

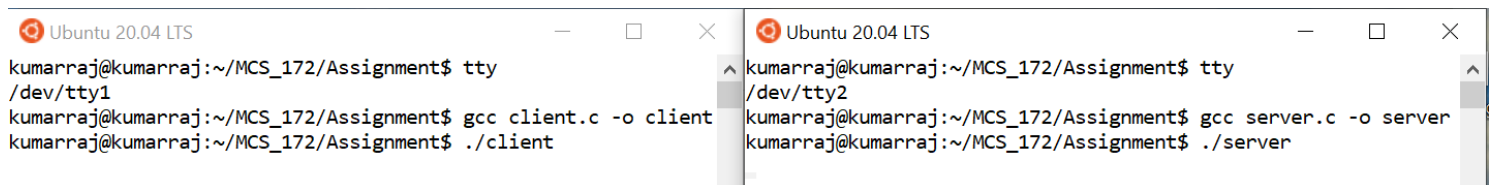
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Course : MCS 172 – Unix Assignment

## Question 02: Socket Inter-Process Communication

A socket is an IPC method of point to point two-way communication between two processes: connecting two nodes on a network. To implement this, I created an application where two separate processes: server and client, communicate with each other through a socket IPC method. Here, the communication context is that a client(Rajkumar) establishes a connection with the server(Pizza-Hut) and orders pizza for his family members to celebrate Christmas.

- Creating and naming socket: `socket()`, `bind()`
- Establish Connection: `listen()`, `accept()`, `connect()`
- Communication: `read()`, `write()`, `send()`, `recv()`

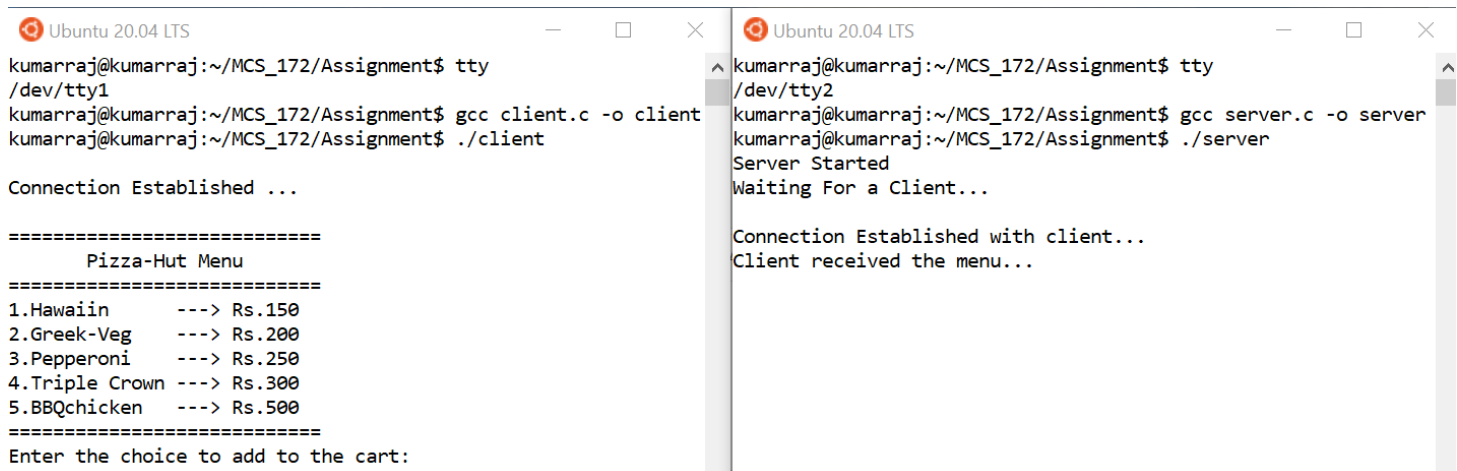
### 1.Server.c and client.c are compiled in two separate terminals



```
Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty1
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc client.c -o client
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./client

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty2
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc server.c -o server
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server
```

### 2.Connection is established, the server sends the menu to the client



```
Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty1
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc client.c -o client
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./client

Connection Established ...

=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni    ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty2
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc server.c -o server
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server
Server Started
Waiting For a Client...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
```

3.Client receives the menu and replies to the server with the pizza choice that he wants to add to the cart. The server calculates the pizza's cost based on the client's preference and responds with the total cart value. And asks if the client wants to add more pizzas to the cart?

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ tty  
/dev/tty1  
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ gcc client.c -o client  
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ ./client  
  
Connection Established ...  
  
=====

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ tty  
/dev/tty2  
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ gcc server.c -o server  
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ ./server  
Server Started  
Waiting For a Client...  
  
Connection Established with client...  
Client received the menu...  
Client responded with their choice...  
Total Amount in the cart is 150

Pizza-Hut Menu

=====

1.Hawaiin ---> Rs.150  
2.Greek-Veg ---> Rs.200  
3.Pepperoni ---> Rs.250  
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300  
5.BBQchicken ---> Rs.500  
=====

Enter the choice to add to the cart:  
1  
Cart total = 150  
Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):

4.Server sends the menu again as the client responded with yes for adding more items to the cart. We loop through step 3 again.

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ ./client  
  
Connection Established ...  
  
=====

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Assignment\$ ./server  
Server Started  
Waiting For a Client...  
  
Connection Established with client...  
Client received the menu...  
Client responded with their choice...  
Total Amount in the cart is 150  
Client responded with their choice...  
  
Connection Established with client...  
Client received the menu...  
Client responded with their choice...  
Total Amount in the cart is 650

Pizza-Hut Menu

=====

1.Hawaiin ---> Rs.150  
2.Greek-Veg ---> Rs.200  
3.Pepperoni ---> Rs.250  
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300  
5.BBQchicken ---> Rs.500  
=====

Enter the choice to add to the cart:  
1  
Cart total = 150  
Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):  
y  
  
=====

Pizza-Hut Menu

=====

1.Hawaiin ---> Rs.150  
2.Greek-Veg ---> Rs.200  
3.Pepperoni ---> Rs.250  
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300  
5.BBQchicken ---> Rs.500  
=====

Enter the choice to add to the cart:  
5  
Cart total = 650  
Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):

5. After adding desired pizzas to the cart, the client now responds to the server as no. The server accepts the client's response and replies with an endnote stating the client to be ready with the cart total at the time of delivery. With this, the connection comes to an end.

```

kumarr@kumarr:~$ ./server
Server Started
Waiting For a Client...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 150
Client responded with their choice...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 650
Client responded with their choice...

Connection ended ...
kumarr@kumarr:~$

```

```

=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni    ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:
5
Cart total = 650

Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):
n

Your order has been placed.
On delivery pay a toatl of RS.650
Thank you for visiting us today.
Have a happy day!

kumarr@kumarr:~$

```

Code for Client.c and Server.c is attached below: -

```

1 /*****
2 * MCS 172 - Assignment
3 * Filename : server.c
4 * Author   : Rajkumar B L
5 * Reg.No   : 2047120
6 *****/
7 #include <unistd.h>
8 #include <stdio.h>
9 #include <sys/socket.h>
10 #include <stdlib.h>
11 #include <netinet/in.h>
12 #include <string.h>
13 #include <stdbool.h>
14 #define PORT 8080
15 int cart();
16
17 int main()
18 {
19     int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
20     char info_to_customer[250];
21     struct sockaddr_in address;
22     int opt = 1;
23     int addrlen = sizeof(address);
24     char buffer[1024] = {0};
25     bool s_conct = true;
26
27     char menu[250] = "\n=====
28     Pizza-Hut
29     Menu\n=====
30     1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150\n
31     2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200\n
32     3.Pepperoni     ---> Rs.250\n
33     4.Triple Crown  ---> Rs.300\n
34     5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500\n
35     =====";
36     int cart_amount = 0;
37
38     // Creating socket file descriptor
39     if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
40     {
41         perror("socket failed");
42         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
43     }
44
45     // Forcefully attaching socket to the port
46     if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
47         sizeof(opt)))
48     {
49         perror("setsockopt");
50         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
51     }
52     address.sin_family = AF_INET;
53     address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
54     address.sin_port = htons(PORT);
55
56     // Forcefully attaching socket to the port
57     if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0)
58     {
59         perror("bind failed");
60         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
61     }
62     if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
63     {
64         perror("listen");
65         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
66     }

```

```

57     }
58     if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t
*)&addrlen)) < 0)
59     {
60         perror("accept");
61         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
62     }
63
64     printf("Server Started\n");
65     printf("Waiting For a Client...\n");
66
67     while (s_conct)
68     {
69         char ch;
70         //Sending Menu to the client
71         send(new_socket, menu, strlen(menu), 0); //Send 1 Menu
72
73         valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024); // Read 1 if the menu is received
74         printf("\nConnection Established with client... \n");
75         printf("%s\n", buffer);
76         memset(buffer, 0, strlen(buffer));
77
78         //Ask the user to enter the choice
79         memset(info_to_customer, 0, strlen(info_to_customer));
80         strcpy(info_to_customer, "Enter the choice to add to the cart:");
81         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send 2 -
Enter the choice
82         memset(info_to_customer, 0, strlen(info_to_customer));
83
84         //Read the option selected by the client
85         valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024); // Read 2
86         printf("Client responded with their choice...\n");
87
88         char ct_amt_st[5];
89         cart_amount = cart_amount + cart(buffer);
90         printf("Total Amount in the cart is %d\n", cart_amount);
91         memset(buffer, 0, sizeof(buffer));
92         //Sending current cart total amount to client
93         strcpy(info_to_customer, "Cart total = ");
94         sprintf(ct_amt_st, 5, "%d", cart_amount);
95         strcat(info_to_customer, ct_amt_st);
96         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send 3 -
Sending total cart value
97         memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
98
99         //Asking customer if they want to add more pizzas to the cart
100        strcpy(info_to_customer, "\nWould you like to add more pizza's to the cart
(y/n):");
101        send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send 4 -
Asking to add more item
102        memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
103
104        //Read the option selected by the client for more pizza
105        valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024); // Read 3
106        printf("Client responded with their choice...\n");
107        //printf("%s", buffer);
108        ch=buffer[0];
109        if (buffer[0] == 'y')
110        {
111            s_conct = true;

```

```

112         memset(buffer, 0, strlen(buffer));
113     }
114     else
115     {
116         memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
117         strcpy(info_to_customer, "\nYour order has been placed.\nOn delivery pay
a total of RS.");
118         sprintf(ct_amt_st, 5, "%d", cart_amount);
119         strcat(info_to_customer, ct_amt_st);
120         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send
end 1 - Sending total cart value
121         memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
122
123         s_conct = false;
124         strcpy(info_to_customer, "\nThank you for visiting us today.\nHave a
happy day!");
125         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send
end 2 - sending end note
126         memset(buffer, 0, strlen(buffer));
127         printf("\nConnection ended ... \n");
128     }
129 }
130
131 return 0;
132 }
133
134 int cart(char choice[])
135 {
136     int cost=0;
137     switch (choice[0])
138     {
139         case '1':
140             cost=150;
141             break;
142         case '2':
143             cost = 200;
144             break;
145         case '3':
146             cost = 250;
147             break;
148         case '4':
149             cost = 300;
150             break;
151         case '5':
152             cost = 500;
153             break;
154     }
155     return cost;
156 }
157

```

```

1  /*****
2  * MCS 172 - Assignment
3  * Filename : client.c
4  * Author   : Rajkumar B L
5  * Reg.No   : 2047120
6  *****/
7
8  #include <stdio.h>
9  #include <sys/socket.h>
10 #include <arpa/inet.h>
11 #include <unistd.h>
12 #include <string.h>
13 #include <stdbool.h>
14 #define PORT 8080
15
16 int main()
17 {
18     int sock = 0, valread;
19     char info_to_server[100];
20     struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
21     char info_buff[1024] = {0};
22
23     bool c_conct=true;
24
25     if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
26     {
27         printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
28         return -1;
29     }
30
31     serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
32     serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
33
34     // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
35     if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0)
36     {
37         printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
38         return -1;
39     }
40
41     if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
42     {
43         printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
44         return -1;
45     }
46     else
47     {
48         printf("\nConnection Established ... \n");
49     }
50
51     while (c_conct)
52     {
53
54         char ch;
55         //Menu Received
56         valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 1
57         printf("%s\n", info_buff);
58         memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
59
60         memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));

```

```

61     strcpy(info_to_server, "Client received the menu...");
62     send(sock, info_to_server, strlen(info_to_server), 0); // Send 1
63     memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
64
65     //Reading from server - Asking to enter the choice
66     valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 2
67     printf("%s\n", info_buff);
68     memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
69
70     //Sending the Choice to the server
71     scanf("%s", info_to_server);
72     send(sock, info_to_server, strlen(info_to_server), 0); // Send 2 - sending
client choice
73     memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
74
75     //Reading the total cart value
76     valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 3
77     printf("%s\n", info_buff);
78     memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
79
80     //Reading - if to add more pizza to cart
81     valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 4
82     printf("%s\n", info_buff);
83     memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
84
85     //Sending the more pizza Choice to the server
86     scanf("%s", info_to_server);
87     send(sock, info_to_server, strlen(info_to_server), 0); // Send 3 - sending
client choice
88     //printf("%s", info_to_server);
89     ch = info_to_server[0];
90     if (info_to_server[0] == 'y')
91     {
92         c_conct = true;
93         memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
94     }
95     else
96     {
97         c_conct = false;
98         //Reading - end note
99         valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read end 1
100        printf("%s\n", info_buff);
101        memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
102
103        valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read end 2
104        printf("%s\n\n", info_buff);
105        memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
106        memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
107    }
108 }
109
110 return 0;
111 }
112

```