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Course : MCS 271 Data Structure(Lab 15–Binomial Heap Tree)

## Code:-

```
/* *****  
 * Name : Rajkumar B L  
 * Reg : 2047120  
 * Lab : 15  
 * Program : Binomial Heap  
 * ***** */  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <malloc.h>  
  
struct node  
{  
    int n;  
    int degree;  
    struct node *parent;  
    struct node *child;  
    struct node *sibling;  
};  
  
struct node *MAKE_bin_HEAP();  
int bin_LINK(struct node *, struct node *);  
struct node *CREATE_NODE(int);  
struct node *bin_HEAP_UNION(struct node *, struct node *);  
struct node *bin_HEAP_INSERT(struct node *, struct node *);  
struct node *bin_HEAP_MERGE(struct node *, struct node *);  
struct node *bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(struct node *);  
int REVERT_LIST(struct node *);  
int DISPLAY(struct node *);  
struct node *FIND_NODE(struct node *, int);  
int bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(struct node *, int, int);  
int bin_HEAP_DELETE(struct node *, int);  
  
int count = 1;  
  
struct node *MAKE_bin_HEAP()  
{  
    struct node *np;
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    np = NULL;
    return np;
}

struct node *H = NULL;
struct node *Hr = NULL;

int bin_LINK(struct node *y, struct node *z)
{
    y->parent = z;
    y->sibling = z->child;
    z->child = y;
    z->degree = z->degree + 1;
}

struct node *CREATE_NODE(int k)
{
    struct node *p; //new node;
    p = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    p->n = k;
    return p;
}

struct node *bin_HEAP_UNION(struct node *H1, struct node *H2)
{
    struct node *prev_x;
    struct node *next_x;
    struct node *x;
    struct node *H = MAKE_bin_HEAP();
    H = bin_HEAP_MERGE(H1, H2);
    if (H == NULL)
        return H;
    prev_x = NULL;
    x = H;
    next_x = x->sibling;
    while (next_x != NULL)
    {
        if ((x->degree != next_x->degree) || ((next_x->sibling != NULL) && (next_x->sibling)-
>degree == x->degree))
        {
            prev_x = x;
            x = next_x;
        }
        else
        {
            if (x->n <= next_x->n)
            {
                x->sibling = next_x->sibling;
                bin_LINK(next_x, x);
            }
            else

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        {
            if (prev_x == NULL)
                H = next_x;
            else
                prev_x->sibling = next_x;
            bin_LINK(x, next_x);
            x = next_x;
        }
    }
    next_x = x->sibling;
}
return H;
}

struct node *bin_HEAP_INSERT(struct node *H, struct node *x)
{
    struct node *H1 = MAKE_bin_HEAP();
    x->parent = NULL;
    x->child = NULL;
    x->sibling = NULL;
    x->degree = 0;
    H1 = x;
    H = bin_HEAP_UNION(H, H1);
    return H;
}

struct node *bin_HEAP_MERGE(struct node *H1, struct node *H2)
{
    struct node *H = MAKE_bin_HEAP();
    struct node *y;
    struct node *z;
    struct node *a;
    struct node *b;
    y = H1;
    z = H2;
    if (y != NULL)
    {
        if (z != NULL && y->degree <= z->degree)
            H = y;
        else if (z != NULL && y->degree > z->degree)
            /* need some modifications here;the first and the else conditions can be merged together
!!!! */
            H = z;
        else
            H = y;
    }
    else
        H = z;
    while (y != NULL && z != NULL)
    {
        if (y->degree < z->degree)

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        {
            y = y->sibling;
        }
        else if (y->degree == z->degree)
        {
            a = y->sibling;
            y->sibling = z;
            y = a;
        }
        else
        {
            b = z->sibling;
            z->sibling = y;
            z = b;
        }
    }
    return H;
}

int DISPLAY(struct node *H)
{
    struct node *p;
    if (H == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nHeap empty");
        return 0;
    }
    printf("\nThe root nodes are :-\n");
    p = H;
    while (p != NULL)
    {
        printf("%d", p->n);
        if (p->sibling != NULL)
            printf("-->");
        p = p->sibling;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

struct node *bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(struct node *H1)
{
    int min;
    struct node *t = NULL;
    struct node *x = H1;
    struct node *Hr;
    struct node *p;
    Hr = NULL;
    if (x == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nNothing to extract");
        return x;
    }

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    }
    //    int min=x->n;
    p = x;
    while (p->sibling != NULL)
    {
        if ((p->sibling)->n < min)
        {
            min = (p->sibling)->n;
            t = p;
            x = p->sibling;
        }
        p = p->sibling;
    }
    if (t == NULL && x->sibling == NULL)
        H1 = NULL;
    else if (t == NULL)
        H1 = x->sibling;
    else if (t->sibling == NULL)
        t = NULL;
    else
        t->sibling = x->sibling;
    if (x->child != NULL)
    {
        REVERT_LIST(x->child);
        (x->child)->sibling = NULL;
    }
    H = bin_HEAP_UNION(H1, Hr);
    return x;
}

int REVERT_LIST(struct node *y)
{
    if (y->sibling != NULL)
    {
        REVERT_LIST(y->sibling);
        (y->sibling)->sibling = y;
    }
    else
    {
        Hr = y;
    }
}

struct node *FIND_NODE(struct node *H, int k)
{
    struct node *x = H;
    struct node *p = NULL;
    if (x->n == k)
    {
        p = x;
        return p;
    }

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    }
    if (x->child != NULL && p == NULL)
    {
        p = FIND_NODE(x->child, k);
    }

    if (x->sibling != NULL && p == NULL)
    {
        p = FIND_NODE(x->sibling, k);
    }
    return p;
}

int bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(struct node *H, int i, int k)
{
    int temp;
    struct node *p;
    struct node *y;
    struct node *z;
    p = FIND_NODE(H, i);
    if (p == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nInvalid choice of key to be reduced");
        return 0;
    }
    if (k > p->n)
    {
        printf("\nSorry! the new key is greater than current one");
        return 0;
    }
    p->n = k;
    y = p;
    z = p->parent;
    while (z != NULL && y->n < z->n)
    {
        temp = y->n;
        y->n = z->n;
        z->n = temp;
        y = z;
        z = z->parent;
    }
    printf("\nKey reduced successfully!");
}

int bin_HEAP_DELETE(struct node *H, int k)
{
    struct node *np;
    if (H == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nHeap empty!");
        return 0;
    }

```

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    }

    bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(H, k, -1000);
    np = bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(H);
    if (np != NULL)
        printf("\nNode deleted successfully!");
}

int main()
{
    printf("\n*****\n*   Name : Rajkumar B L       *\n*   Reg  : 2047120\n*   Lab  : 15               *\n*   Prg  : Binomial Heap   *\n*****\n\n");

    int i, n, m, l;
    struct node *p;
    struct node *np;
    char ch;
    printf("\nEnter the number of elements : ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("\nEnter the %d elements : ", n);
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &m);
        np = CREATE_NODE(m);
        H = bin_HEAP_INSERT(H, np);
    }
    DISPLAY(H);
    do
    {
        printf("\n===== \n\t Menu \n===== \n");
        printf("1.Insert an element\n2.Extract the minimum key\n3.Decrease a node key\n4.Delete a node\n5.Quit\n");
        printf("===== \n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &l);
        switch (l)
        {
            case 1:
                do
                {
                    printf("\nEnter the element to be inserted : ");
                    scanf("%d", &m);
                    p = CREATE_NODE(m);
                    H = bin_HEAP_INSERT(H, p);
                    //printf("\nNow the heap is:\n");
                    DISPLAY(H);
                    printf("\nInsert More(y/Y) : ");
                    //fflush(stdin);
                    scanf("%s", &ch);
                } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
            case 2:
                np = bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(H);
                if (np != NULL)
                    printf("\nNode deleted successfully!");
            case 3:
                k = bin_HEAP_GET_KEY(np);
                bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(H, k, -1000);
            case 4:
                np = bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(H);
                if (np != NULL)
                    printf("\nNode deleted successfully!");
            case 5:
                break;
        }
    } while (l != 5);
}

```

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        break;
    case 2:
        do
        {
            printf("\nExtracting the minimum key node");
            p = bin_HEAP_EXTRACT_MIN(H);
            if (p != NULL)
                printf("\nThe extracted node is %d", p->n);
            //printf("\nNow the heap is :\n");
            DISPLAY(H);
            printf("\nExtract More(y/Y) : ");
            fflush(stdin);
            scanf("%s", &ch);
        } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
        break;
    case 3:
        do
        {
            printf("\nEnter the key of the node to be decreased : ");
            scanf("%d", &m);
            printf("\nEnter the new key : ");
            scanf("%d", &l);
            bin_HEAP_DECREASE_KEY(H, m, l);
            //printf("\nNow the heap is:\n");
            DISPLAY(H);
            printf("\nDecrease More(y/Y) : ");
            fflush(stdin);
            scanf("%s", &ch);
        } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
        break;
    case 4:
        do
        {
            printf("\nEnter the key to be deleted : ");
            scanf("%d", &m);
            bin_HEAP_DELETE(H, m);
            printf("\nDelete More(y/Y) : ");
            fflush(stdin);
            scanf("%s", &ch);
        } while (ch == 'y' || ch == 'Y');
        break;
    case 5:
        printf("Bye!\n\n");
        break;
    default:
        printf("\nInvalid Choice, Try Again!\n");
    }
} while (1 != 5);
}

```



## Output:-

```
🐧 Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
kumarraaj@kumarraaj:~/MCS_271/Labs/Lab15$ gcc lab15.c
kumarraaj@kumarraaj:~/MCS_271/Labs/Lab15$ ./a.out
```

```
*****
*   Name  : Rajkumar B L      *
*   Reg   : 2047120           *
*   Lab   : 15                 *
*   Prg   : Binomial Heap     *
*****
```

Enter the number of elements : 5

Enter the 5 elements : 13 25 36 47 58

The root nodes are :-  
58-->13

```
=====
                        Menu
=====
1.Insert an element
2.Extract the minimum key
3.Decrease a node key
4.Delete a node
5.Quit
=====
Enter your choice: 1
```


Enter the element to be inserted : 69

The root nodes are :-  
58-->13

Insert More(y/Y) : y

Enter the element to be inserted : 72

The root nodes are :-  
72-->58-->13

 Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

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## Menu

=====

- 1.Insert an element
- 2.Extract the minimum key
- 3.Decrease a node key
- 4.Delete a node
- 5.Quit

=====

Enter your choice: 3

Enter the key of the node to be decreased : 58

Enter the new key : 56

Key reduced successfully!

The root nodes are :-

72-->56-->13

Decrease More(y/Y) : y

Enter the key of the node to be decreased : 72

Enter the new key : 70

Key reduced successfully!

The root nodes are :-

70-->56-->13

Decrease More(y/Y) : n

=====

## Menu

=====

- 1.Insert an element
- 2.Extract the minimum key
- 3.Decrease a node key
- 4.Delete a node
- 5.Quit

=====

Enter your choice: 2

Extracting the minimum key node

The extracted node is 13

The root nodes are :-

72-->58

Extract More(y/Y) : y

Extracting the minimum key node

The extracted node is 58

The root nodes are :-

72

Extract More(y/Y) : y

Extracting the minimum key node

The extracted node is 72

Heap empty

Extract More(y/Y) : y

Extracting the minimum key node

Nothing to extract

Heap empty

Extract More(y/Y) : n

=====

## Menu

=====

- 1.Insert an element
- 2.Extract the minimum key
- 3.Decrease a node key
- 4.Delete a node
- 5.Quit

=====

Enter your choice: 4

Enter the key to be deleted : 13

Key reduced successfully!  
Node deleted successfully!  
Delete More(y/Y) : n

=====

## Menu

=====

- 1.Insert an element
- 2.Extract the minimum key
- 3.Decrease a node key
- 4.Delete a node
- 5.Quit

=====

Enter your choice: 5

Bye!