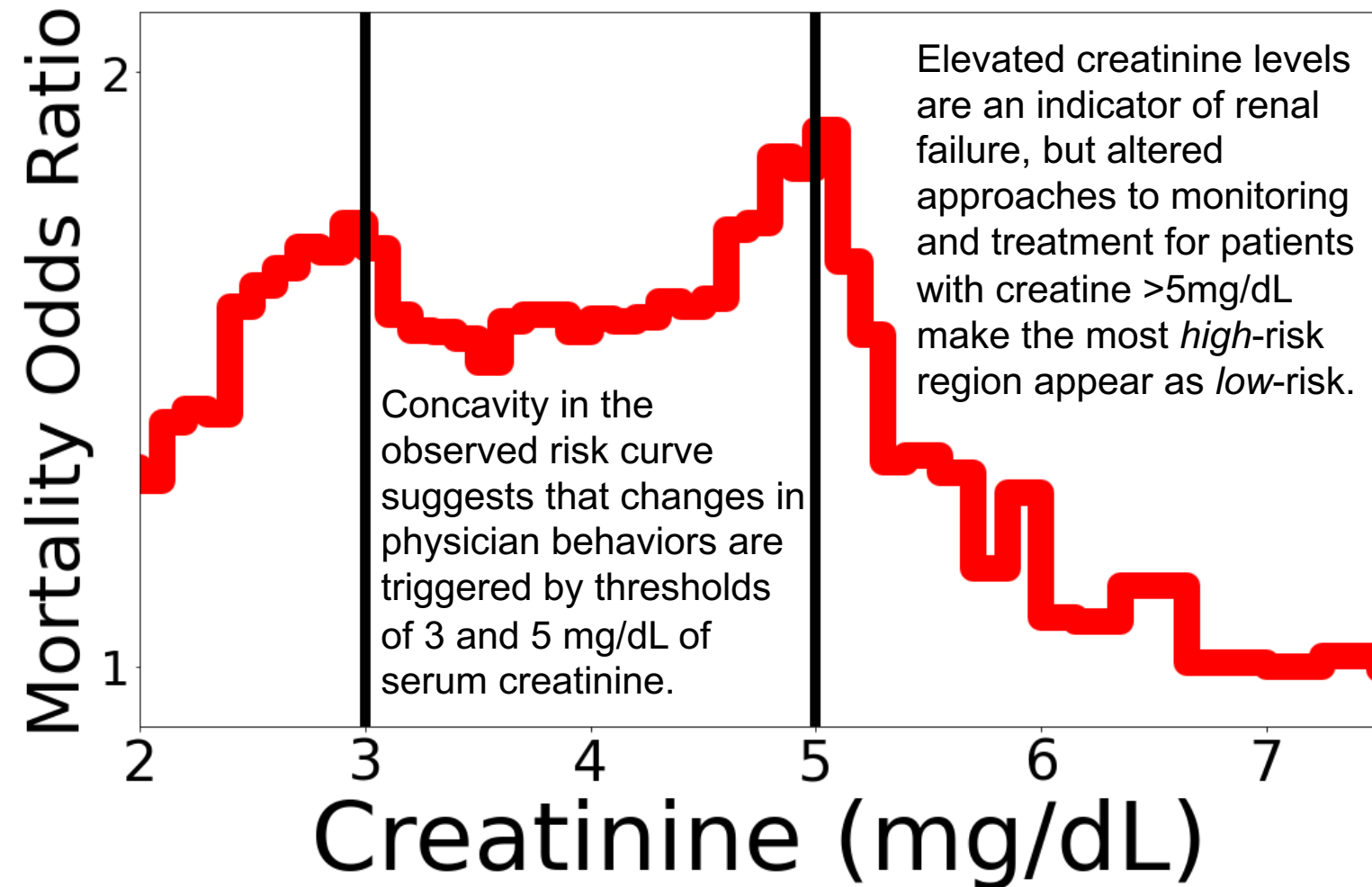


A

Observed risks do not always match underlying biomedical risks:

**B**

When are data-driven risk models trained to predict patient outcomes useful?

