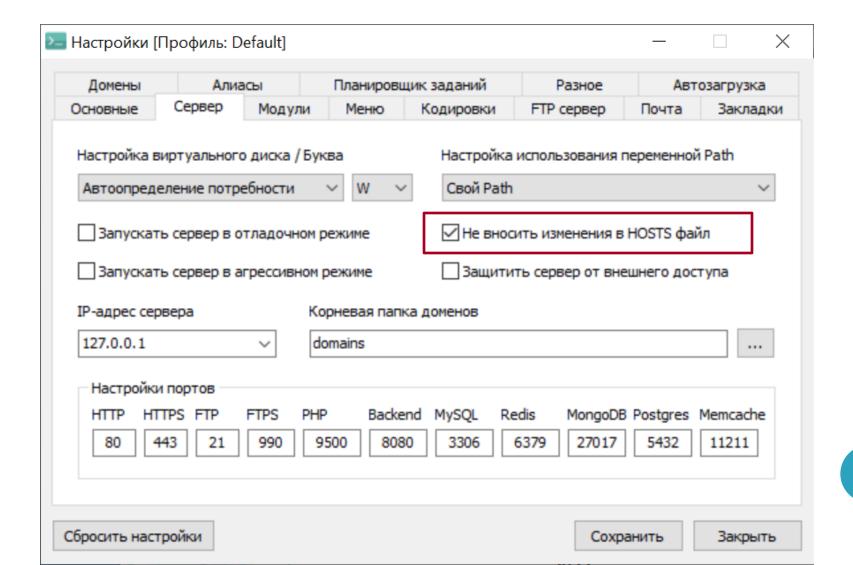
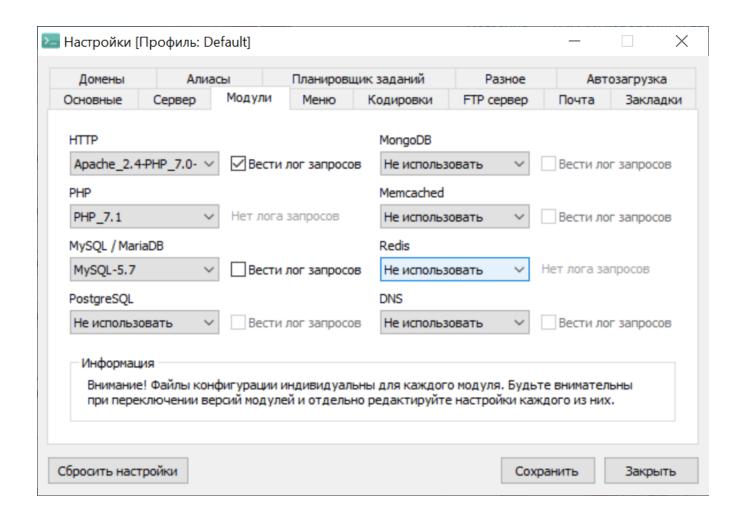
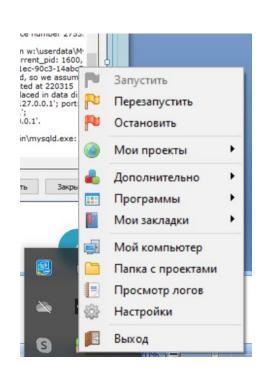
Разработка клиент-серверных приложений

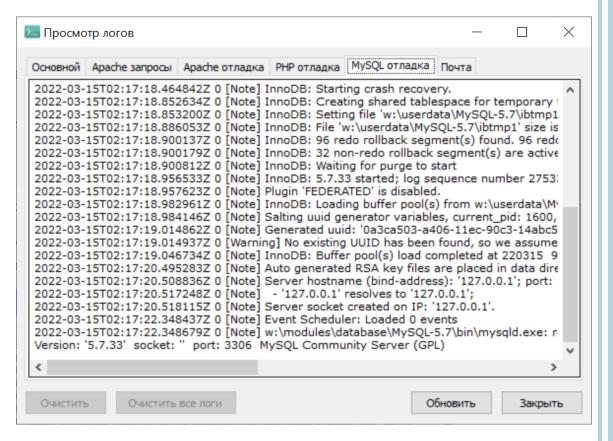
Лекция 3

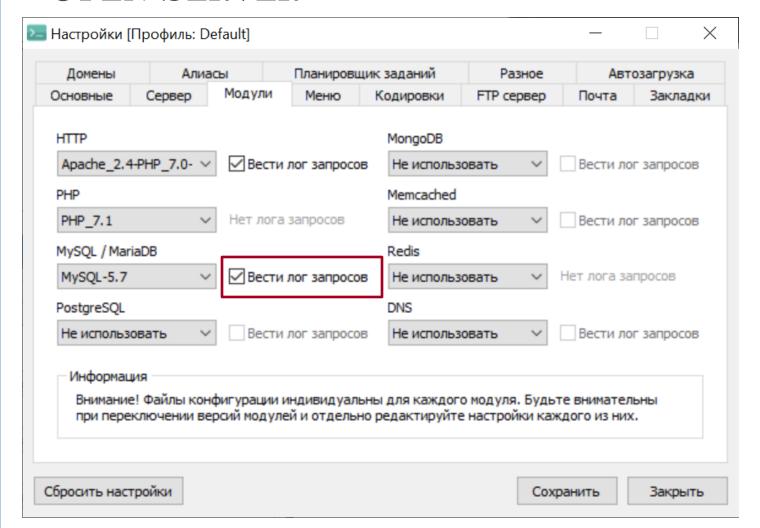
Преподаватель: к.т.н., доцент кафедры АСУ, Муртазина М.Ш.

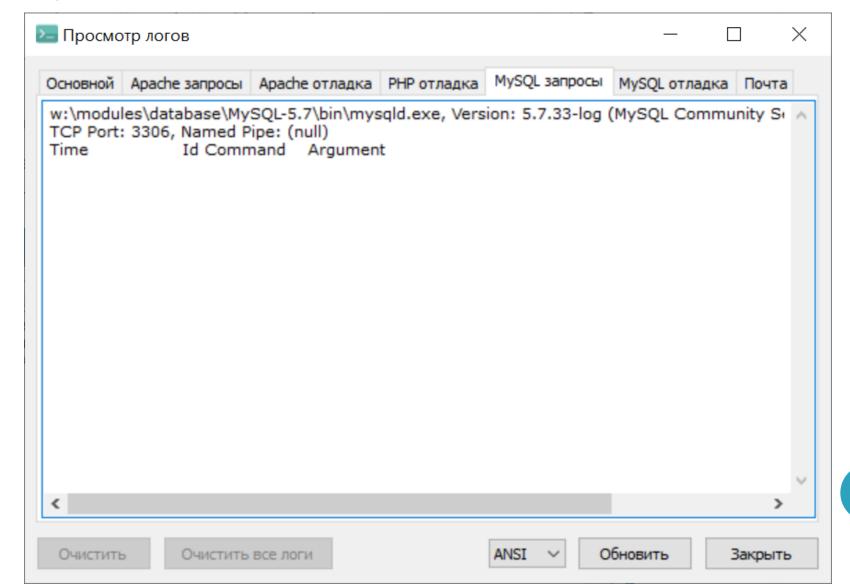








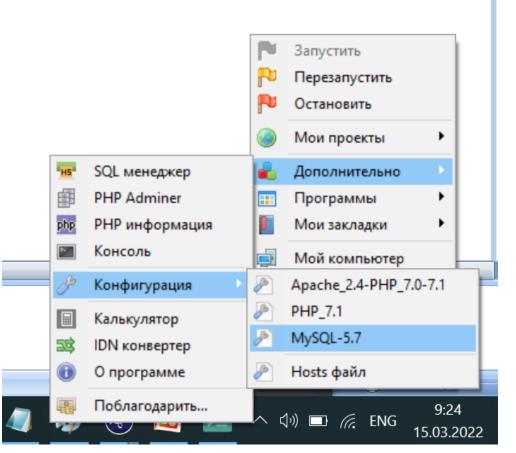




OpenServer > OpenServer > OpenServer > userdata > logs

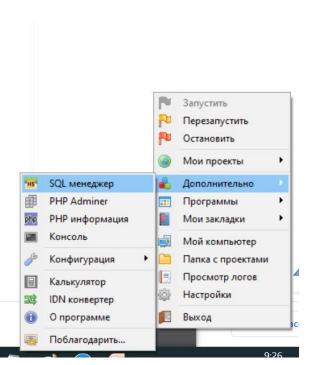


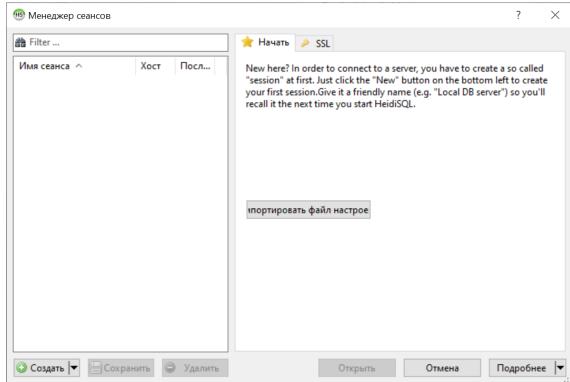
Рем	Дата изменения	Тип	Размер
Apache_2.4-PHP_7.0-7.1_errora.log	15.03.2022 9:20	Текстовый документ	2 КБ
Apache_2.4-PHP_7.0-7.1_queriesa.log	15.03.2022 9:20	Текстовый документ	0 KE
main.log	15.03.2022 9:20	Текстовый документ	1 KE
MySQL-5.7_error.log	15.03.2022 9:20	Текстовый документ	3 KE
MySQL-5.7_queries.log	15.03.2022 9:20	Текстовый документ	1 КБ



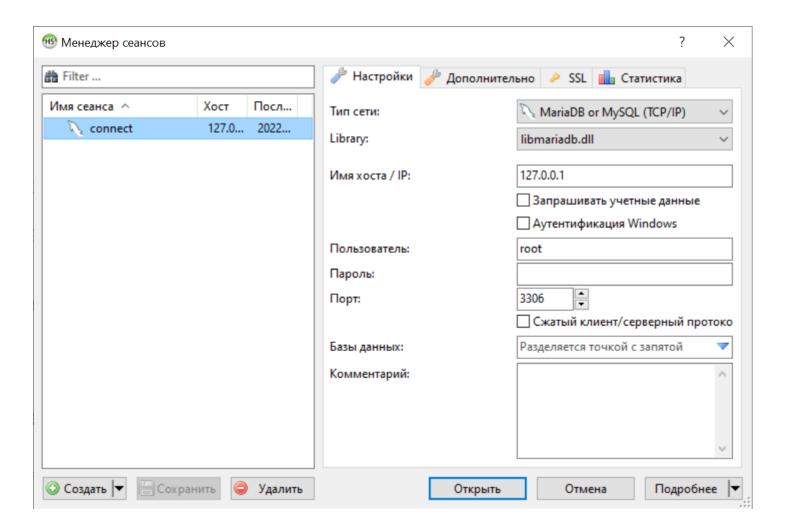
```
Файл Правка Выделение Поиск Вид Перейти Инструменты Проект Настройки Помощь
      MySQL-5.7_my.ini
                             Package Control Messages ×
        [client]
                                            = %mysqlport%
        port
        character_sets_dir
                                            = "%dprogdir%\\modules\\database\\
            %mysql_driver%\\share\\charsets"
        [mysql]
        no-auto-rehash
        no-beep
        character sets dir
                                            = "%dprogdir%\\modules\\database\\
            %mysql driver%\\share\\charsets"
  11
  12
        [mysqld]
        # Required Settings
        basedir
                                            = "%dprogdir%\\modules\\database\\
            %mysql driver%"
   3.42 KiB, Line 6, Column 8
                                                         UTF-8
                                                                      Windows
                                                                                   Tab Size: 4
                                                                                                   INI
```

PAGOTA C MYSQL B OPENSERVER

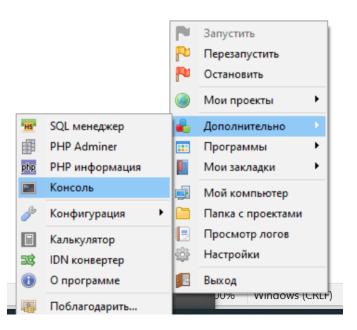


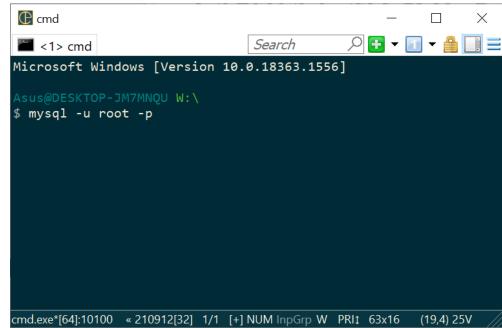


Pабота с MySQL в OpenServer



PAGOTA C MYSQL B OPENSERVER

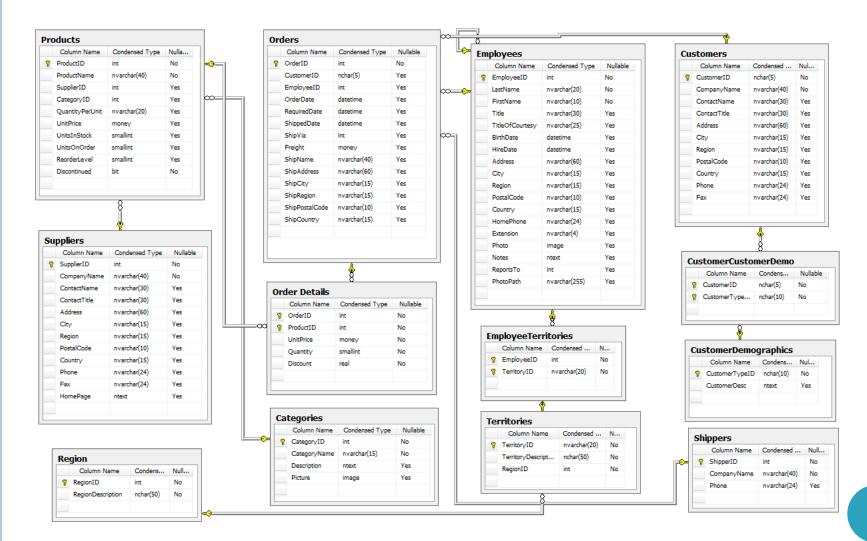




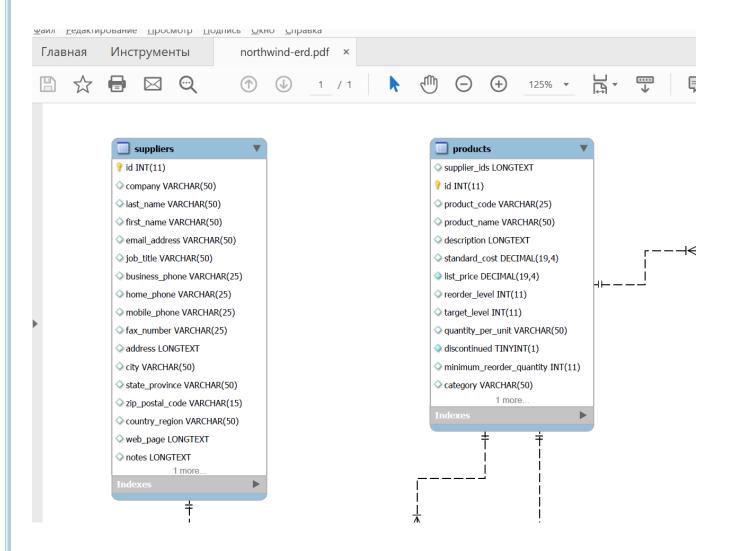
- Northwind это база данных вымышленной организации Northwind Traders, которая управляет заказами, продуктами, клиентами, поставщиками и другими аспектами малого бизнеса.
- Этот пример появился в первых версиях Microsoft Access, приобрел популярность как учебная база данных, и был адаптирован для различных СУБД.

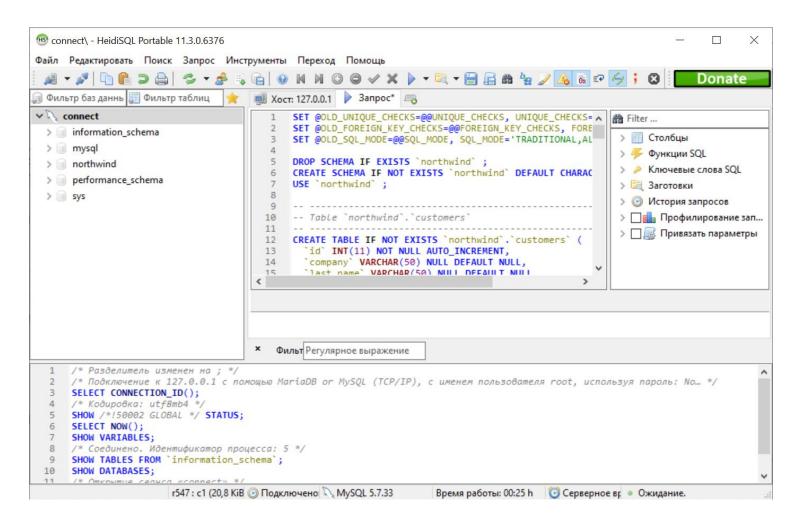
Скачать можно:

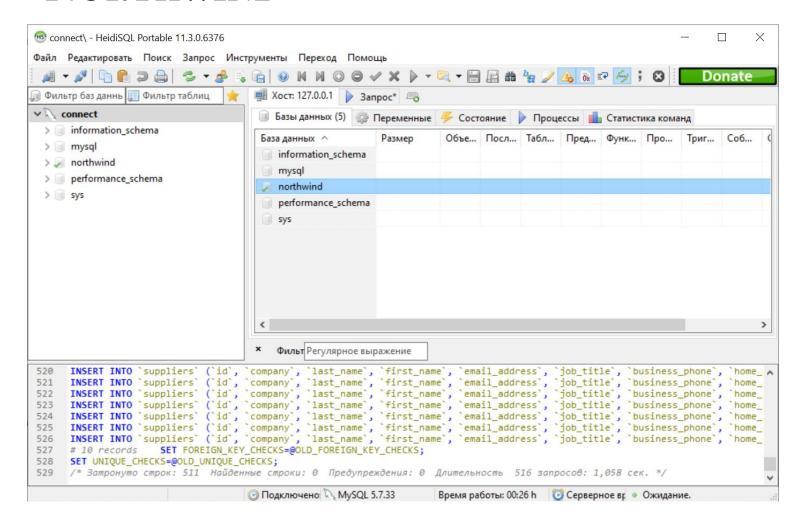
• https://github.com/dalers/mywind

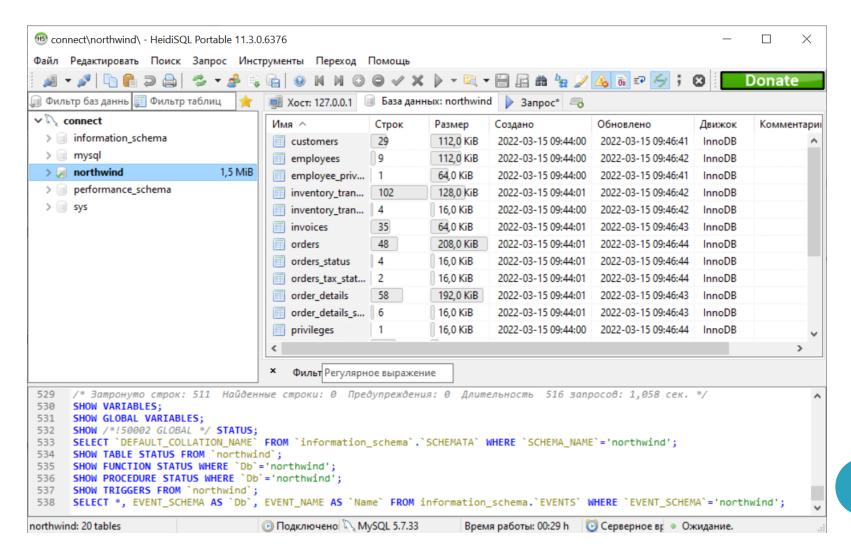


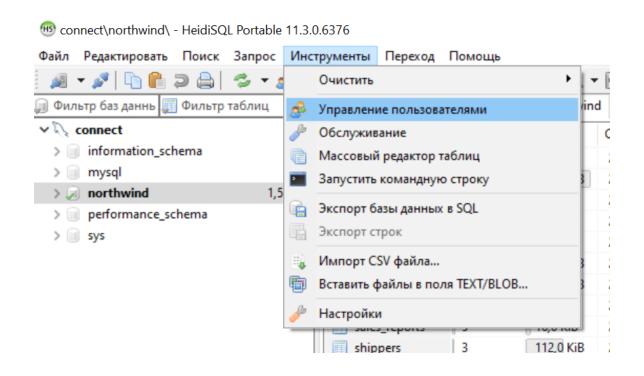
Имя	Дата изменения	Тип	Размер
LICENSE	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл	2 КБ
northwind.mwb	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "MWB"	39 KB
an northwind.sql	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "SQL"	21 КБ
northwind-02.mwb	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "MWB"	42 KB
northwind-02-sales-orders-and-shipping.png	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "PNG"	119 КБ
northwind-data.sql	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "SQL"	147 КБ
northwind-default-current-timestamp.sql	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "SQL"	21 KB
northwind-erd.pdf	15.03.2022 9:43	Документ Adobe Acr	50 К Б
northwind-erd.png	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "PNG"	204 КБ
README.md	15.03.2022 9:43	Файл "MD"	3 KB

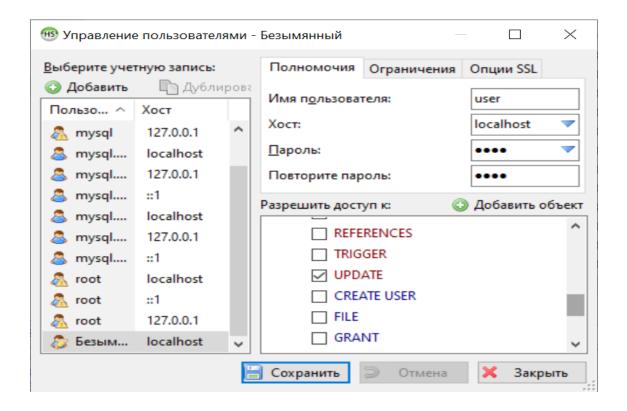




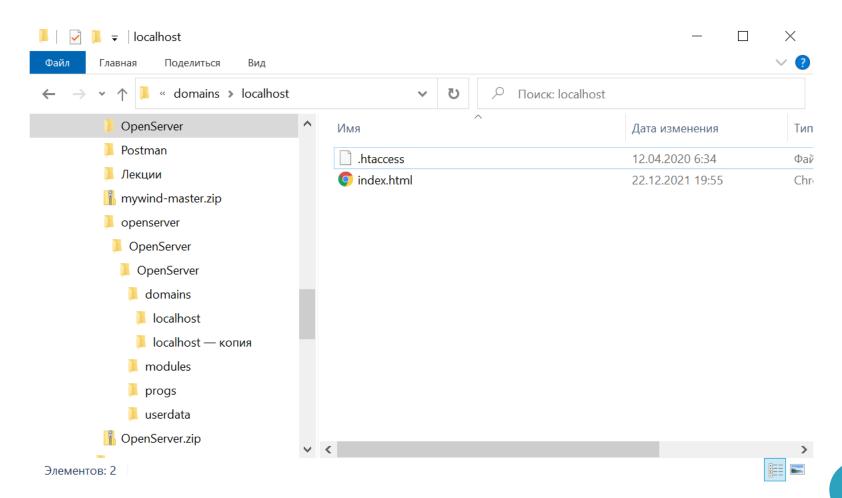




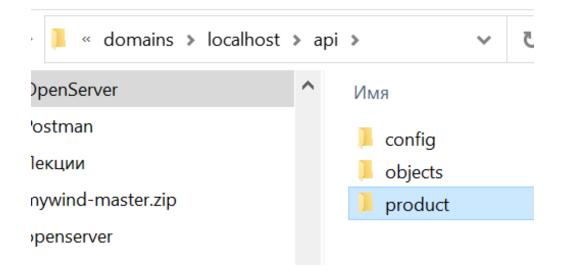




ПРИМЕР ПРОСТОГО REST API НА PHP



Создать структуру каталогов



config/
database.php

objects/
product.php
product/
create.php/

Подключение к БД

```
🔚 database.php 🔣
  class Database {
  4
           // учетные данные для подключения
          private $host = "localhost";
  6
          private $db name = "northwind";
          private $username = "user";
  8
          private $password = "user";
  9
          public $conn;
 11
           // создание соединение с БД
 12
          public function getConnection() {
 14
               Sthis->conn = null;
 16
               try {
 17
                   $this->conn = new PDO("mysql:host=" . $this->host . ";dbname=" . $this->db name, $this->username, $this->password);
                   $this->conn->exec("set names utf8");
 19
               } catch (PDOException $exception) {
                   echo "Connection error: " . $exception->getMessage();
 22
 23
               return $this->conn;
 24
 26
```

Справка: https://www.php.net/manual/ru/pdo.connections.php

Класс «Товар»

```
🔚 product.php 🗵
    ⊟<?php
     class Product {
  3
          // подключение к базе данных и таблице 'products'
  4
  5
          private $conn;
  6
          private $table name = "products";
  8
          // свойства объекта
          public $id;
 9
          public $product code;
 11
          public $product name;
          public $description;
 12
          public $standard cost;
 13
          public $category;
 14
 15
 16
 17
          // конструктор для соединения с базой данных
 18
          public function __construct($db) {
              $this->conn = $db;
 19
 20
 21
         // метод read() - получение товаров
```

Класс «Товар»

```
🔚 product.php 🗵
 21
 22
         // метод read() - получение товаров
 23
     function read() {
 24
 25
           // выбираем все записи
           $query = "SELECT
 26
 27
                       id, product code, product name, description, standard cost, category
 28
                   FROM
 29
                       " . $this->table name . "
 30
                   ORDER BY
 31
                       product name";
 32
           // подготовка запроса
 33
 34
           $stmt = $this->conn->prepare($query);
 36
          // выполняем запрос
 37
          $stmt->execute();
 38
 39
          return $stmt;
 40
 41
 42
      L?>
```

Получение данных в JSON

```
🔚 read.php 🔣
  // необходимые HTTP-заголовки
      header("Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *");
      header("Content-Type: application/json; charset=UTF-8");
      // подключение базы данных и файл, содержащий объекты
  7
      include once '../config/database.php';
  8
      include once '../objects/product.php';
  9
 10
      // получаем соединение с базой данных
11
      $database = new Database();
12
      $db = $database->getConnection();
13
14
      // инициализируем объект
15
      $product = new Product($db);
16
17
      // запрашиваем товары
18
      $stmt = $product->read();
      $num = $stmt->rowCount();
```

Получение данных в JSON

```
// проверка, найдено ли больше 0 записей
if ($num>0) {
     // массив товаров
    $products arr=array();
     $products arr["records"]=array();
     // получаем содержимое нашей таблицы
     // fetch() быстрее, чем fetchAll()
     while ($row = $stmt->fetch(PDO::FETCH ASSOC)) {
         // извлекаем строку
         extract($row);
         $product item=array(
             "id" => $id,
             "product code" => $product code,
             "product name"=>$product name,
             "description" => html_entity_decode($description),
             "standard cost"=>$standard cost,
             "category"=>$category
         array push($products arr["records"], $product item);
     // устанавливаем код ответа - 200 OK
    http response code(200);
     // выводим данные о товаре в формате JSON
    echo json_encode($products_arr);
else {
     // установим код ответа - 404 Не найдено
    http response code (404);
    // сообщаем пользователю, что товары не найдены
    echo json encode (array ("messaqe" => "Товары не найдены."), JSON UNESCAPED UNICODE);
```

Результат



C 🔡 🖨 localhost//api/product/read.php



```
{"records":[{"id":"74","product code":"NWTDFN-74","product name":"Northwind Traders Almonds","description":"","standard cost":"7.5000","category":"Dried Fruit &
Nuts"}, {"id": "34", "product code": "NWTB-34", "product name": "Northwind Traders Beer", "description": "", "standard cost": "10.5000", "category": "Beverages"},
{"id":"6", "product_code": "NWTJP-6", "product_name": "Northwind Traders Boysenberry Spread", "description": "", "standard_cost": "18.7500", "category": "Jams, Preserves"},
{"id":"85", "product code":"NWTBGM-85", "product name":"Northwind Traders Brownie Mix", "description":"", "standard cost":"9,0000", "category": "Baked Goods & Mixes"},
{"id":"4", "product code": "NWTCO-4", "product name": "Northwind Traders Cajun Seasoning", "description": "", "standard cost": "16.5000", "category": "Condiments"},
{"id":"86","product_code":"NWTBGM-86","product_name":"Northwind Traders Cake Mix","description":"","standard_cost":"10.5000","category":"Baked Goods & Mixes"},
{"id":"1", "product_code": "NWTB-1", "product_name": "Northwind Traders Chai", "description": "", "standard_cost": "13.5000", "category": "Beverages"},
f"id":"91", "product code":"NWTCFV-91", "product name":"Northwind Traders Cherry Pie Filling", "description":"", "standard cost": 1.0000", "category": "Canned Fruit &
Vegetables"},{"id": "99", "product code": "NWTSO-99", "product name": "Northwind Traders Chicken Soup", "description": "", "standard cost": "1.0000", "category": "Soups"},
{"id":"48", product_code": "NWTCA-48", product_name": "Northwind Traders Chocolate", "description": "", "standard_cost": "9.5625", category": "Candy"},
f"id":"19", "product code": "NWTBGM-19", "product name": "Northwind Traders Chocolate Biscuits Mix", "description": "", "standard cost": 6,9000", "category": "Baked Goods &
Mixes"}.{"id":"41"."product code":"NWTSO-41"."product name":"Northwind Traders Clam Chowder"."description":""."standard cost":"7.2375"."category":"Soups"}.
{"id": "43", "product_code": "NWTB-43", "product_name": "Northwind Traders Coffee", "description": "", "standard_cost": "34.5000", "category": "Beverages"},
f"id": "93", "product code": "NWTCFV-93", "product name": "Northwind Traders Corn", "description": "", "standard cost": "1.0000", "category": "Canned Fruit & Vegetables"},
{"id":"40","product_code":"NWTCM-40","product_name":"Northwind Traders Crab Meat","description":""."standard cost":"13.8000"."categorv":"Canned Meat"}.
{"id": "8", "product code": "NWTS-8", "product name": "Northwind Traders Curry Sauce", "description": "", "standard cost": "30.0000", "category": "Sauces"}.
("id":"51","product code":"NWTDFN-51","product name":"Northwind Traders Dried Apples","description":"","standard cost":"39.7500","category":"Dried Fruit & Nuts"},
{"id":"7", "product code": "NWTDFN-7", "product name": "Northwind Traders Dried Pears", "description": "", "standard cost": "22.5000", "category": "Dried Fruit & Nuts"},
{"id":"80", product code":"NWTDFN-80", product name":"Northwind Traders Dried Plums", description":"", standard cost":"3.0000", category": Dried Fruit & Nuts"},
{"id":"17","product code":"NWTCFV-17","product name":"Northwind Traders Fruit Cocktail","description":"","standard cost":"29.2500","category":"Canned Fruit &
Vegetables"},{"id": "56", "product code": "NWTP-56", "product name": "Northwind Traders Gnocchi", "description": "", "standard cost": "28.5000", "category": "Pasta"},
{"id": "82", "product code": "NWTC-82", "product name": "Northwind Traders Granola", "description": "", "standard cost": "2.0000", "category": "Cereal"},
{"id":"92", "product_code":"NWTCFV-92", "product_name":"Northwind Traders Green Beans", "description":"", "standard_cost":"1.0000", "category":"Canned Fruit & Vegetables"}
{"id":"81"."product code":"NWTB-81"."product name":"Northwind Traders Green Tea"."description":""."standard cost":"2.0000"."category":"Beyerages"}.
{"id":"97", "product code":"NWTC-82", "product name":"Northwind Traders Hot Cereal", "description":"", "standard cost":"3.0000", "category":"Cereal"},
{"id":"65", "product code": "NWTS-65", "product name": "Northwind Traders Hot Pepper Sauce", "description": "", "standard cost": "15.7875", "category": "Sauces"},
{"id":"52", "product code": "NWTG-52", "product name": "Northwind Traders Long Grain Rice", "description": "", "standard cost": "5.2500", "category": "Grains"},
{"id":"20", "product code":"NWTJP-6", "product name":"Northwind Traders Marmalade", "description":"", "standard cost":"60.7500", "category"; "Jams, Preserves"}
{"id":"72","product_code":"NWTD-72","product_name":"Northwind Traders Mozzarella","description":"","standard_cost":"26.1000","category":"Dairy products"},
{"id":"77","product_code":"NWTCO-77","product_name":"Northwind Traders Mustard","description":"","standard_cost":"9.7500","category":"Condiments"},
```

.HTACCESS

• — это конфигурационный файл веб-сервера Арасhe, позволяющий управлять работой веб-сервера и настройками сайта с помощью различных параметров (директив) без изменения основного конфигурационного файла веб-сервера.

• RewriteRule ^api/products /api/product/read.php



{"records":[{"id":"74","product_code":"NWTDFN-74","product_name":"Northwind Traders Nuts"},{"id":"34","product_code":"NWTB-34","product_name":"Northwind Traders Beer",'{"id":"6","product_code":"NWTB-6","product_name":"Northwind Traders Boysenberry Spr{"id":"85","product_code":"NWTBGM-85","product_name":"Northwind Traders Brownie Mix'{"id":"4","product_code":"NWTBGM-86","product_name":"Northwind Traders Cajun Seasoning{"id":"86","product_code":"NWTBGM-86","product_name":"Northwind Traders Cake Mix","c{"id":"1","product_code":"NWTB-1","product_name":"Northwind Traders Chai","descripti{"id":"91","product_code":"NWTCFV-91","product_name":"Northwind Traders Cherry Pie FVegetables"},{"id":"99","product_code":"NWTSO-99","product_name":"Northwind Traders Chocolate","c{"id":"19","product_code":"NWTCA-48","product_name":"Northwind Traders Chocolate Bi

Но лучше сделать точку входу

• RewriteRule ^api/(.*)\$ /api/api.php

Спасибо за внимание!



Муртазина Марина Шамильевна

Контакты

Для **быстрой связи** можно задавать вопросы в VK:

https://vk.com/id232309638

