
Algorithm 1 Sphere-Radial Node Generation

- 1: **Define:** Origin (crane base position)
 - 2: **Collect critical points:**
 - Start/end positions
 - Obstacle vertices expanded by safety margin
 - 3: **for** each critical point **do**
 - 4: Calculate radial distance from origin
 - 5: Create virtual sphere at calculated radius
 - 6: Cast radial rays to sphere surface
 - 7: **Generate** cNode objects at ray-sphere intersections:
 - `layer_id` = radial distance tier
 - `ray_id` = angular direction identifier
 - `world_position` = 3D coordinates
 - 8: Prune nodes colliding with obstacles
-