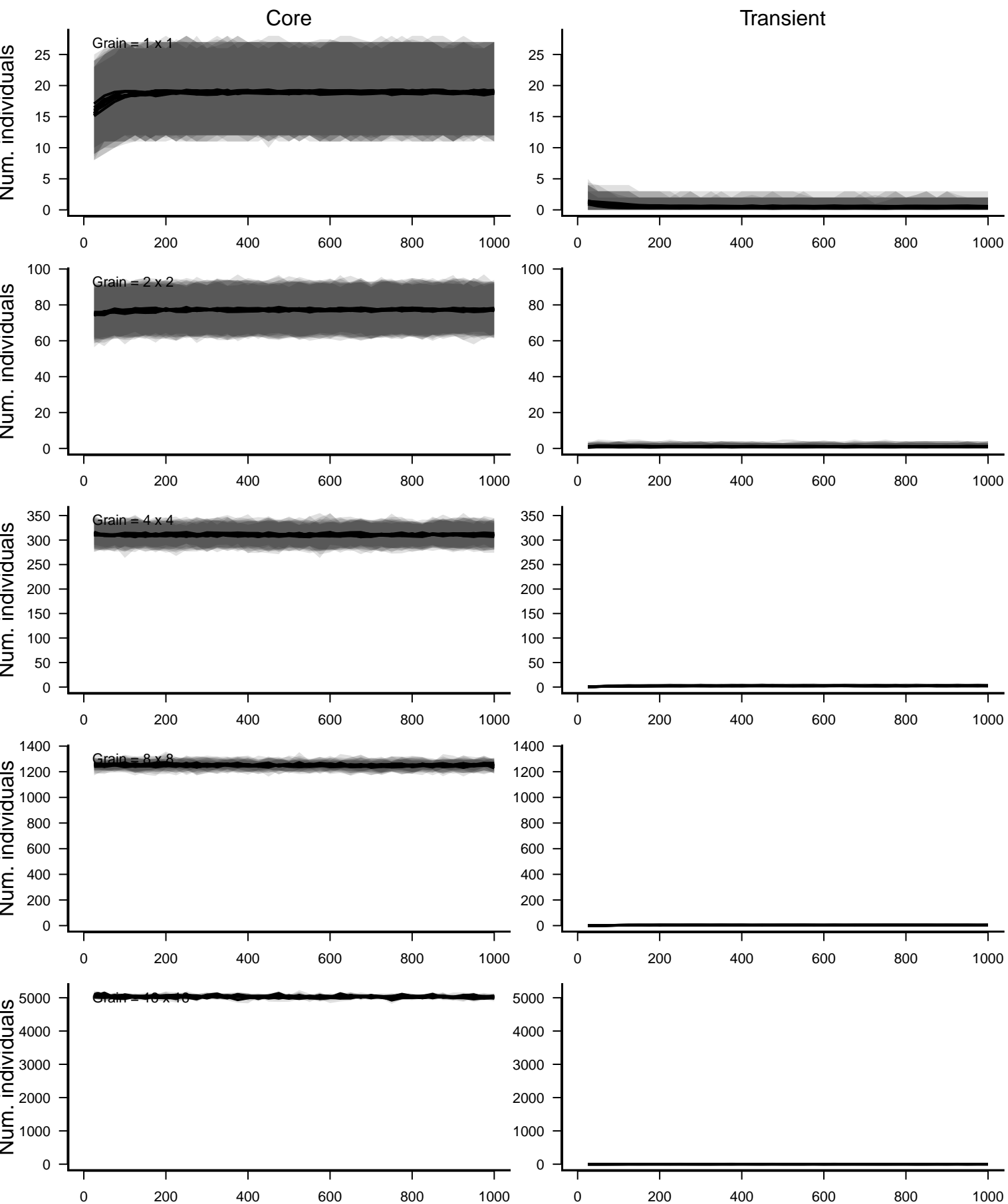
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.2



Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.2

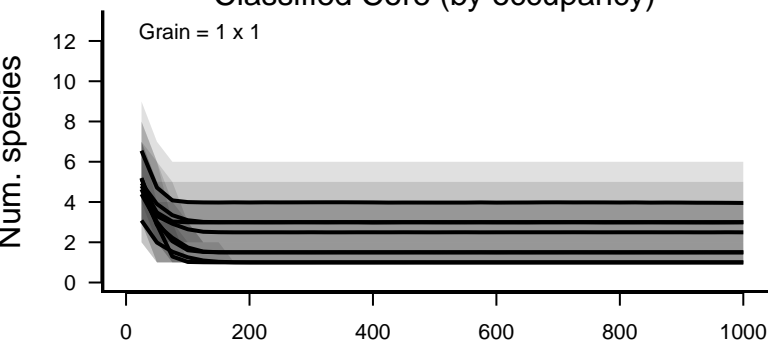


Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.2

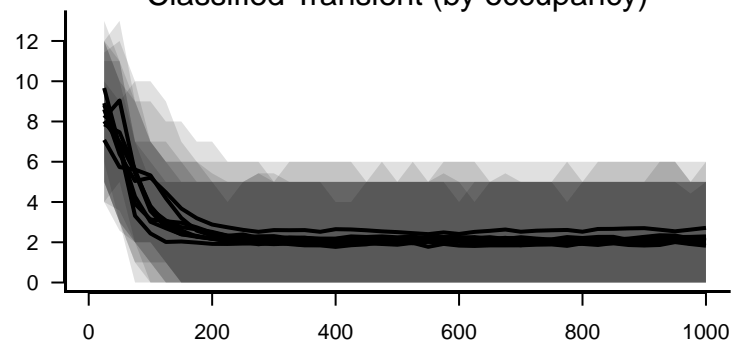


Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.2

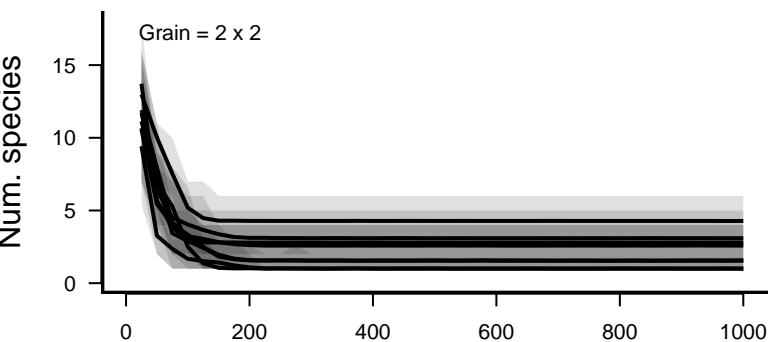
Classified Core (by occupancy)



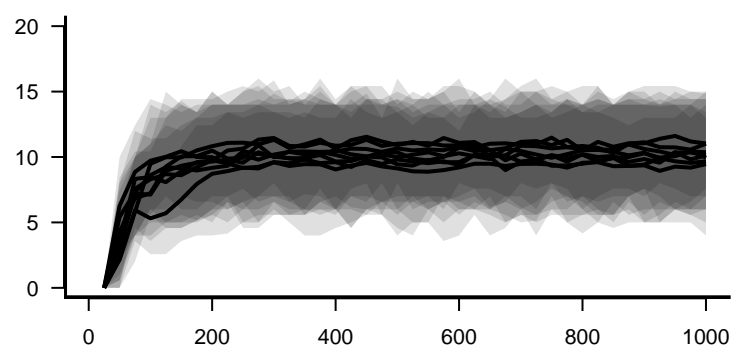
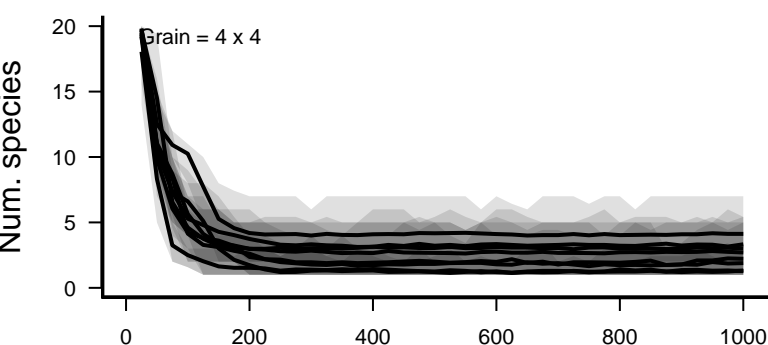
Classified Transient (by occupancy)



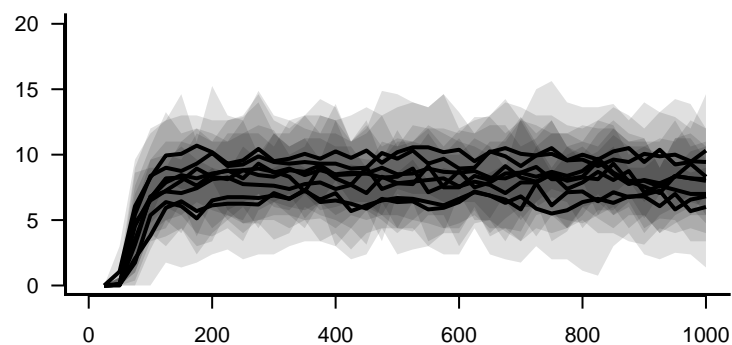
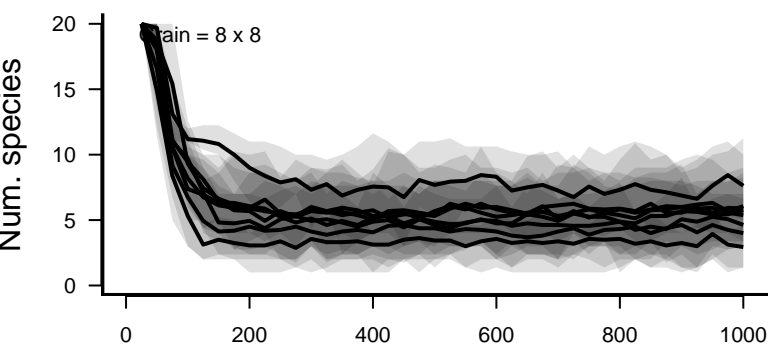
Grain = 2 x 2



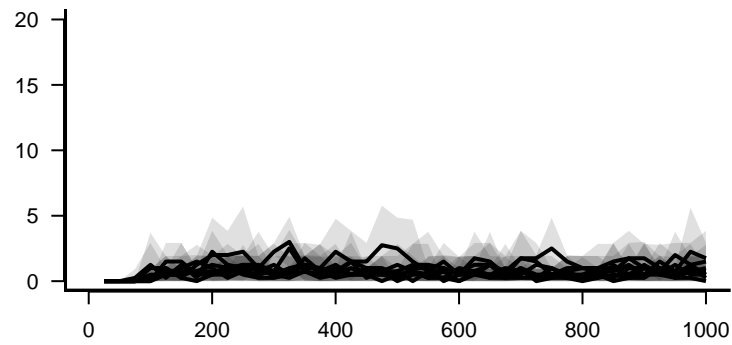
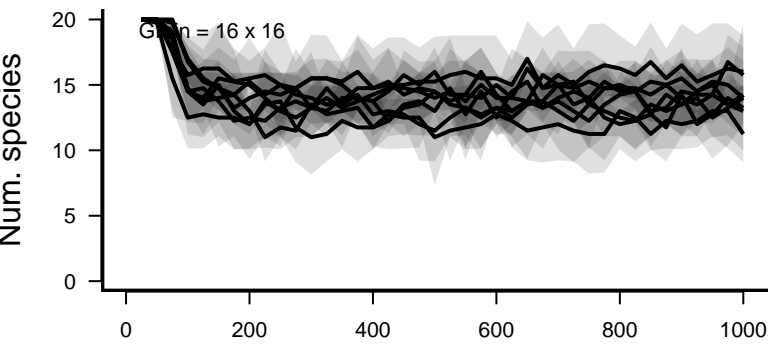
Grain = 4 x 4



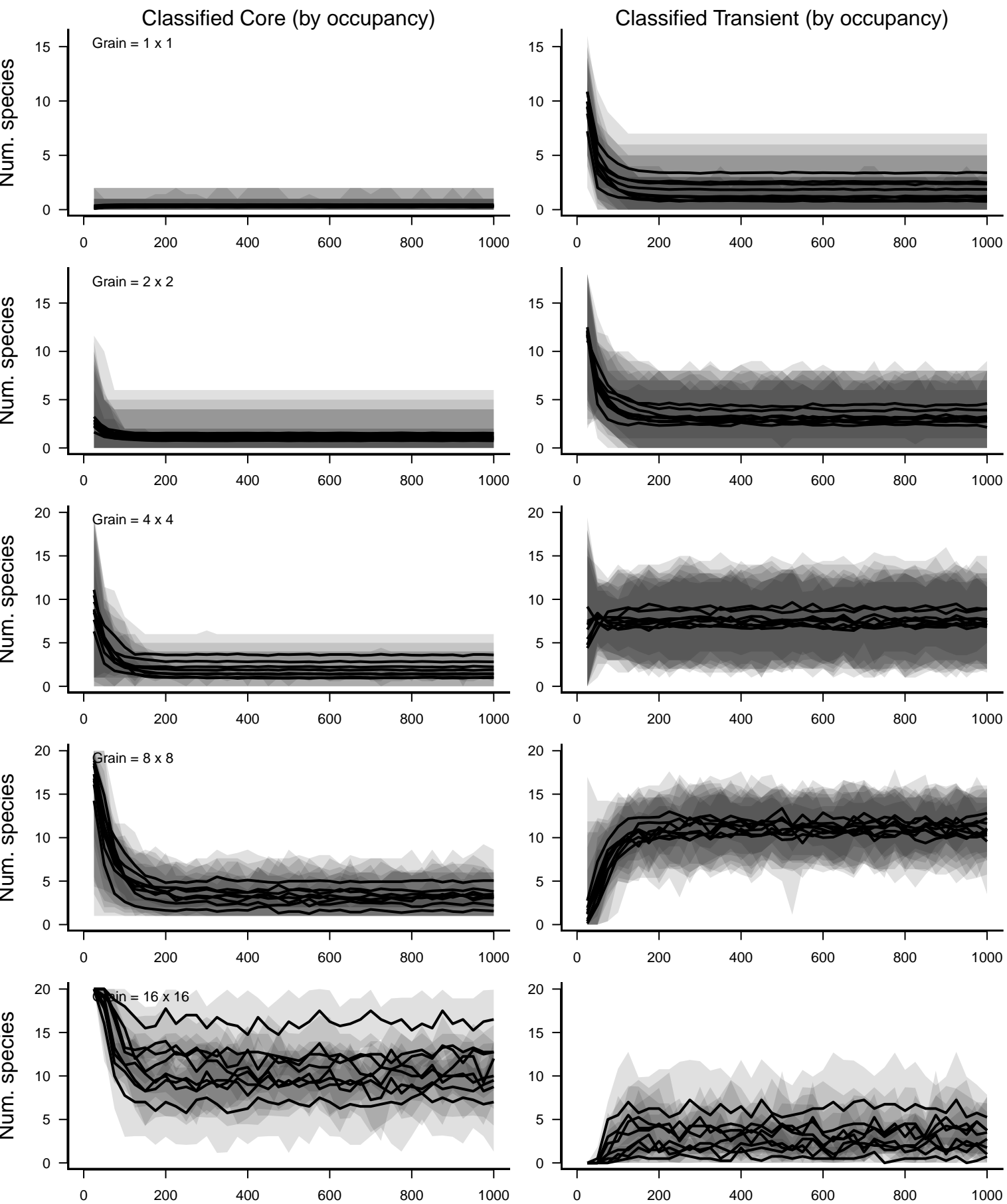
train = 8 x 8



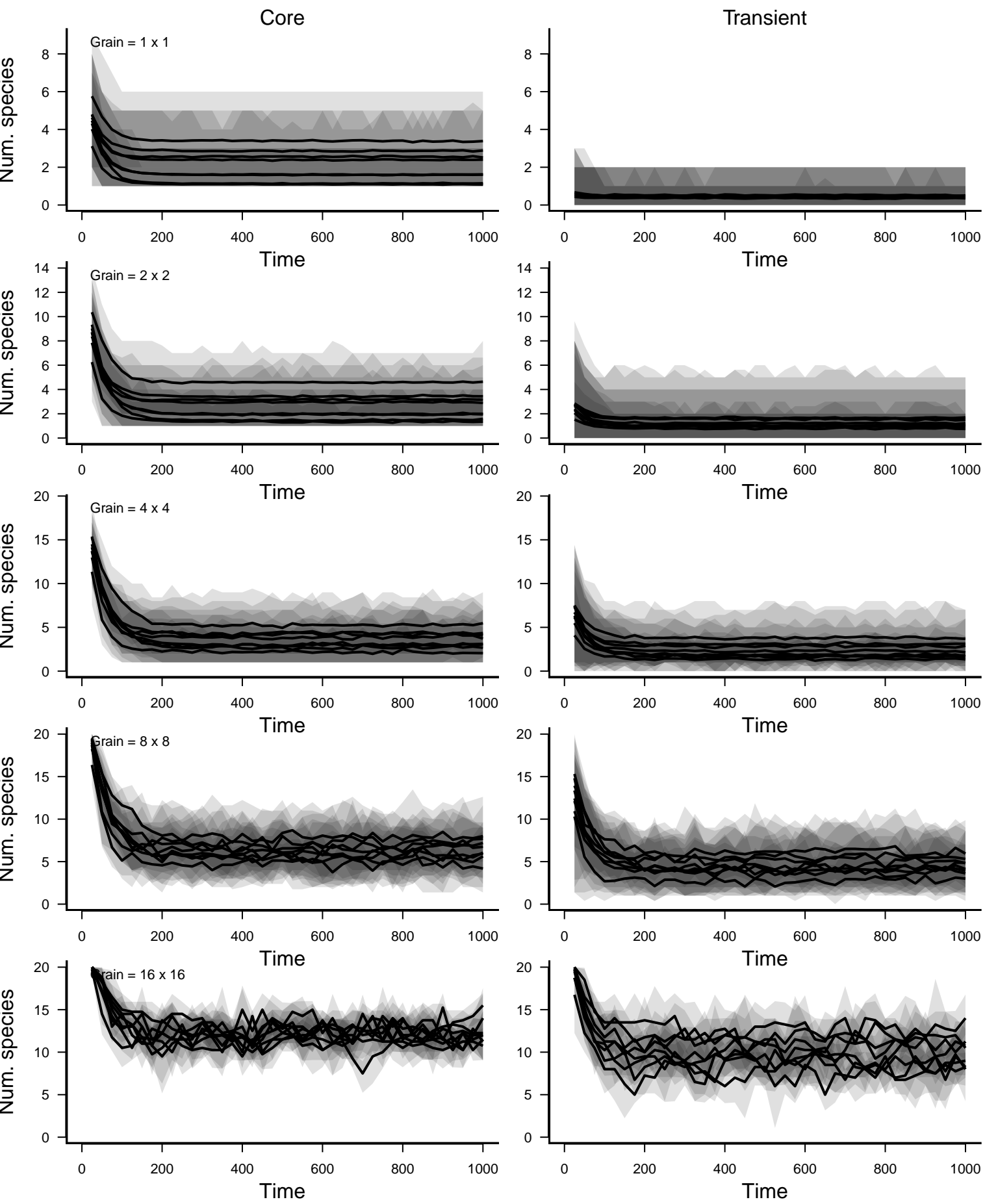
$n = 16 \times 16$



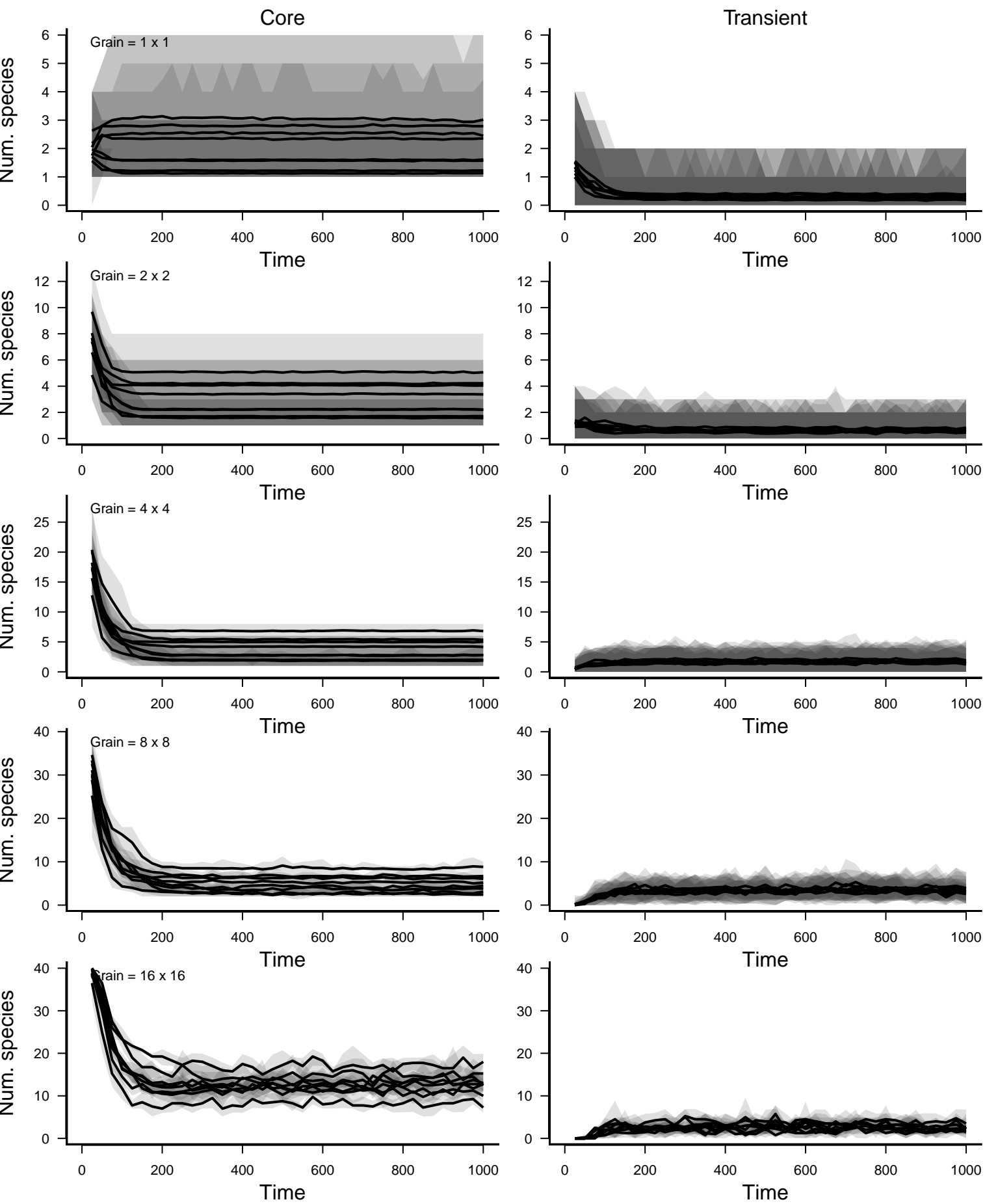
Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.2



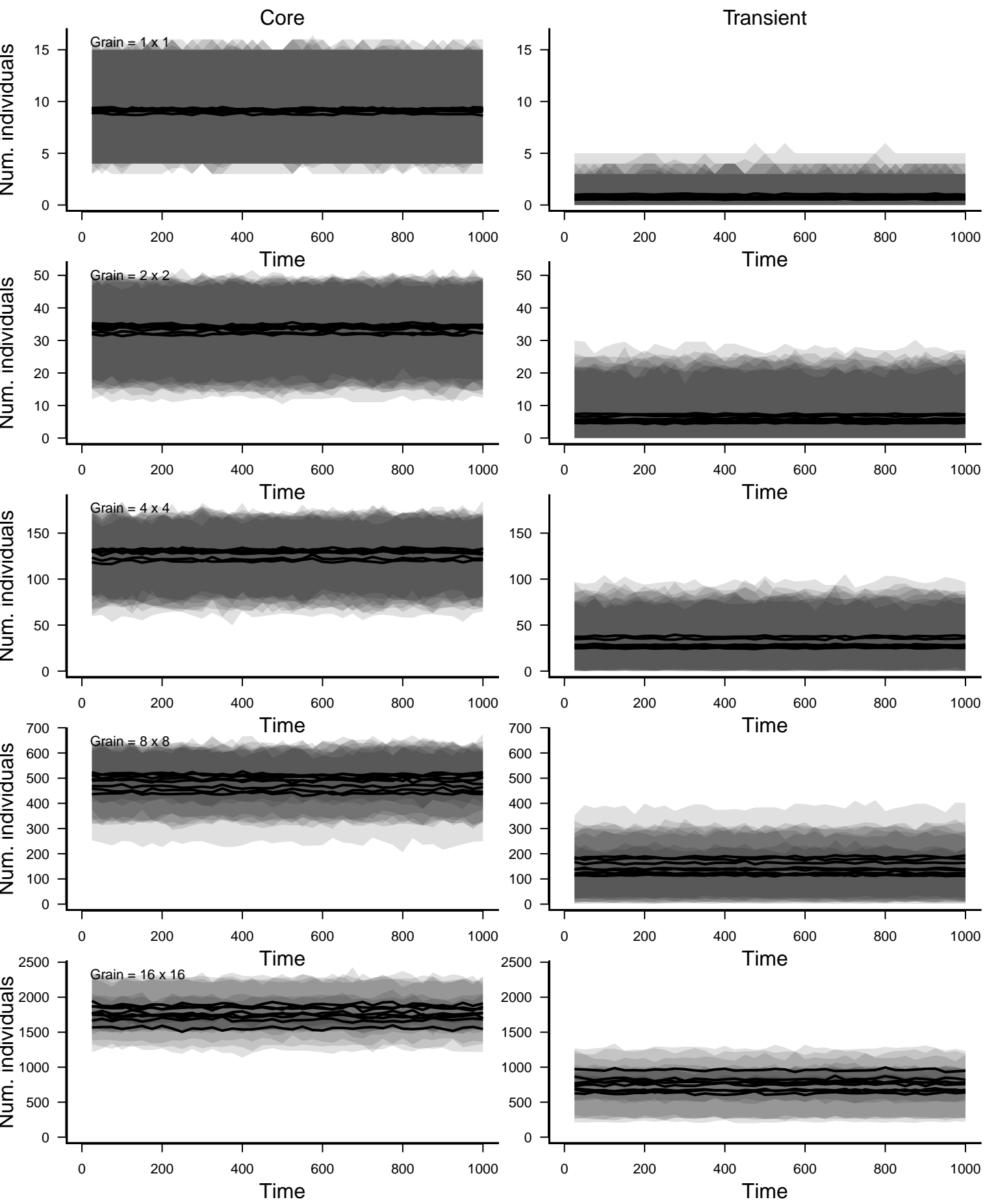
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.1



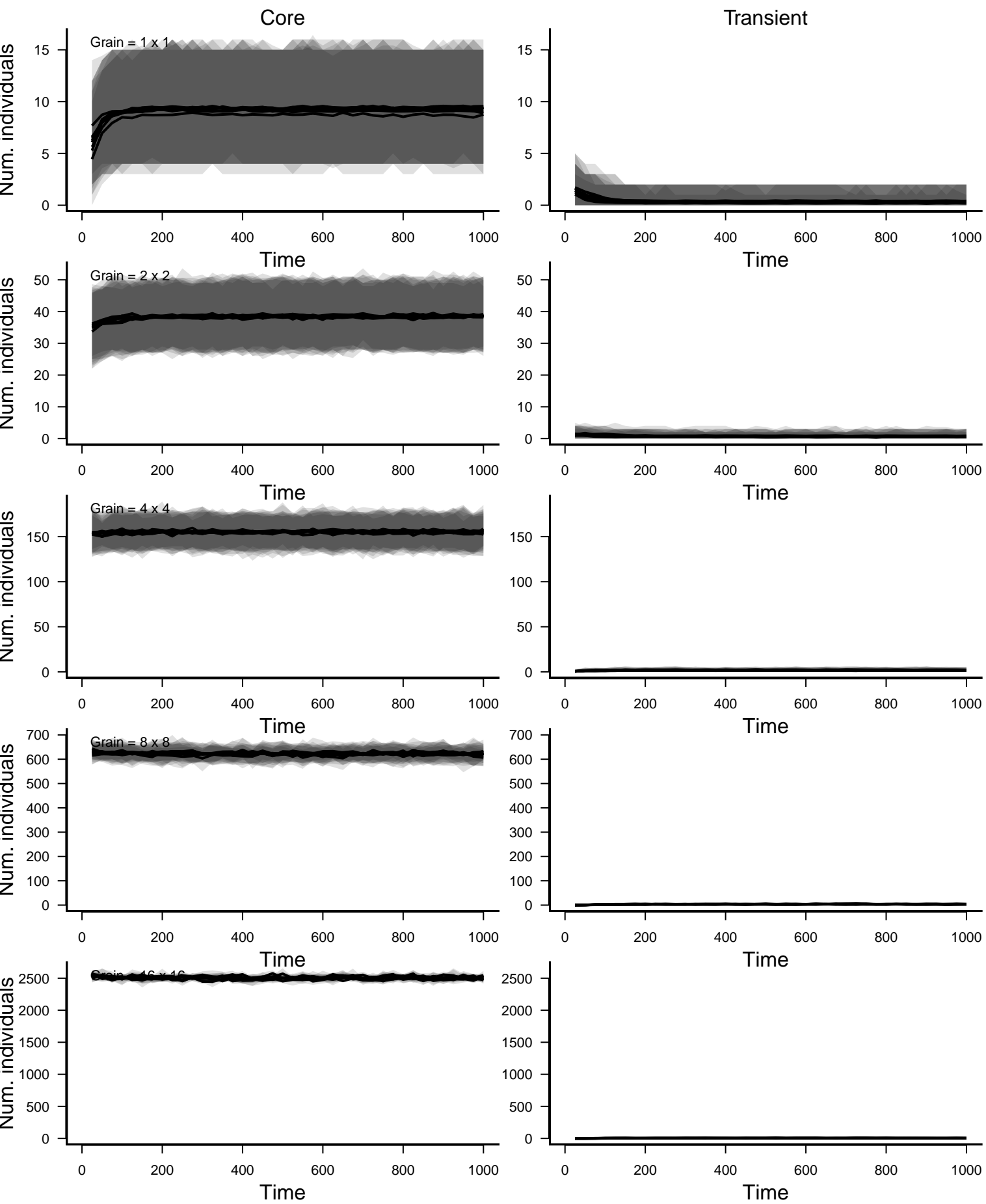
Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.1



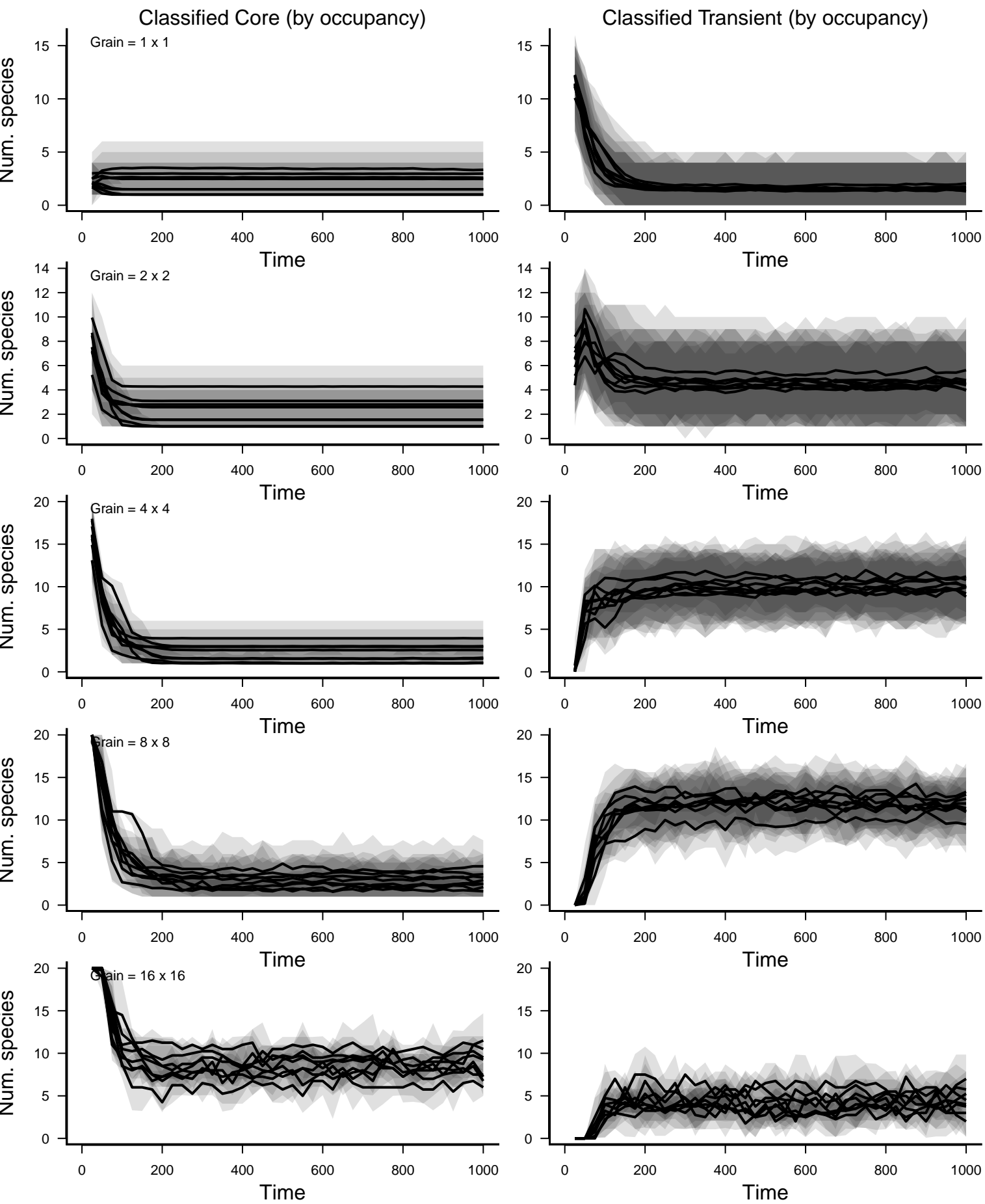
Birth rate–based categories: detection prob. = 0.1



Temporal occupancy-based categories: detection prob. = 0.1



Birth rate–based Core Species: detection prob. = 0.1



Birth rate–based Transient Species: detection prob. = 0.1

