$12 \!-\! 10 \!-\! 16$ Arduino Arduino A3-Arduino HMC5883L

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帖子

热搜: mpu6050 w5100 yeelink 红外 舵机 蓝牙 wifi 无线 1602 串口 lcd 语音 陀螺仪 搜索

开源软硬件

Arduino Arduino学习笔记A3 - Arduino连接HMC5883L三轴电子罗盘传 ...

发帖

回复

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□ 发表于 2011-9-10 20:49:57 | 只看该作者 | 倒序浏览

楼主 电梯直达 🦳 🏏

Ansifa



23 主题

好友 积分

超级版主

发消息

Arduino连接HMC5883L三轴电子罗盘传感器

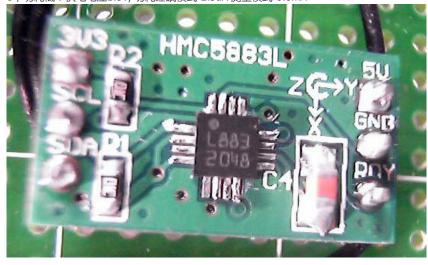
用途:测量地磁方向,测量物体静止时候的方向,测量传感器周围磁力线的方向。注意,测量地磁时候容易受到周围磁场影 响,

主芯片HMC5883三轴磁阻传感器特点(抄自网上):

- 1,数字量输出:I2C数字量输出接口,设计使用非常方便。
- 2,尺寸小: 3x3x0.9mm LCC封装,适合大规模量产使用。
- 3 , 精度高: 1 2度 , 内置12位A/D,OFFSET, SET/RESET 电路 , 不会出现磁饱和现象 , 不会有累加误差。

Arduino学习笔记A3 - Arduino连接HMC5883L三轴电子罗盘传感器 选 [复制链接]

- 4,支持自动校准程序,简化使用步骤,终端产品使用非常方便。
- 5,内置自测试电路,方便量产测试,无需增加额外昂贵的测试设备。
- 6, 功耗低:供电电压1.8V, 功耗睡眠模式-2.5uA测量模式-0.6mA



连接方法:

只要连接VCC, GND, SDA, SDL四条线。

- Arduino GND -> HMC5883L GND
- Arduino 3.3V -> HMC5883L VCC
- Arduino A4 (SDA) -> HMC5883L SDA
- Arduino A5 (SCL) -> HMC5883L SCL

(注意,接线是A4,A5,不是D4,D5)

程序编写:

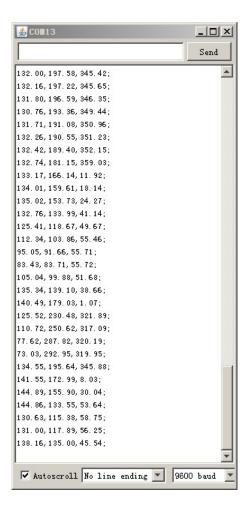
- 1. 下载HMC5883L库文件。下载地址: http://soft2.wmzhe.com/download/AnsifaArduino/HMC5883L.zip
- 2. 解压HMC5883L库文件到arduino文件夹: arduino-0022\libraries下面。
- 3. 编写以下程序,下载下面测试程序到arduino:

 $12 \!-\! 10 \!-\! 16$

```
#include <Wire.h>
#include < HMC5883L.h >
HMC5883L compass;
void setup()
 Serial.begin(9600);
 Wire.begin();
 compass = HMC5883L();
 compass.SetScale(1.3);
 compass.SetMeasurementMode(Measurement_Continuous);
}
void loop()
 MagnetometerRaw raw = compass.ReadRawAxis();
 MagnetometerScaled scaled = compass.ReadScaledAxis();
 float xHeading = atan2(scaled.YAxis, scaled.XAxis);
 float y Heading = \frac{1}{2} (scaled. ZAxis, scaled. XAxis);
 float zHeading = atan2(scaled.ZAxis, scaled.YAxis);
 if(xHeading < 0) xHeading += 2*PI;
 if(xHeading > 2*PI) xHeading -= 2*PI;
 if(yHeading < 0) yHeading += 2*PI;
 if(yHeading > 2*PI) yHeading -= 2*PI;
 if(zHeading < 0) zHeading += 2*PI;
 if(zHeading > 2*PI) zHeading -= 2*PI;
 float xDegrees = xHeading * 180/M_PI;
 float yDegrees = yHeading * 180/M_PI;
 float zDegrees = zHeading * 180/M_PI;
 Serial.print(xDegrees);
 Serial.print(",");
 Serial.print(yDegrees);
 Serial.print(",");
 Serial.print(zDegrees);
 Serial.println(";");
 delay(100);
}
```

12-10-16 Arduino Arduino A3-Arduino HMC5883L - **

打开Arduino串口监视器即可看到结果(X平面角度,Y平面角度,Z平面角度):







ck59505

12-10-16

Arduino Arduino A3-Arduino HMC5883L



主题 好友 积分

新手上路

发消息

LZ好啊,我想问问如果我用的是HMC5843,应该还是一样的吧,就稍微改改就好了。。。

还有就是 if(xHeading < 0) xHeading += 2*PI;

if(x Heading > 2*PI) x Heading -= 2*PI;

if(yHeading < 0) yHeading += 2*PI;

if(yHeading > 2*PI) yHeading -= 2*PI;

if(zHeading < 0) zHeading += 2*PI;

if(zHeading > 2*PI) zHeading -= 2*PI;

这一段是不是把,x,y,z局限于一定的范围呢。。。。新人,求指教。。。多些LZ了

点评

Ansifa 是的,其实就是将负数和超过360度的,转换回0~360°而已 发表于 2011-10-20 10:25

点评 回复

☑ 发表于 2011-10-20 15:32:23 | 只看该作者

举报

板凳

地板

本帖最后由 ck59505 于 2011-10-20 15:43 编辑

ck59505 发表于 2011-10-19 22:08 🕥

LZ好啊,我想问问如果我用的是HMC5843,应该还是一样的吧,就稍微改改就好了。。。

还有就是 if(xHea ...

哦,谢谢啦,还有我弱弱的问问。。。PI表示的是Arduino从传感器的来的数据吗,随着物体的移动,传来的PI值就不相同 额。。还是说是 π。。。

点评 回复 举报

🔃 发表于 2012-3-3 13:11:06 | 只看该作者

ck59505 发表于 2011-10-20 15:32 🕥 哦,谢谢啦,还有我弱弱的问问。。。PI表示的是Arduino从传感器的来的数据吗,随着物体的移 动,传来的P...

PI是圆周率,其实这个库文件已经把能做的都做了,直接读就行,这一大坨代码无非是变变数据的格式

用足迹 丈量天涯

点评 回复 举报

☑ 发表于 2012-3-7 11:54:49 | 只看该作者

5#

好东西,但是不知道这些数字是怎么分析的呢?

ck59505



Ω n 24 好友 积分 主题

新手上路



发消息

黑马



22 11 854 主题 好友 积分

版主

RedDot Winner

❷७☆

发消息

Randy



85 8 主题

好友 积分

版主 **@**4 2832



树·水·风



主题 好友 积分

中级会员 <u>&</u>₩

发消息





试问一下上面的模块和你使用的模块有什么区别吗?因为上面只有4个接口,而且没有针脚,要自己焊接挺麻烦的。

举报 点评 回复

树·水·风 发表于 2012-3-7 16:15 🕥

风 发表于 2012-3-7 17:50:46 │ 只看该作者

试问一下上面的模块和你使用的模块有什么区别吗?因为上面只有4个接口,而且没有针脚,要自己 焊接挺麻烦的 ...

这种模块,只能3.3V供电,没有上拉电阻,所以连接arduino板子,上拉电阻需要手工接。其他没区别

点评 回复 举报

☑ 发表于 2012-3-7 19:08:18 | 只看该作者

树·水·风

发消息

弘毅

328

主题 管理员 @@☆ 5379

好友 积分

8#

7#

12-10-16 Arduino Arduino A3-Arduino HM C 5883L - κ



13 4 454 主题 好友 积分

中级会员 **公☆**

发消息

Randy



 85
 8
 2832

 主题
 好友
 积分

版主 <mark>②仏</mark>公

发消息

弘毅 发表于 2012-3-7 17:50 €

这种模块,只能3.3V供电,没有上拉电阻,所以连接arduino板子,上拉电阻需要手工接。其他没区别

哦,谢谢。我在淘宝上搜,有引脚的要贵很多,自己又没有焊接的经验,有点囧啊

☑ 发表于 2012-4-28 11:36:56 | 只看该作者

9#

本帖最后由 Randy 于 2012-4-28 11:49 编辑

最近在玩这个东西,刚刚测试了一下。我也来提供一下测出地磁场角度的程序!

```
01.
02. HMC5883L_Example.pde - Example sketch for integration with an HMC5883L triple axis magnetomerwe.
03. Copyright (C) 2011 Love Electronics (loveelectronics.co.uk)
04.
05.
     This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
     it under the terms of the version 3 GNU General Public License as
     published by the Free Software Foundation.
07.
08.
09.
     This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
     but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
10.
     MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
     GNU General Public License for more details.
12.
13.
     You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
14.
15.
     along with this program. If not, see <a href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/</a>.
16.
17.
18.
19.
     // Reference the I2C Library
20. #include <Wire.h>
     // Reference the HMC5883L Compass Library
21.
     #include <HMC5883L.h>
22.
23.
24.
    // Store our compass as a variable.
25. HMC5883L compass;
     // Record any errors that may occur in the compass.
27.
     int error = 0;
28.
29.
     // Out setup routine, here we will configure the microcontroller and compass.
30.
31.
32.
      // Initialize the serial port.
      Serial.begin(9600);
33.
34.
       Serial.println("Starting the I2C interface.");
35.
36.
       Wire.begin(); // Start the I2C interface.
37.
       Serial.println("Constructing new HMC5883L");
38.
39.
       compass = HMC5883L(); // Construct a new HMC5883 compass.
40.
41.
       Serial.println("Setting scale to +/- 1.3 Ga");
       error = compass.SetScale(1.3); // Set the scale of the compass.
42.
       if(error != 0) // If there is an error, print it out.
43.
44.
        Serial.println(compass.GetErrorText(error));
45.
       Serial.println("Setting measurement mode to continous.");
```

```
error = compass.SetMeasurementMode(Measurement_Continuous); // Set the measurement mode to
      Continuous
       if(error != 0) // If there is an error, print it out.
48.
          Serial.println(compass.GetErrorText(error));
49.
50. }
51.
52. // Our main program loop.
53. void loop()
54. {
55.
       // Retrive the raw values from the compass (not scaled).
        MagnetometerRaw raw = compass.ReadRawAxis();
        // Retrived the scaled values from the compass (scaled to the configured scale).
58.
        MagnetometerScaled scaled = compass.ReadScaledAxis();
59.
60.
       // Values are accessed like so:
       int MilliGauss_OnThe_XAxis = scaled.XAxis;// (or YAxis, or ZAxis)
61.
        // Calculate heading when the magnetometer is level, then correct for signs of axis.
63.
       float heading = atan2(scaled.YAxis, scaled.XAxis);
64.
65.
66.
        // Once you have your heading, you must then add your 'Declination Angle', which is the 'Error' of
      the magnetic field in your location.
       // Find yours here: http://www.magnetic-declination.com/
        // Mine is: 2� 37' W, which is 2.617 Degrees, or (which we need) 0.0456752665 radians, I will use
68.
      0.0457
69.
        ^{\prime\prime} If you cannot find your Declination, comment out these two lines, your compass will be slightly
      off.
70.
        float declinationAngle = 0.0457;
       heading += declinationAngle;
71.
72.
        // Correct for when signs are reversed.
73.
74.
       if(heading < 0)</pre>
75.
         heading += 2*PI;
76.
77.
       // Check for wrap due to addition of declination.
       if(heading > 2*PI)
78.
79.
         heading -= 2*PI;
80.
        // Convert radians to degrees for readability.
81.
        float headingDegrees = heading * 180/M PI;
82.
83.
84.
        // Output the data via the serial port.
       Output(raw, scaled, heading, headingDegrees);
86.
87.
        // Normally we would delay the application by 66ms to allow the loop
        // to run at 15Hz (default bandwidth for the HMC5883L).
88.
        // However since we have a long serial out (104ms at 9600) we will let
89.
90.
        // it run at its natural speed.
91.
        // delay(66);
92.
93.
94.
     // Output the data down the serial port.
95. void Output(MagnetometerRaw raw, MagnetometerScaled scaled, float heading, float headingDegrees)
97.
        Serial.print("Raw:\t");
98.
        Serial.print(raw.XAxis);
         Serial.print(" ");
99.
100.
         Serial.print(raw.YAxis);
101.
         Serial.print(" ");
102.
         Serial.print(raw.ZAxis);
103.
        Serial.print(" \tScaled:\t");
104.
105.
        Serial.print(scaled.XAxis);
        Serial.print(" ");
         Serial.print(scaled.YAxis);
108.
         Serial.print(" ");
```

```
Serial.print(scaled.ZAxis);
110.
         Serial.print(" \tHeading:\t");
111.
112.
         Serial.print(heading);
         Serial.print(" Radians
         Serial.print(headingDegrees);
         Serial.println(" Degrees \t");
115.
116.
      复制代码
```

结果是这样的,问了HEAVEN的意思!

```
≜ COII5
0.29 Radians
               16.75 Degrees
                                        ŠRaw:
                                               4ÿStarting the I2C interface.
Constructing new HMC5883L
Setting scale to +/- 1.3 G
St. 是 パキZ中間原始的 AD Crei 数us.
Raw: 436 103 -237 Scaled: 401.12 94.76 -218.04
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.28 Radians
                                                                                                        15. 91 Degrees
Raw:
        437
             110
                    -257
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                101.20 -236.44
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.75 Degrees
        436
             113
                    -216
                              Scaled: 401.12 103.96 -198.72
转换成401MGa的磁场强度56
                                Scaled: 401.12
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.15 Degrees
Raw:
Raw:
        437
              110
                   -256
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                101.20
                                                         -235. 52
                                                                       这个数字是计算出的地磁角度数字
                                                                                                        16.69 Degrees
Raur
        435
             109
                    -260
                                Scaled: 400 20
                                                100 28 -239 20
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0 29 Radians
                                Scaled: 402.04
Raw:
        437
             114
                    -248
                                                104.88
                                                          -228.16
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.24 Degrees
        436
                                Scaled: 401.12
                    -265
                                                102.12 -243.80
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.90 Degrees
Raw:
             111
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.78 Degrees
        436
                    -214
                                Scaled: 401.12
                                                          -196.88
                                                                        Heading:
Raw:
             110
                                                101.20
                                Scaled: 404.80
        440
             109
                                                 100.28
                                                          -179.40
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.53 Degrees
Raw:
        437
             113
                    -256
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                103.96
                                                         -235, 52
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.12 Degrees
Raw:
        441
             113
                    -211
                                Scaled: 405.72
                                                103.96
                                                         -194.12
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        16.99 Degrees
        438
                                Scaled: 402.96
Raw:
             109
                    -219
                                                 100.28
                                                          -201.48
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.59 Degrees
        433
             109
                    -202
                                Scaled: 398.36
                                                 100.28
                                                          -185.84
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.75 Degrees
Raw:
        440
              115
                                Scaled: 404.80
                                                 105.80
                                                          -219.88
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.27 Degrees
                                                104.88
        437
             114
                    -235
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                         -216. 20
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.24 Degrees
Raw
Raw:
       438
             108
                    -224
                                Scaled: 402.96
                                                 99.36 -206.08
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.47 Degrees
        435
                                Scaled: 400.20
Raw:
             109
                    -219
                                                100.28
                                                         -201.48
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.69 Degrees
        435
                                Scaled: 400.20
                                                          -268.64
                                                                                                        17.06 Degrees
Raw:
             112
                    -292
                                                103.04
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
Raw:
        437
              112
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                 103.04
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        16.99 Degrees
Raw
        435
             111
                                Scaled: 400.20
                                                 102.12
                                                         -242.88
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        16.93 Degrees
                    -264
Raw:
        437
             111
                    -131
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                 102.12
                                                          -120.52
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.87 Degrees
                                Scaled: 403.88
Raw:
       439
             115
                    -321
                                                 105.80
                                                          -295, 32
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.30 Degrees
        438
                                Scaled: 402.96
                                                          -203.32
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        16.96 Degrees
Raw
             112
                    -221
                                                103.04
Raw:
        434
                                Scaled: 399.28
                                                 103.96
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
        440
                                Scaled: 404.80
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
             112
                    -285
                                                 103.04
                                                          -262.20
                                                                                                        16.90 Degrees
Reur
       438
             114
                   -203
                                Scaled: 402 96
                                                104 88
                                                         -186 76
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17 21 Degrees
Raw:
        440
             113
                    -193
                                Scaled: 404.80
                                                103.96
                                                         -177.56
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        17.02 Degrees
        440
                                Scaled: 404.80
                                                          -214. 36
Raw:
                    -233
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.65 Degrees
             110
                                                101.20
        440
             110
                    -180
                                Scaled: 404.80
                                                 101.20
                                                          -165.60
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.65 Degrees
Raw:
                                Scaled: 405.72
        441
             111
                                                 102.12
                                                         -226.32
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.75 Degrees
Raw:
       32008
              322 -17664
                                Scaled: 402.04
                                                101.20
                                                         -217.12
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.75 Degrees
Raw:
       438 110
                   -237
                                Scaled: 402.96
                                                101.20 -218.04
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.72 Degrees
        440
                                Scaled: 404.80
            114
                                                104.88
                                                         -230.92
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                                        17.14 Degrees
Raw:
                   -251
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
        439
             114
                                Scaled: 403.88
                                                104.88
                                                         -230.92
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                    -251
                                                                                                        17.18 Degrees
Raw:
        440
                                Scaled: 404.80
                                                102.12
                                                         -222.64
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.29 Radians
                                                                                                        16.78 Degrees
       439
             112
                   -241
                                Scaled: 403.88
                                                103.04
                                                         -221.72
                                                                        Heading:
                                                                                        0.30 Radians
                                                                                                        16. 93 De
```

下面我又测了另外一个的结果,感觉奇怪,楼主懂什 么原因?

```
Raw:
                      Scaled: -0.92 0.00 0.00
       -1
           0
               0
                                                                 3.19 Radians
                                                                                182.62 Degrees
                                                   Heading:
                      Scaled: -1.84
       -2
            -1
                                    -0.92 -1.84
Raw:
                                                         Heading:
                                                                        3.65 Radians 209.18 Degrees
                                                                  4.44 Radians
Raw:
       -1
           -3
               0
                      Scaled: -0.92
                                    -2.76 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                                254.18 Degrees
Raw:
          -1 -2
                      Scaled: 1.84
                                   -0.92 -1.84
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  5.87 Radians
                                                                                336.05 Degrees
Raw:
       0 1 0
                      Scaled: 0.00 0.92 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  1.62 Radians
                                                                                 92.62 Degrees
Raw:
       -2
          -1 0
                      Scaled: -1.84
                                    -0.92 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  3.65 Radians
                                                                                209.18 Degrees
Raw:
       -1
           -1 0
                      Scaled: -0.92
                                   -0.92 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  3. 97 Radians
                                                                                227.62 Degrees
Ra ur
       -1 -1 -2
                      Scaled: -0.92 1.84 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  2 08 Radians
                                                                                119 18 Degrees
                                                                                2.62 Degrees
Raur
       2
          0 0
                      Scaled: 1.84 0.00 0.00
                                                                  0.05 Radians
                                                   Heading:
Raw:
       -2
          -1 -4
                      Scaled: -1.84
                                    -0.92 -3.68
                                                          Heading:
                                                                        3.65 Radians
                                                                                       209.18 Degrees
Raw:
       0 2 -1
                      Scaled: 0.00 1.84 -0.92
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  1.62 Radians 92.62 Degrees
                                                                  3.97 Radians
                                                                                227.62 Degrees
Raw:
       -2
           -2 0
                      Scaled: -1.84
                                   -1.84 0.00
                                                   Heading:
           -2 0
                      Scaled: -0.92 -1.84 0.00
                                                                  4.29 Radians
Raw
       -1
                                                   Heading:
                                                                                246.05 Degrees
                                                                  3.19 Radians
Raw
       -3
            0
                      Scaled: -2.76 0.00 0.92
                                                   Heading:
                                                                                182.62 Degrees
          0
                      Scaled: 2.76 0.00 -1.84
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  0.05 Radians
                                                                                2.62 Degrees
                                                                  0.83 Radians
Raw
          2
                      Scaled: 1.84
                                   1.84 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                                47.62 Degrees
                                                   Heading:
Raw
                      Scaled: -3.68
                                    0.92 -1.84
                                                                  2.94 Radians
                                                                                168.58 Degrees
                                                     Heading:
Raw:
                      Scaled: -1.84
                                    -0.92
                                                                        3.65 Radians 209.18 Degrees
           -2
                      Scaled: -0.92 -1.84 -1.84
                                                                         4.29 Radians
Raw
                                                          Heading:
          1
                      Scaled: 0.00 0.92 0.00
                                                                 1.62 Radians
                                                                               92.62 Degrees
Raw:
              0
                                                   Heading:
                      Scaled: 0.00 0.00 0.00
                                                   Heading:
                                                                  0.05 Radians
                                                                               2.62 Degrees
```



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