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**Algorithm 2** Safety-Aware A\*

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1: OPEN  $\leftarrow$  PriorityQueue()
2: CLOSED  $\leftarrow$  List()
3: START_NODE.g  $\leftarrow$  0
4: START_NODE.f  $\leftarrow$  heuristic(START, GOAL)
5: OPEN.add(START_NODE)
6: while OPEN is not empty do
7:   current  $\leftarrow$  OPEN.pop_lowest_f()
8:   if current equals GOAL then
9:     return path
10:  for each neighbor in get_neighbors(current) do
11:    safety_cost  $\leftarrow$  height_risk + crowding_risk + angle_risk
12:    movement_cost  $\leftarrow$  distance(current, neighbor)
13:    tentative.g  $\leftarrow$  current.g + movement_cost + safety_cost
14:    if tentative.g < neighbor.g then
15:      neighbor.parent  $\leftarrow$  current
16:      neighbor.g  $\leftarrow$  tentative.g
17:      neighbor.f  $\leftarrow$  neighbor.g + heuristic(neighbor, GOAL)
18:      OPEN.add(neighbor)
```

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