

Thread 1

```
StringBuffer::append(StringBuffer *sb){ ...  
    int len = sb->length();//returns sb->count  
    int newcount = count + len;
```

Bug: Thread 2 modifying sb->count
makes len inconsistent

Interleaves

B assert(len < sb->count); //in sb->getChars() ... }

**Assertion Fails! len and sb->count are both defined but
Thread 1's len is stale. Ask: "Why is len 10 and count 5?"**

Thread 2

```
StringBuffer::erase(start,end){  
    int len = end - start;  
    if (len > 0) {  
        //modify buffer  
        this->count -= len; } return; }
```

Thread 2 may exit
erase() before the failure,
masking any connection.

A

Core Dump @

B

**Thread 1's len = 10
shared sb->count = 5**