

# Week4Assignment

Bin Lin

2016-9-23

In this project, you're given a text file with chess tournament results where the information has some structure. Your job is to create an R Markdown file that generates a .CSV file with the following information for all of the players:: Player's Name, Player's State, Total Number of Points, Player's Pre-Rating, and Average Pre Chess Rating of Opponents

First of all, we can go to the url website of the original data: [https://bbhosted.cuny.edu/bbcswebdav/pid-25842547-dt-content-rid-119781398\\_1/courses/SPS01\\_DATA\\_607\\_01\\_1169\\_1/SPS01\\_DATA\\_607\\_01\\_1169\\_1\\_ImportedContent\\_20160815114002/SPS01\\_DATA\\_607\\_01\\_1162\\_1\\_Impo](https://bbhosted.cuny.edu/bbcswebdav/pid-25842547-dt-content-rid-119781398_1/courses/SPS01_DATA_607_01_1169_1/SPS01_DATA_607_01_1169_1_ImportedContent_20160815114002/SPS01_DATA_607_01_1162_1_Impo) (https://bbhosted.cuny.edu/bbcswebdav/pid-25842547-dt-content-rid-119781398\_1/courses/SPS01\_DATA\_607\_01\_1169\_1/SPS01\_DATA\_607\_01\_1169\_1\_ImportedContent\_20160815114002/SPS01\_DATA\_607\_01\_1162\_1\_Impo

This website can really give us an idea about how this dataset is structured. It seems to me everything is seperated by an "|". Therefore, the first step I am trying to do is to load the "stringr" package which I am going to use for regular expression. I loaded the raw data from my local machine and set the seperator to be "|".

```
library(stringr)
raw_data <- read.csv("C:/Users/blin261/Downloads/tournamentinfo.txt", header = FALSE, stringsAsFactors = FALSE, sep = "|")
```

The following codes just help me to explore the raw data.

```
head(raw_data)
```

```
##
## 1 ----- V1
## 2 ----- Pair
## 3 ----- Num
## 4 -----
## 5 1
## 6 ON
##
##          V2  V3  V4  V5  V6  V7  V8
## 1
## 2 Player Name      Total Round Round Round Round Round
## 3 USCF ID / Rtg (Pre->Post) Pts  1    2    3    4    5
## 4
## 5 GARY HUA          6.0  W 39 W 21 W 18 W 14 W 7
## 6 15445895 / R: 1794  ->1817 N:2  W   B   W   B   W
##
##      V9  V10 V11
## 1      NA
## 2 Round Round NA
## 3 6      7    NA
## 4      NA
## 5 D 12 D 4 NA
## 6 B      W    NA
```

```
str(raw_data)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 196 obs. of 11 variables:
## $ V1 : chr "-----" " Pair " " Num
## $ V2 : chr " " Player Name " " USCF ID / Rtg (Pre->Post) " " ...
## $ V3 : chr " " "Total" " Pts " " " ...
## $ V4 : chr " " "Round" " 1 " " " ...
## $ V5 : chr " " "Round" " 2 " " " ...
## $ V6 : chr " " "Round" " 3 " " " ...
## $ V7 : chr " " "Round" " 4 " " " ...
## $ V8 : chr " " "Round" " 5 " " " ...
## $ V9 : chr " " "Round" " 6 " " " ...
## $ V10: chr " " "Round" " 7 " " " ...
## $ V11: logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
```

```
class(raw_data)
```

```
## [1] "data.frame"
```

```
rownames(raw_data)
```

```
## [1] "1" "2" "3" "4" "5" "6" "7" "8" "9" "10" "11"
## [12] "12" "13" "14" "15" "16" "17" "18" "19" "20" "21" "22"
## [23] "23" "24" "25" "26" "27" "28" "29" "30" "31" "32" "33"
## [34] "34" "35" "36" "37" "38" "39" "40" "41" "42" "43" "44"
## [45] "45" "46" "47" "48" "49" "50" "51" "52" "53" "54" "55"
## [56] "56" "57" "58" "59" "60" "61" "62" "63" "64" "65" "66"
## [67] "67" "68" "69" "70" "71" "72" "73" "74" "75" "76" "77"
## [78] "78" "79" "80" "81" "82" "83" "84" "85" "86" "87" "88"
## [89] "89" "90" "91" "92" "93" "94" "95" "96" "97" "98" "99"
## [100] "100" "101" "102" "103" "104" "105" "106" "107" "108" "109" "110"
## [111] "111" "112" "113" "114" "115" "116" "117" "118" "119" "120" "121"
## [122] "122" "123" "124" "125" "126" "127" "128" "129" "130" "131" "132"
## [133] "133" "134" "135" "136" "137" "138" "139" "140" "141" "142" "143"
## [144] "144" "145" "146" "147" "148" "149" "150" "151" "152" "153" "154"
## [155] "155" "156" "157" "158" "159" "160" "161" "162" "163" "164" "165"
## [166] "166" "167" "168" "169" "170" "171" "172" "173" "174" "175" "176"
## [177] "177" "178" "179" "180" "181" "182" "183" "184" "185" "186" "187"
## [188] "188" "189" "190" "191" "192" "193" "194" "195" "196"
```

```
colnames(raw_data)
```

```
## [1] "V1" "V2" "V3" "V4" "V5" "V6" "V7" "V8" "V9" "V10" "V11"
```

This code really helps me visualize the raw data, because the raw data contains lots of "——", which really causes a lot of confusion. More importantly, this subset tells me which variables are located at which specific rows.

```
raw_data[-seq(1,196,3), 1:10]
```

##	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7
## 2	Pair	Player Name	Total	Round	Round	Round	Round
## 3	Num	USCF ID / Rtg (Pre->Post)	Pts	1	2	3	4
## 5	1	GARY HUA	6.0	W 39	W 21	W 18	W 14
## 6	ON	15445895 / R: 1794 ->1817	N:2	W B	W B		
## 8	2	DAKSHESH DARURI	6.0	W 63	W 58	L 4	W 17
## 9	MI	14598900 / R: 1553 ->1663	N:2	B W	B W		
## 11	3	ADITYA BAJAJ	6.0	L 8	W 61	W 25	W 21
## 12	MI	14959604 / R: 1384 ->1640	N:2	W B	W B		
## 14	4	PATRICK H SCHILLING	5.5	W 23	D 28	W 2	W 26
## 15	MI	12616049 / R: 1716 ->1744	N:2	W B	W B		
## 17	5	HANSHI ZUO	5.5	W 45	W 37	D 12	D 13
## 18	MI	14601533 / R: 1655 ->1690	N:2	B W	B W		
## 20	6	HANSEN SONG	5.0	W 34	D 29	L 11	W 35
## 21	OH	15055204 / R: 1686 ->1687	N:3	W B	W B		
## 23	7	GARY DEE SWATHELL	5.0	W 57	W 46	W 13	W 11
## 24	MI	11146376 / R: 1649 ->1673	N:3	W B	W B		
## 26	8	EZEKIEL HOUGHTON	5.0	W 3	W 32	L 14	L 9
## 27	MI	15142253 / R: 1641P17->1657P24	N:3	B W	B W		
## 29	9	STEFANO LEE	5.0	W 25	L 18	W 59	W 8
## 30	ON	14954524 / R: 1411 ->1564	N:2	W B	W B		
## 32	10	ANVIT RAO	5.0	D 16	L 19	W 55	W 31
## 33	MI	14150362 / R: 1365 ->1544	N:3	W W	B B		
## 35	11	CAMERON WILLIAM MC LEMAN	4.5	D 38	W 56	L 6	L 7
## 36	MI	12581589 / R: 1712 ->1696	N:3	B W	B W		
## 38	12	KENNETH J TACK	4.5	W 42	W 33	D 5	W 38
## 39	MI	12681257 / R: 1663 ->1670	N:3	W B	W B		
## 41	13	TORRANCE HENRY JR	4.5	W 36	W 27	L 7	D 5
## 42	MI	15082995 / R: 1666 ->1662	N:3	B W	B B		
## 44	14	BRADLEY SHAW	4.5	W 54	W 44	W 8	L 1
## 45	MI	10131499 / R: 1610 ->1618	N:3	W B	W W		
## 47	15	ZACHARY JAMES HOUGHTON	4.5	D 19	L 16	W 30	L 22
## 48	MI	15619130 / R: 1220P13->1416P20	N:3	B B	W W		
## 50	16	MIKE NIKITIN	4.0	D 10	W 15	H W	39
## 51	MI	10295068 / R: 1604 ->1613	N:3	B W	B B		
## 53	17	RONALD GRZEGORCZYK	4.0	W 48	W 41	L 26	L 2
## 54	MI	10297702 / R: 1629 ->1610	N:3	W B	W B		
## 56	18	DAVID SUNDEEN	4.0	W 47	W 9	L 1	W 32
## 57	MI	11342094 / R: 1600 ->1600	N:3	B W	B W		
## 59	19	DIPANKAR ROY	4.0	D 15	W 10	W 52	D 28
## 60	MI	14862333 / R: 1564 ->1570	N:3	W B	W B		
## 62	20	JASON ZHENG	4.0	L 40	W 49	W 23	W 41
## 63	MI	14529060 / R: 1595 ->1569	N:4	W B	W B		
## 65	21	DINH DANG BUI	4.0	W 43	L 1	W 47	L 3
## 66	ON	15495066 / R: 1563P22->1562	N:3	B W	B W		
## 68	22	EUGENE L MCCLURE	4.0	W 64	D 52	L 28	W 15
## 69	MI	12405534 / R: 1555 ->1529	N:4	W B	W B		
## 71	23	ALAN BUI	4.0	L 4	W 43	L 20	W 58
## 72	ON	15030142 / R: 1363 ->1371		B W	B W		
## 74	24	MICHAEL R ALDRICH	4.0	L 28	L 47	W 43	L 25
## 75	MI	13469010 / R: 1229 ->1300	N:4	B W	B B		
## 77	25	LOREN SCHWIEBERT	3.5	L 9	W 53	L 3	W 24
## 78	MI	12486656 / R: 1745 ->1681	N:4	B W	B W		
## 80	26	MAX ZHU	3.5	W 49	W 40	W 17	L 4
## 81	ON	15131520 / R: 1579 ->1564	N:4	B W	B W		
## 83	27	GAURAV GIDWANI	3.5	W 51	L 13	W 46	W 37
## 84	MI	14476567 / R: 1552 ->1539	N:4	W B	W B		
## 86	28	SOFIA ADINA STANESCU-BELLU	3.5	W 24	D 4	W 22	D 19
## 87	MI	14882954 / R: 1507 ->1513	N:3	W W	B W		
## 89	29	CHIEDOZIE OKORIE	3.5	W 50	D 6	L 38	L 34
## 90	MI	15323285 / R: 1602P6 ->1508P12	N:4	B W	B W		
## 92	30	GEORGE AVERY JONES	3.5	L 52	D 64	L 15	W 55
## 93	ON	12577178 / R: 1522 ->1444		W B	B W		
## 95	31	RISHI SHETTY	3.5	L 58	D 55	W 64	L 10
## 96	MI	15131618 / R: 1494 ->1444		B W	B W		
## 98	32	JOSHUA PHILIP MATHEWS	3.5	W 61	L 8	W 44	L 18
## 99	ON	14073750 / R: 1441 ->1433	N:4	W B	W B		
## 101	33	JADE GE	3.5	W 60	L 12	W 50	D 36
## 102	MI	14691842 / R: 1449 ->1421		B W	B W		
## 104	34	MICHAEL JEFFERY THOMAS	3.5	L 6	W 60	L 37	W 29
## 105	MI	15051807 / R: 1399 ->1400		B W	B B		
## 107	35	JOSHUA DAVID LEE	3.5	L 46	L 38	W 56	L 6
## 108	MI	14601397 / R: 1438 ->1392		W W	B W		
## 110	36	SIDDHARTH JHA	3.5	L 13	W 57	W 51	D 33
## 111	MI	14773163 / R: 1355 ->1367	N:4	W B	W B		
## 113	37	AMIYATOSH PWNANANDAM	3.5	B L	5	W 34	L 27
## 114	MI	15489571 / R: 980P12->1077P17		B W	W W		
## 116	38	BRIAN LIU	3.0	D 11	W 35	W 29	L 12
## 117	MI	15108523 / R: 1423 ->1439	N:4	W B	W W		
## 119	39	JOEL R HENDON	3.0	L 1	W 54	W 40	L 16
## 120	MI	12923035 / R: 1436P23->1413	N:4	B W	B W		

## 122	40	FOREST ZHANG	3.0	W	20	L	26	L	39	W	59
## 123	MI	14892710 / R: 1348 ->1346		B		B		W		W	
## 125	41	KYLE WILLIAM MURPHY	3.0	W	59	L	17	W	58	L	20
## 126	MI	15761443 / R: 1403P5 ->1341P9		B		W		B		W	
## 128	42	JARED GE	3.0	L	12	L	50	L	57	D	60
## 129	MI	14462326 / R: 1332 ->1256		B		W		B		B	
## 131	43	ROBERT GLEN VASEY	3.0	L	21	L	23	L	24	W	63
## 132	MI	14101068 / R: 1283 ->1244		W		B		W		W	
## 134	44	JUSTIN D SCHILLING	3.0	B		L	14	L	32	W	53
## 135	MI	15323504 / R: 1199 ->1199				W		B		B	
## 137	45	DEREK YAN	3.0	L	5	L	51	D	60	L	56
## 138	MI	15372807 / R: 1242 ->1191		W		B		W		B	
## 140	46	JACOB ALEXANDER LAVALLEY	3.0	W	35	L	7	L	27	L	50
## 141	MI	15490981 / R: 377P3 ->1076P10		B		W		B		W	
## 143	47	ERIC WRIGHT	2.5	L	18	W	24	L	21	W	61
## 144	MI	12533115 / R: 1362 ->1341		W		B		W		B	
## 146	48	DANIEL KHAIN	2.5	L	17	W	63	H		D	52
## 147	MI	14369165 / R: 1382 ->1335		B		W				B	
## 149	49	MICHAEL J MARTIN	2.5	L	26	L	20	D	63	D	64
## 150	MI	12531685 / R: 1291P12->1259P17		W		W		B		W	
## 152	50	SHIVAM JHA	2.5	L	29	W	42	L	33	W	46
## 153	MI	14773178 / R: 1056 ->1111		W		B		W		B	
## 155	51	TEJAS AYYAGARI	2.5	L	27	W	45	L	36	W	57
## 156	MI	15205474 / R: 1011 ->1097		B		W		B		W	
## 158	52	ETHAN GUO	2.5	W	30	D	22	L	19	D	48
## 159	MI	14918803 / R: 935 ->1092	N:4	B		W		B		W	
## 161	53	JOSE C YBARRA	2.0	H		L	25	H		L	44
## 162	MI	12578849 / R: 1393 ->1359				B				W	
## 164	54	LARRY HODGE	2.0	L	14	L	39	L	61	B	
## 165	MI	12836773 / R: 1270 ->1200		B		B		W			
## 167	55	ALEX KONG	2.0	L	62	D	31	L	10	L	30
## 168	MI	15412571 / R: 1186 ->1163		W		B		W		B	
## 170	56	MARISA RICCI	2.0	H		L	11	L	35	W	45
## 171	MI	14679887 / R: 1153 ->1140				B		W		W	
## 173	57	MICHAEL LU	2.0	L	7	L	36	W	42	L	51
## 174	MI	15113330 / R: 1092 ->1079		B		W		W		B	
## 176	58	VIRAJ MOHILE	2.0	W	31	L	2	L	41	L	23
## 177	MI	14700365 / R: 917 -> 941		W		B		W		B	
## 179	59	SEAN M MC CORMICK	2.0	L	41	B		L	9	L	40
## 180	MI	12841036 / R: 853 -> 878		W				B		B	
## 182	60	JULIA SHEN	1.5	L	33	L	34	D	45	D	42
## 183	MI	14579262 / R: 967 -> 984		W		B		B		W	
## 185	61	JEZZEL FARKAS	1.5	L	32	L	3	W	54	L	47
## 186	ON	15771592 / R: 955P11-> 979P18		B		W		B		W	
## 188	62	ASHWIN BALAJI	1.0	W	55	U		U		U	
## 189	MI	15219542 / R: 1530 ->1535		B							
## 191	63	THOMAS JOSEPH HOSMER	1.0	L	2	L	48	D	49	L	43
## 192	MI	15057092 / R: 1175 ->1125		W		B		W		B	
## 194	64	BEN LI	1.0	L	22	D	30	L	31	D	49
## 195	MI	15006561 / R: 1163 ->1112		B		W		W		B	
##	V8	V9	V10								
## 2	Round	Round	Round								
## 3	5	6	7								
## 5	W	7	D	12	D		4				
## 6	W		B		W						
## 8	W	16	W	20	W		7				
## 9	B		W		B						
## 11	W	11	W	13	W		12				
## 12	W		B		W						
## 14	D	5	W	19	D		1				
## 15	W		B		B						
## 17	D	4	W	14	W		17				
## 18	B		W		B						
## 20	D	10	W	27	W		21				
## 21	B		W		B						
## 23	L	1	W	9	L		2				
## 24	B		W		W						
## 26	W	47	W	28	W		19				
## 27	B		W		W						
## 29	W	26	L	7	W		20				
## 30	W		B		B						
## 32	D	6	W	25	W		18				
## 33	W		B		W						
## 35	L	3	W	34	W		26				
## 36	B		W		B						
## 38	H		D	1	L		3				
## 39			W		B						
## 41	W	33	L	3	W		32				
## 42	W		W		B						
## 44	D	27	L	5	W		31				
## 45	B		B		W						

```
## 47 W 54 W 33 W 38
## 48 B B W
## 50 L 2 W 36 U
## 51 W B
## 53 W 23 W 22 L 5
## 54 W B W
## 56 L 19 W 38 L 10
## 57 B W B
## 59 W 18 L 4 L 8
## 60 W W B
## 62 W 28 L 2 L 9
## 63 W B W
## 65 W 40 W 39 L 6
## 66 W B W
## 68 H L 17 W 40
## 69 W B
## 71 L 17 W 37 W 46
## 72 B W B
## 74 W 60 W 44 W 39
## 75 W W B
## 77 D 34 L 10 W 47
## 78 B W B
## 80 L 9 D 32 L 11
## 81 B W W
## 83 D 14 L 6 U
## 84 W B
## 86 L 20 L 8 D 36
## 87 B B W
## 89 W 52 W 48 U
## 90 W B
## 92 L 31 W 61 W 50
## 93 W B B
## 95 W 30 W 50 L 14
## 96 B W B
## 98 W 51 D 26 L 13
## 99 W B W
## 101 L 13 L 15 W 51
## 102 B W B
## 104 D 25 L 11 W 52
## 105 W B W
## 107 W 57 D 52 W 48
## 108 B B W
## 110 H L 16 D 28
## 111 W B
## 113 H L 23 W 61
## 114 B W
## 116 H L 18 L 15
## 117 B B
## 119 W 44 L 21 L 24
## 120 B W W
## 122 L 21 W 56 L 22
## 123 B W W
## 125 X U U
## 126
## 128 D 61 W 64 W 56
## 129 W W B
## 131 W 59 L 46 W 55
## 132 B B W
## 134 L 39 L 24 W 59
## 135 W B W
## 137 W 63 D 55 W 58
## 138 W B W
## 140 W 64 W 43 L 23
## 141 B W W
## 143 L 8 D 51 L 25
## 144 W B W
## 146 H L 29 L 35
## 147 W B
## 149 W 58 H U
## 150 B
## 152 H L 31 L 30
## 153 B W
## 155 L 32 D 47 L 33
## 156 B W W
## 158 L 29 D 35 L 34
## 159 B W B
## 161 U W 57 U
## 162 W
## 164 L 15 L 59 W 64
## 165 W B W
## 167 B D 45 L 43
```

```
## 168      W      B
## 170 H      L 40 L 42
## 171      B      W
## 173 L 35 L 53 B
## 174 W      B
## 176 L 49 B      L 45
## 177 W      B
## 179 L 43 W 54 L 44
## 180 W      W      B
## 182 L 24 H      U
## 183 B
## 185 D 42 L 30 L 37
## 186 B      W      B
## 188 U      U      U
## 189
## 191 L 45 H      U
## 192 B
## 194 L 46 L 42 L 54
## 195 W      B      B
```

Then I am going to extract the information I need and create vectors with appropriate data types.

```
player_number <- as.numeric(raw_data[seq(5,195,3), "V1"])
head(player_number)
```

```
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6
```

```
player_name <- raw_data[seq(5,195,3),"V2"]
player_name <- str_trim(player_name)
head(player_name)
```

```
## [1] "GARY HUA"          "DAKSHESH DARURI"    "ADITYA BAJAJ"
## [4] "PATRICK H SCHILLING" "HANSHI ZUO"         "HANSEN SONG"
```

```
player_state <- raw_data[seq(6,195,3), "V1"]
player_state <- str_trim(player_state)
head(player_state)
```

```
## [1] "ON" "MI" "MI" "MI" "MI" "OH"
```

```
total_number_of_points <- as.numeric(raw_data[seq(5,195,3), "V3"])
head(total_number_of_points)
```

```
## [1] 6.0 6.0 6.0 5.5 5.5 5.0
```

I used two steps of regular expression techniques to draw the pre-rating data from the raw data

```
pre_rating <- raw_data[seq(6,195,3), "V2"]
head(pre_rating)
```

```
## [1] " 15445895 / R: 1794 ->1817 " " 14598900 / R: 1553 ->1663 "
## [3] " 14959604 / R: 1384 ->1640 " " 12616049 / R: 1716 ->1744 "
## [5] " 14601533 / R: 1655 ->1690 " " 15055204 / R: 1686 ->1687 "
```

```
for (i in 1:length(pre_rating))
{
  #I want any string that starts with "R" followed by a space and followed by more than 1 digits.
  pre_rating[i] <- str_extract(pre_rating[i], "R:[[:space:]]+[:digit:]+")

  #After I got the string containing pre-rating, I get rid of the "R" and space, then convert these digits from string i
  nto numeric values.
  pre_rating[i] <- str_extract(pre_rating[i], "[[:digit:]]+")
}

head(pre_rating)
```

```
## [1] "1794" "1553" "1384" "1716" "1655" "1686"
```

The last variable I want is the average of opponents' rating for each individual players. The first step involves getting those opponents' player numbers, which can be found on columns 4 to 10. I only need to extract strings that refer to numeric values from these columns. After I got those strings, I convert them into numeric values and store them into a variable called opponent\_number. Then I found their corresponding pre-rating values, use the mean function to get the average of these opponents' pre-rating values.

```
average_opponent_point <- vector()

for (i in seq(5,195,3))
{
  {
    opponent_number<- as.numeric(unlist(str_extract_all(raw_data[i, 4:10], "[[:digit:]]+")))
    average_opponent_point[(i-2)/3] <- mean(as.numeric(pre_rating[opponent_number]), na.rm = TRUE)
  }
}
average_opponent_point
```

```
## [1] 1605.286 1469.286 1563.571 1573.571 1500.857 1518.714 1372.143
## [8] 1468.429 1523.143 1554.143 1467.571 1506.167 1497.857 1515.000
## [15] 1483.857 1385.800 1498.571 1480.000 1426.286 1410.857 1470.429
## [22] 1300.333 1213.857 1357.000 1363.286 1506.857 1221.667 1522.143
## [29] 1313.500 1144.143 1259.857 1378.714 1276.857 1375.286 1149.714
## [36] 1388.167 1384.800 1539.167 1429.571 1390.571 1248.500 1149.857
## [43] 1106.571 1327.000 1152.000 1357.714 1392.000 1355.800 1285.800
## [50] 1296.000 1356.143 1494.571 1345.333 1206.167 1406.000 1414.400
## [57] 1363.000 1391.000 1319.000 1330.200 1327.286 1186.000 1350.200
## [64] 1263.000
```

Then I put all the vectors together and create a data frame called chess\_tournament.

```
chess_tournament <- data.frame(player_number, player_name, player_state, total_number_of_points, pre_rating, average_opponent_point)
head(chess_tournament)
```

```
## player_number player_name player_state total_number_of_points
## 1            1      GARY HUA          ON              6.0
## 2            2  DAKSHESH DARURI        MI              6.0
## 3            3    ADITYA BAJAJ        MI              6.0
## 4            4  PATRICK H SCHILLING    MI              5.5
## 5            5    HANSHI ZUO          MI              5.5
## 6            6    HANSEN SONG         OH              5.0
## pre_rating average_opponent_point
## 1      1794          1605.286
## 2      1553          1469.286
## 3      1384          1563.571
## 4      1716          1573.571
## 5      1655          1500.857
## 6      1686          1518.714
```

In the end, I export the output into a csv file in my working directory.

```
write.csv(chess_tournament, file = "chess_tournament_result", row.names=FALSE)
```