



~~0~~ ≠

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{ij}^{(l)}} = \sum_{l,r,k} \frac{\partial L}{\partial o^l} \times \frac{\partial o^l}{\partial h^r} \times \frac{\partial h^r}{\partial z_k} \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{ij}^{(l)}}$$

\downarrow
 w_{rl}

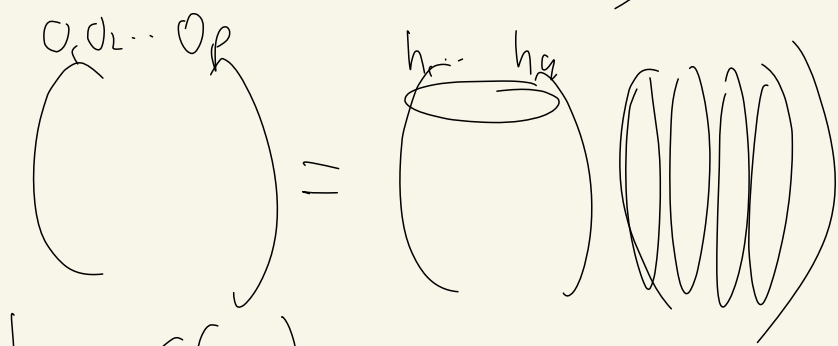
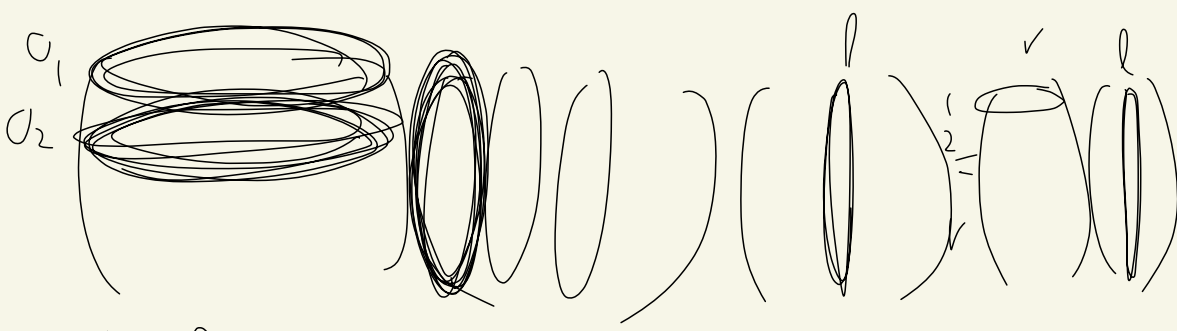
\downarrow
 $\sigma(z_k)$

\times

$l=1$

$$O_2 = W_{21} h_1 + W_{22} h_2 + W_{23} h_3 + W_{24} h_4 + \dots + W_{2n} h_n$$

$$O_l = W_{l1} h_1 + W_{l2} h_2 + W_{l3} h_3 + W_{l4} h_4 + \dots + W_{ln} h_n$$

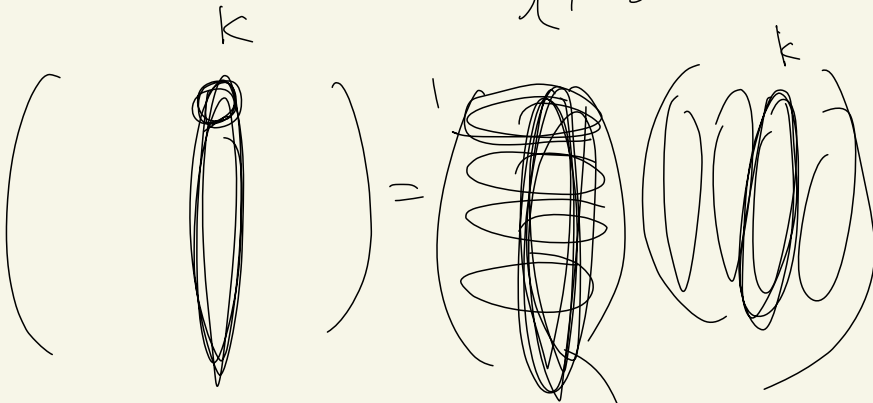


$$h_r = \sigma(z_r)$$

x_i, w_k

$Z_k =$

x_i^{out}



$$Z_k = \left(\begin{array}{l} w_{1k} x_{11} + w_{21k} x_{12} + w_{31k} x_{13} + \dots + w_{pk} x_{1p} \\ w_{1k} x_{21} + w_{2k} x_{22} + w_{3k} x_{23} + \dots + w_{pk} x_{2p} \\ w_{1k} x_{q1} + w_{2k} x_{q2} + \dots + w_{pk} x_{qp} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial W_{ij}^{(1)}} = \sum_k \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_k} \right) \times \left(\frac{\partial z_k}{\partial a_k} \right) \times \frac{\partial h_k}{\partial z_k} \times \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{ij}}$$

\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 ~~w_{ij}~~ w_{ik} $\sigma'(z_k)$ x_i

$$O = W h + b$$



$$O \neq h_k = \sigma(z_k)$$

