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**Course : MCS 172 – Lab 14**

## Question 01: Shell Commands

```
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Lab14$ ls
client.c q1.sh server.c
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Lab14$ bash q1.sh
```

===== Menu =====

- 1: Free
- 2: Vmstat
- 3: top
- 4: htop
- 5: which ls
- 6: Clear
- 7: Exit

=====

Enter the command: 1

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	8200076	6442268	1528456	17720	229352	1624076
Swap:	25165824	702552	24463272			

===== Menu =====

- 1: Free
- 2: Vmstat
- 3: top
- 4: htop
- 5: which ls
- 6: Clear
- 7: Exit

=====

Enter the command: 2

```
procs -----memory----- ---swap-- -----io---- -system-- -----cpu-----
r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st
Error: /proc must be mounted
```

To mount /proc at boot you need an /etc/fstab line like:

```
proc /proc proc defaults
```

In the meantime, run "mount proc /proc -t proc"

===== Menu =====

- 1: Free
- 2: Vmstat
- 3: top
- 4: htop
- 5: which ls
- 6: Clear
- 7: Exit

=====

Enter the command: 3

```
top - 09:47:39 up 2 min, 0 users, load average: 0.52, 0.58, 0.59
Tasks: 5 total, 1 running, 4 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 35.6 us, 9.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 55.3 id, 0.0 wa, 0.1 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 8007.9 total, 1518.8 free, 6265.1 used, 224.0 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 24576.0 total, 23895.8 free, 680.2 used. 1612.2 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
1	root	20	0	8936	312	268	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.18	init
7	root	20	0	8936	224	180	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	init
8	kumarraj	20	0	18204	3792	3692	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.18	bash
72	kumarraj	20	0	16796	1992	1912	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	bash
75	kumarraj	20	0	18928	2160	1520	R	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	top

```
===== Menu =====
1: Free
2: Vmstat
3: top
4: htop
5: which ls
6: Clear
7: Exit
```

Enter the command: 4



PID	USER	PRI	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	CPU%	MEM%	TIME+	Command
6	root	20	0	8936	312	268	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	/init
1	root	20	0	8936	312	268	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.18	/init
7	root	20	0	8936	224	180	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	/init
8	kumarraj	20	0	18204	3796	3684	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.18	-bash
72	kumarraj	20	0	16796	1996	1912	T	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	bash q1.sh
76	kumarraj	20	0	16440	2560	1512	T	0.0	0.0	0:00.06	htop
77	kumarraj	20	0	16664	1700	1620	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	bash q1.sh
78	kumarraj	20	0	16440	2564	1512	R	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	htop

```
===== Menu =====
1: Free
2: Vmstat
3: top
4: htop
5: which ls
6: Clear
7: Exit
```

Enter the command: 5  
/usr/bin/ls

```
===== Menu =====
1: Free
2: Vmstat
3: top
4: htop
5: which ls
6: Clear
7: Exit
```

Enter the command: 7  
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS\_172/Lab14\$

## Question 02: Socket Inter-Process Communication

```
Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty1
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc client.c -o client
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./client

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty2
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc server.c -o server
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty1
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc client.c -o client
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./client

Connection Established ...

=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni    ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty2
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc server.c -o server
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server
Server Started
Waiting For a Client...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty1
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc client.c -o client
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./client

Connection Established ...

=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni    ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:
1
Cart total = 150
Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ tty
/dev/tty2
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ gcc server.c -o server
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server
Server Started
Waiting For a Client...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 150
```

```
Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./client

Connection Established ...

=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni    ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:
1
Cart total = 150

Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):
y

=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg    ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni    ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:
5
Cart total = 650

Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):
```

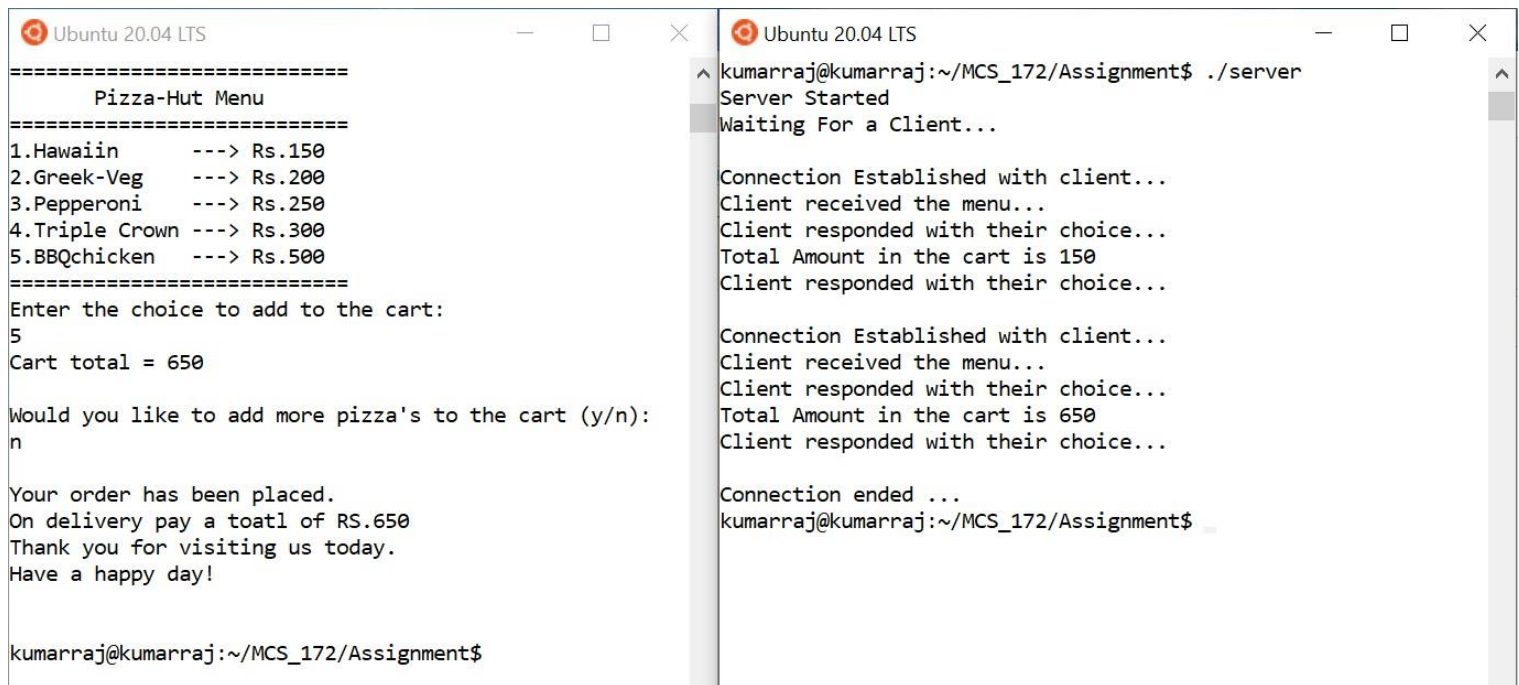
```
Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server

Server Started
Waiting For a Client...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 150
Client responded with their choice...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 650
```

1. After adding desired pizzas to the cart, the client now responds to the server as no. The server accepts the client's response and replies with an endnote stating the client to be ready with the cart total at the time of delivery. With this, the connection comes to an end.



The image shows two terminal windows from Ubuntu 20.04 LTS. The left window displays a 'Pizza-Hut Menu' with five items: 1. Hawaiiin (Rs.150), 2. Greek-Veg (Rs.200), 3. Pepperoni (Rs.250), 4. Triple Crown (Rs.300), and 5. BBQchicken (Rs.500). The user enters '5' to add it to the cart, resulting in a total of 650. They are asked if they want to add more pizzas and respond 'n'. The server then sends a confirmation message: 'Your order has been placed. On delivery pay a total of RS.650. Thank you for visiting us today. Have a happy day!'. The right window shows the server's perspective: it starts by running './server', then waits for a client. It receives a connection, sends the menu, and processes two client responses. The first response results in a total of 150, and the second results in a total of 650. Finally, it sends the confirmation message and ends the connection.

```
=====
      Pizza-Hut Menu
=====
1.Hawaiiin      ---> Rs.150
2.Greek-Veg     ---> Rs.200
3.Pepperoni     ---> Rs.250
4.Triple Crown  ---> Rs.300
5.BBQchicken   ---> Rs.500
=====
Enter the choice to add to the cart:
5
Cart total = 650

Would you like to add more pizza's to the cart (y/n):
n

Your order has been placed.
On delivery pay a total of RS.650
Thank you for visiting us today.
Have a happy day!

kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$
```

```
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$ ./server
Server Started
Waiting For a Client...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 150
Client responded with their choice...

Connection Established with client...
Client received the menu...
Client responded with their choice...
Total Amount in the cart is 650
Client responded with their choice...

Connection ended ...
kumarraj@kumarraj:~/MCS_172/Assignment$
```

**Code for Client.c and Server.c is attached below: -**

```

1 /*****
2 * MCS 172 - Assignment
3 * Filename : server.c
4 * Author   : Rajkumar B L
5 * Reg.No   : 2047120
6 *****/
7 #include <unistd.h>
8 #include <stdio.h>
9 #include <sys/socket.h>
10 #include <stdlib.h>
11 #include <netinet/in.h>
12 #include <string.h>
13 #include <stdbool.h>
14 #define PORT 8080
15 int cart();
16
17 int main()
18 {
19     int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
20     char info_to_customer[250];
21     struct sockaddr_in address;
22     int opt = 1;
23     int addrlen = sizeof(address);
24     char buffer[1024] = {0};
25     bool s_conct = true;
26
27     char menu[250] = "\n===== \n                Pizza-Hut
Menu\n===== \n1.Hawaiin    --->   Rs.150\n2.Greek-Veg    --->
Rs.200\n3.Pepperoni    --->   Rs.250\n4.Triple Crown    --->   Rs.300\n5.BBQchicken    --->
Rs.500\n===== ";
28     int cart_amount = 0;
29
30     // Creating socket file descriptor
31     if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
32     {
33         perror("socket failed");
34         exit(EXIT_FAILURE); 35
35     }
36
37     // Forcefully attaching socket to the port
38     if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt)))
39     {
40         perror("setsockopt");
41         exit(EXIT_FAILURE); 42
42     }
43     address.sin_family = AF_INET;
44     address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
45     address.sin_port = htons(PORT);
46
47     // Forcefully attaching socket to the port
48     if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0)
49     {
50         perror("bind failed");
51         exit(EXIT_FAILURE); 52
52     }
53     if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0)
54     {
55         perror("listen");
56         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

```

```

57     }
58     if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t
*)&addrlen)) < 0)
59     {
60         perror("accept");
61         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
62     }
63
64     printf("Server Started\n");
65     printf("Waiting For a Client...\n");
66
67     while (s_conct)
68     {
69         char ch;
70         //Sending Menu to the client
71         send(new_socket, menu, strlen(menu), 0); //Send 1Menu
72
73         valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024); // Read 1 if the menu is received
74         printf("\nConnection Established with client... \n");
75         printf("%s\n", buffer);
76         memset(buffer, 0, strlen(buffer));
77
78         //Ask the user to enter the choice
79         memset(info_to_customer, 0, strlen(info_to_customer));
80         strcpy(info_to_customer, "Enter the choice to add to the cart:");
81         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send 2 -
Enter the choice
82         memset(info_to_customer, 0, strlen(info_to_customer));
83
84         //Read the option selected by the client
85         valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024); // Read 2
86         printf("Client responded with their choice...\n");
87
88         char ct_amt_st[5];
89         cart_amount = cart_amount + cart(buffer);
90         printf("Total Amount in the cart is %d\n", cart_amount);
91         memset(buffer, 0, sizeof(buffer));
92         //Sending current cart total amount to client
93         strcpy(info_to_customer, "Cart total = ");
94         snprintf(ct_amt_st, 5, "%d", cart_amount);
95         strcat(info_to_customer, ct_amt_st);
96         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send 3 -
Sending total cart value
97         memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
98
99         //Asking customer if they want to add more pizzas to the cart
100        strcpy(info_to_customer, "\nWould you like to add more pizza's to the cart
(y/n):");
101        send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send 4 -
Asking to add more item
102        memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
103
104        //Read the option selected by the client for more pizza
105        valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024); // Read 3
106        printf("Client responded with their choice...\n");
107        //printf("%s", buffer);
108        ch=buffer[0];
109        if (buffer[0] == 'y')
110        {
111            s_conct = true;

```

```

112         memset(buffer, 0, strlen(buffer));
113     }
114     else
115     {
116         memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
117         strcpy(info_to_customer, "\nYour order has been placed.\nOn delivery pay
a total of RS.");
118         snprintf(ct_amt_st, 5, "%d", cart_amount);
119         strcat(info_to_customer, ct_amt_st);
120         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send
end 1 - Sending total cart value
121         memset(info_to_customer, 0, sizeof(info_to_customer));
122
123         s_conct = false;
124         strcpy(info_to_customer, "\nThank you for visiting us today.\nHave a
happy day!");
125         send(new_socket, info_to_customer, strlen(info_to_customer), 0); //Send
end 2 - sending end note
126         memset(buffer, 0, strlen(buffer));
127         printf("\nConnection ended ... \n");
128     }
129 }
130
131 return 0;
132 }
133
134 int cart(char choice[])
135 {
136     int cost=0;
137     switch (choice[0])
138     {
139         case '1':
140             cost=150;
141             break;
142         case '2':
143             cost = 200;
144             break;
145         case '3':
146             cost = 250;
147             break;
148         case '4':
149             cost = 300;
150             break;
151         case '5':
152             cost = 500;
153             break;
154     }
155     return cost;
156 }
157

```



```

1  /*****
2  * MCS 172 - Assignment
3  * Filename : client.c
4  * Author   : Rajkumar B L
5  * Reg.No   : 2047120
6  *****/
7
8  #include <stdio.h>
9  #include <sys/socket.h>
10 #include <arpa/inet.h>
11 #include <unistd.h>
12 #include <string.h>
13 #include <stdbool.h>
14 #define PORT 8080
15
16 int main()
17 {
18     int sock = 0, valread;
19     char info_to_server[100];
20     struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
21     char info_buff[1024] = {0};
22
23     bool c_conct=true;
24
25     if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
26     {
27         printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
28         return -1;
29     }
30
31     serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
32     serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
33
34     // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
35     if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0)
36     {
37         printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
38         return -1;
39     }
40
41     if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
42     {
43         printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
44         return -1;
45     }
46     else
47     {
48         printf("\nConnection Established ... \n");
49     }
50
51     while (c_conct)
52     {
53
54         char ch;
55         //Menu Received
56         valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 1
57         printf("%s\n", info_buff);
58         memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
59
60         memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));

```

```

61 strcpy(info_to_server, "Client received the menu...");
62 send(sock, info_to_server, strlen(info_to_server), 0); // Send 1
63 memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
64
65 //Reading form server - Asking to enter the choice
66 valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 2
67 printf("%s\n", info_buff);
68 memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
69
70 //Sending the Choice to the server
71 scanf("%s", info_to_server);
72 send(sock, info_to_server, strlen(info_to_server), 0); // Send 2 - sending
client choice
73 memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
74
75 //Reading the total cart value
76 valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 3
77 printf("%s\n", info_buff);
78 memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
79
80 //Reading - if to add more pizza to cart
81 valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read 4
82 printf("%s\n", info_buff);
83 memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
84
85 //Sending the more pizza Choice to the server
86 scanf("%s", info_to_server);
87 send(sock, info_to_server, strlen(info_to_server), 0); // Send 3 - sending
client choice
88 //printf("%s", info_to_server);
89 ch = info_to_server[0];
90 if (info_to_server[0] == 'y')
91 {
92     c_conct = true;
93     memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
94 }
95 else
96 {
97     c_conct = false;
98     //Reading - end note
99     valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read end1
100    printf("%s\n", info_buff);
101    memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
102
103    valread = read(sock, info_buff, 1024); //Read end2
104    printf("%s\n\n", info_buff);
105    memset(info_buff, 0, sizeof(info_buff));
106    memset(info_to_server, 0, sizeof(info_to_server));
107 }
108 }
109
110 return 0;
111 }
112

```