#### Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

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| ФАКУЛЬТЕ  | Г _Информатика и системы управления             |
|-----------|---|
| КАФЕДРА _ | Системы обработки информации и управления (ИУ5) |

# **ОТЧЕТ** по лабораторной работе

«Подготовка обучающей и тестовой выборки, кросс-валидация и подбор гиперпараметров на примере метода ближайших соседей.»

ДИСЦИПЛИНА: «Технологии машинного обучения»

| Выполнил: студент гр <u>ИУ5-62Б</u> _ | (Подпись) | <u>Михеев Н.А.</u> )<br>(Ф.И.О.)  |
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## Лабораторная работа №4

Подготовка обучающей и тестовой выборки, кросс-вали гиперпараметров на примере метода ближайших соседе

## Цель лабораторной работы

Изучение сложных способов подготовки выборки и подбора гиперпараметров на примере

#### ▼ Задание

- 1. Выберите набор данных (датасет) для решения задачи классификации или регрессии
- 2. С использованием метода train\_test\_split разделите выборку на обучающую и тестову
- 3. Обучите модель ближайших соседей для произвольно заданного гиперпараметра К. ( подходящих для задачи метрик.
- 4. Постройте модель и оцените качество модели с использованием кросс-валидации.
- 5. Произведите подбор гиперпараметра К с использованием GridSearchCV и кросс-вали,

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from typing import Dict, Tuple
from scipy import stats
from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.model selection import cross val score, cross validate
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV, RandomizedSearchCV
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor, KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, balanced accuracy score
from sklearn.metrics import plot_confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, fl_score, classification
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, mean_squared_
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, roc_auc_score
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
sns.set(style="ticks")
```

Подготовка данных и построение базовых моделей для оценки

```
breast_cancer = load_breast_cancer()
```

# Наименования признаков breast\_cancer.feature\_names

type(breast\_cancer.data)

numpy.ndarray

data.head()

| 8 |   | mean<br>radius | mean<br>texture | mean<br>perimeter | mean<br>area | mean<br>smoothness | mean<br>compactness | mean<br>concavity | me<br>conca<br>poin |
|---|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|   | 0 | 17.99          | 10.38           | 122.80            | 1001.0       | 0.11840            | 0.27760             | 0.3001            | 0.147               |
|   | 1 | 20.57          | 17.77           | 132.90            | 1326.0       | 0.08474            | 0.07864             | 0.0869            | 0.070               |
|   | 2 | 19.69          | 21.25           | 130.00            | 1203.0       | 0.10960            | 0.15990             | 0.1974            | 0.127               |
|   | 3 | 11.42          | 20.38           | 77.58             | 386.1        | 0.14250            | 0.28390             | 0.2414            | 0.105               |
|   | 4 | 20.29          | 14.34           | 135.10            | 1297.0       | 0.10030            | 0.13280             | 0.1980            | 0.104               |

5 rows × 31 columns

### ▼ Разделение выборки на обучающую и тестовую

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(
    breast_cancer.data, breast_cancer.target, test_size=0.3, random_state=1)
```

#### **₹\_₽амар**ѕыйыныңейгыйовкыре

((398, 30), (398,))

# Размер тестовой выборки X\_test.shape, Y\_test.shape

```
((171, 30), (171,))
```

Обучение модели ближайших соседей для заданного гиперпара

```
# 3 ближайших соседа
  # Метрика accuracy вычисляет процент (долю в диапазоне от 0 до 1) правильно определ
  cl1 1 = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3)
  cl1 1.fit(X train, Y train)
  target1 0 = cl1 1.predict(X train)
  target1 1 = cl1 1.predict(X test)
  accuracy score(Y train, target1 0), accuracy score(Y test, target1 1)
       (0.9472361809045227, 0.9239766081871345)
  # 8 ближайших соседей
  # Метрика accuracy вычисляет процент (долю в диапазоне от 0 до 1) правильно определ
  cl1_2 = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=8)
  cl1 2.fit(X train, Y train)
  target2 0 = cl1 2.predict(X train)
  target2_1 = cl1_2.predict(X_test)
  accuracy score(Y train, target2 0), accuracy score(Y test, target2 1)
       (0.9321608040201005, 0.9415204678362573)
▼ Построение модели с использованием кросс-валидации
  scores = cross val score(KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3),
                           breast cancer.data, breast cancer.target, cv=3)
  # Значение метрики accuracy для 3 фолдов
  scores
      array([0.89473684, 0.95263158, 0.91534392])
  # Усредненное значение метрики ассигасу для 3 фолдов
  np.mean(scores)
      0.9209041121321823
  # использование метрики precision
  scores = cross_val_score(KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3),
                           breast_cancer.data, breast_cancer.target, cv=3,
                          scoring='precision weighted')
  scores, np.mean(scores)
```

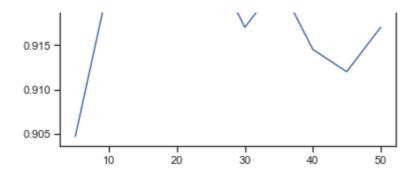
(array([0.89654273, 0.9533197 , 0.91504168]), 0.9216347037536606)

```
# функция cross_validate позволяет использовать для оценки несколько метрик
  scoring = {'precision': 'precision_weighted',
             'jaccard': 'jaccard_weighted',
             'f1': 'f1 weighted'}
  scores = cross validate(KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3),
                          breast cancer.data, breast cancer.target, scoring=scoring,
                          cv=3, return train score=True)
  scores
     {'fit time': array([0., 0., 0.]),
        'score time': array([0.03152204, 0.01564574, 0.03126574]),
        'test precision': array([0.89654273, 0.9533197 , 0.91504168]),
        'train_precision': array([0.9585625 , 0.95775754, 0.9533197 ]),
        'test jaccard': array([0.80818208, 0.9091925 , 0.84433622]),
        'train jaccard': array([0.91863329, 0.91899267, 0.9091925 ]),
        'test f1': array([0.89287184, 0.95225452, 0.9150832 ]),
        'train f1': array([0.95744193, 0.95765583, 0.95225452])}

    ▼ Подбор гиперпараметра К с использованием GridSearchCV и кр

  n range = np.array(range(5,55,5))
  tuned parameters = [{'n neighbors': n range}]
  tuned parameters
  [{'n neighbors': array([ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50])}]
  %%time
  clf qs = GridSearchCV(KNeighborsClassifier(), tuned parameters, cv=5, scoring='accordings')
  clf gs.fit(X train, Y train)
      Wall time: 686 ms
      GridSearchCV(cv=5, error score=nan,
                    estimator=KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30,
                                                   metric='minkowski',
                                                   metric_params=None, n_jobs=None,
                                                   n neighbors=5, p=2,
                                                   weights='uniform'),
                    iid='deprecated', n_jobs=None,
                    param_grid=[{'n_neighbors': array([ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40]
                    pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score=False,
                    scoring='accuracy', verbose=0)
  clf_gs.cv_results_
  { 'mean fit time': array([0.00231314, 0.00184054, 0.00312042, 0.01037116, 0.003
               0.0062571 , 0.0031249 , 0.00624986, 0.
        'std fit time': array([0.00079557, 0.00119532, 0.00624084, 0.00866432, 0.0063
               0.00766336, 0.00624981, 0.00765448, 0.
        'mean score time': array([0.01362453, 0.00723748, 0.01249657, 0.01564269, 0.6
               0.00\overline{6}2501 , 0.00624762, 0.00312676, 0.00937333, 0.00625267]),
        'std score time': arrav([0.01524153, 0.00502408, 0.00624831, 0.0098877 , 0.01
```

```
0.00765478, 0.00765174, 0.00625353, 0.00765331, 0.00765793]),
                    'param n neighbors': masked array(data=[5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50
                                                              mask=[False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                                                                                  False, False],
                                          fill value='?',
                                                           dtype=object),
                    'params': [{'n neighbors': 5},
                      {'n_neighbors': 10},
                      {'n neighbors': 15},
                      {'n neighbors': 20},
                      {'n_neighbors': 25},
                      {'n neighbors': 30},
                      {'n neighbors': 35},
                      {'n neighbors': 40},
                      {'n neighbors': 45},
                      {'n neighbors': 50}],
                    'split0 test score': array([0.8625, 0.925 , 0.9 , 0.9375, 0.9375, 0.9
                                          0.8875, 0.9
                                                                                     ]),
                    'split1_test_score': array([0.875 , 0.8875, 0.9125, 0.9 , 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.9125, 0.91
                                          0.9125, 0.9125]),
                    'split2 test score': array([0.9125, 0.925 , 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.9625, 0.
                                          0.9625, 0.9625]),
                    'split3 test score': array([0.96202532, 0.96202532, 0.94936709, 0.93670886, @
                                          0.93670886, 0.94936709, 0.94936709, 0.93670886, 0.93670886]),
                    'split4 test score': array([0.91139241, 0.91139241, 0.88607595, 0.89873418, @
                                          0.87341772, 0.87341772, 0.86075949, 0.86075949, 0.87341772]),
                    'mean test score': array([0.90468354, 0.92218354, 0.92208861, 0.92708861, 0.9
                                          0.91702532, 0.92205696, 0.91452532, 0.91199367, 0.91702532),
                    'std test score': arrav([0.0347987 . 0.02417697. 0.02916832. 0.02446499. 0.03
# Лучшая модель
clf gs.best estimator
               KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf size=30, metric='minkowski',
                                                                                     metric params=None, n jobs=None, n neighbors=20, p=2,
                                                                                     weights='uniform')
# Лучшее значение метрики
clf gs.best score
               0.9270886075949367
# Лучшее значение параметров
clf gs.best params
               {'n_neighbors': 20}
# Изменение качества на тестовой выборке в зависимости от К-соседей
nlt.nlot(n range. clf qs.cv results ['mean test score'])
                [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x9c86d50>]
                  0.925
```



Оптимальный гиперпараметр К = 20