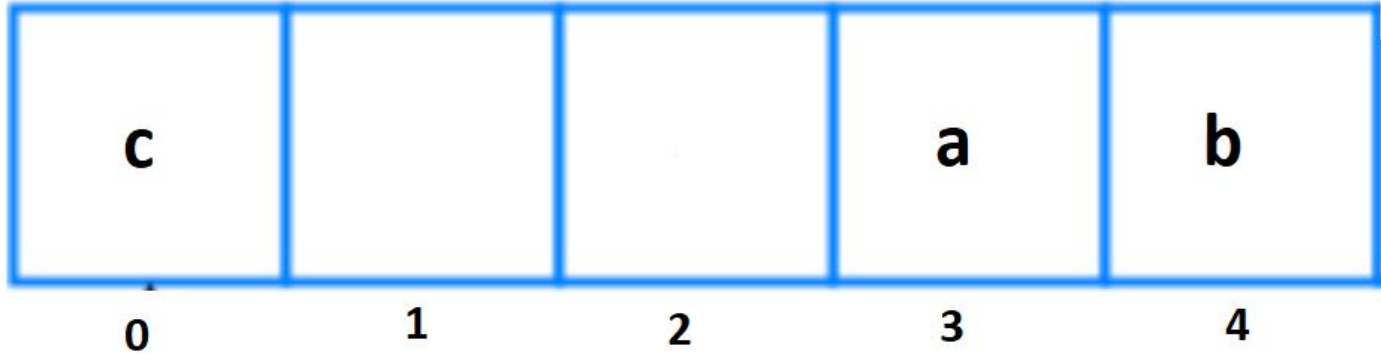


Given the current state of the ArrayQueue, what is its final state and values of  $\text{len}(a)$ ,  $j$ , and  $n$  after the following operations:

remove()  
add(e)  
remove()  
remove()



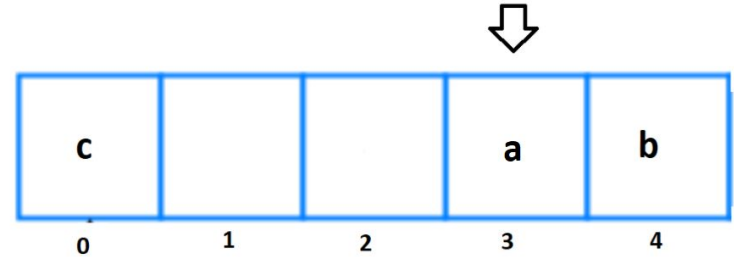
$\text{len}(a) = 5$

$j = 3$

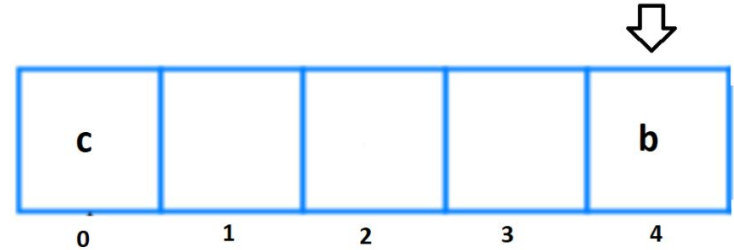
$n = 3$

# remove()

- Remove element at  $a[j]$
- Increment  $j$  by 1
- Decrement  $n$  by 1
- Check if resize is needed
  - If  $\text{len}(a) \geq 3 * n$  ? no



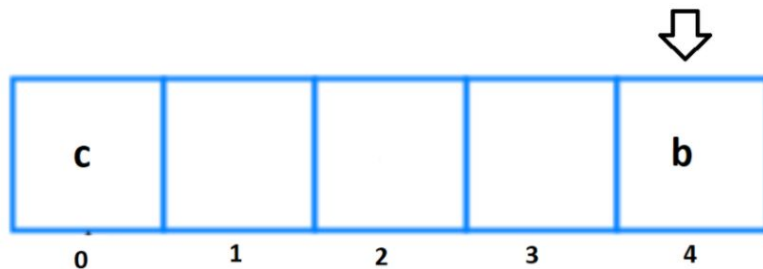
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 3$   
 $n = 3$



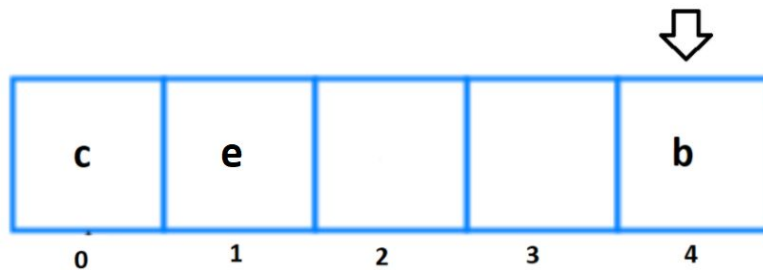
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 4$   
 $n = 2$

# add(e)

- First check if resize is necessary;
  - if  $n == \text{len}(a)$ ? no
- Add the element in  $a[(j + n) \% \text{len}(a)]$ 
  - $a[(4 + 2) \% 5]$
  - $a[1] \leftarrow e$
- Increment  $n$  by 1



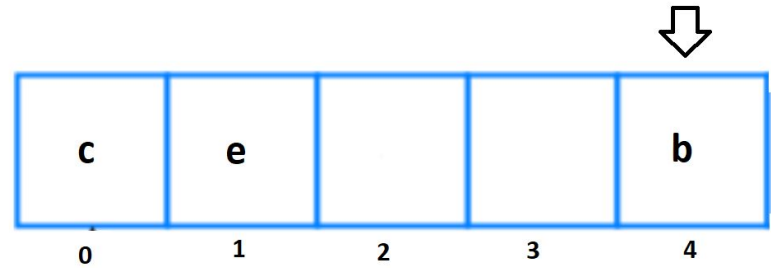
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 4$   
 $n = 2$



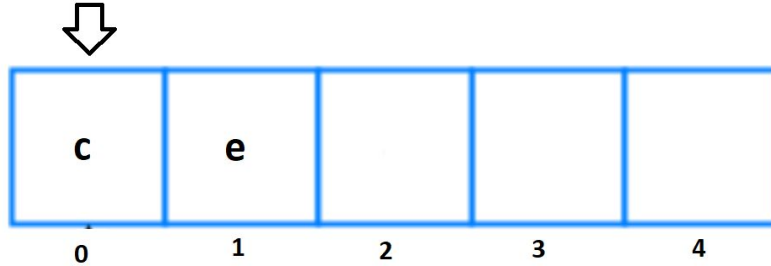
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 4$   
 $n = 3$

# remove()

- Remove element at  $a[j]$
- Increment  $j$  by 1
- Decrement  $n$  by 1
- Check if resize is needed
  - If  $\text{len}(a) \geq 3 * n$  ? no



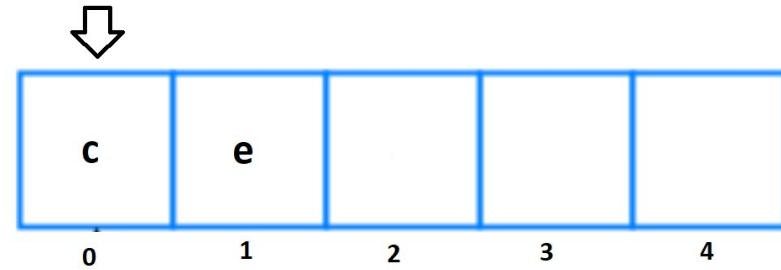
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 4$   
 $n = 3$



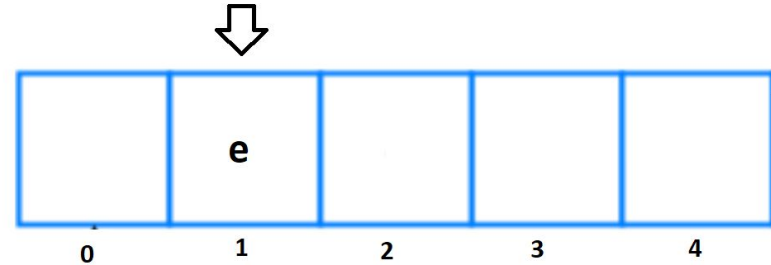
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 0$   
 $n = 2$

# remove()

- Remove element at  $a[j]$
- Increment  $j$  by 1
- Decrement  $n$  by 1
- Check if resize is needed
  - If  $\text{len}(a) \geq 3 * n$  ? yes



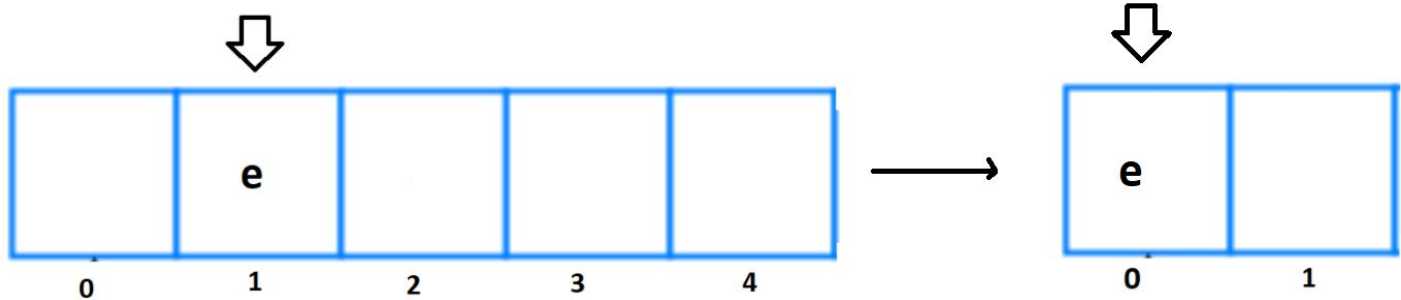
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 0$   
 $n = 2$



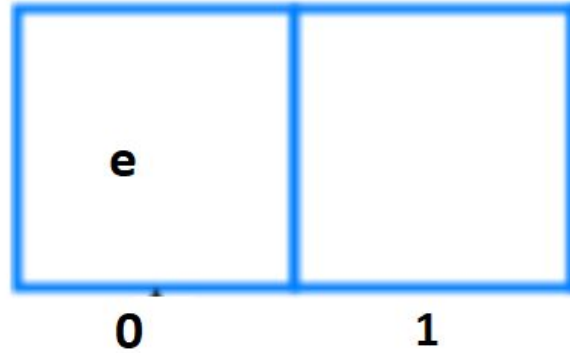
$\text{len}(a) = 5$   
 $j = 1$   
 $n = 1$

# resize()

- Create new array that is  $2n$  in size
- Copy all elements in a starting at  $j$  into the new array
- Set  $j$  to 0.



# Final State and Values



$\text{len}(a) = 2$

$j = 0$

$n = 1$