

```
SELECT "title", "format"  
FROM "longlist"  
WHERE "format" <> 'hardcover';
```

```
SELECT "title", "format"  
FROM "longlist"  
WHERE NOT "format" = 'hardcover';
```

```
SELECT "title", "author"  
FROM "longlist"  
WHERE "year" = 2022 OR "year" = 2023;
```

```
SELECT "title", "format"  
FROM "longlist"  
WHERE ("year" = 2022 OR "year" = 2023) AND  
"format" != 'hardcover';
```

```
SELECT "title", "translator"  
FROM "longlist"  
WHERE "translator" IS NULL;
```

```
SELECT "title", "translator"  
FROM "longlist"  
WHERE "translator" IS NOT NULL;
```