

# A Simple Protocol for the Inference of RNA Global Pairwise Alignments

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LocARNA

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# LocARNA - basic information

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- Extensive Caching (Dynamic Programming) + Pruning

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- Developed at the University of Freiburg

# LocARNA - Procedure

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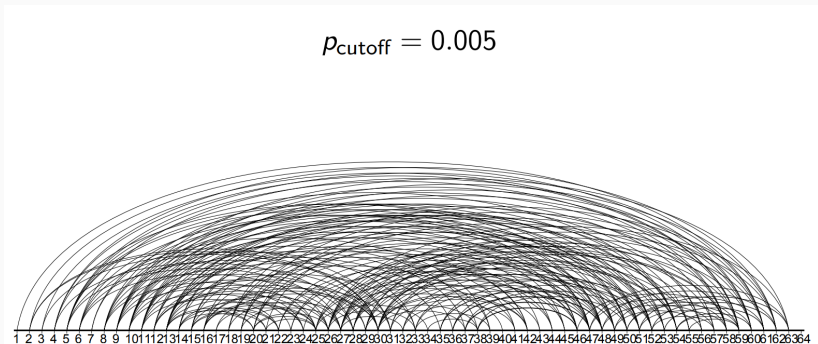
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- Last: 'looking up' optimal alignment

# LocARNA - Where can arcs happen?

## And how likely are they?

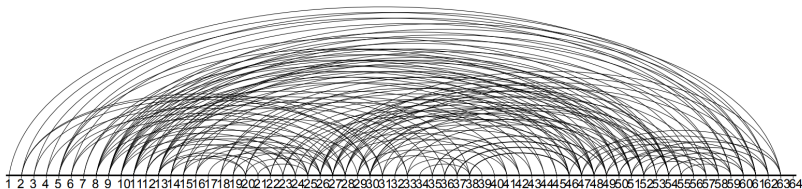




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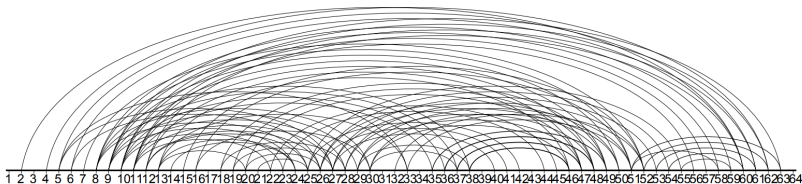
$$p_{\text{cutoff}} = 0.01$$



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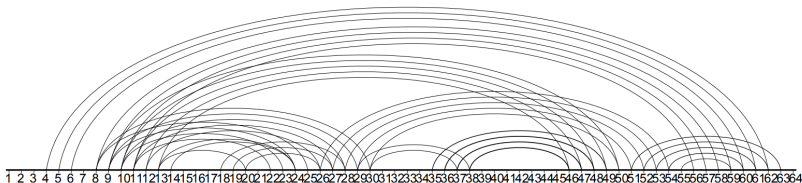
$$p_{\text{cutoff}} = 0.05$$



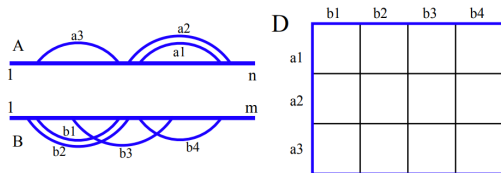
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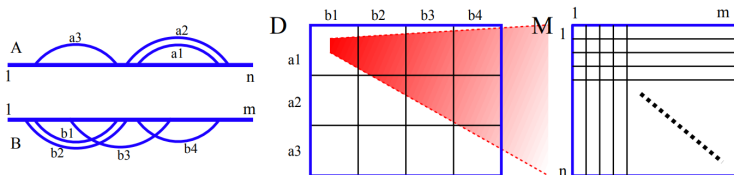
$$p_{\text{cutoff}} = 0.1$$



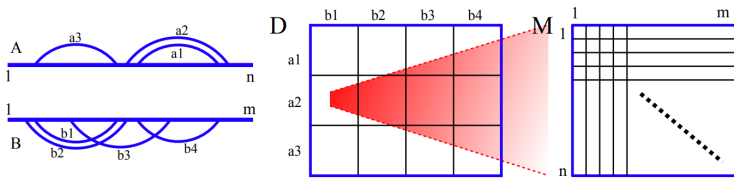
# LocARNA - Matrices



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# LocARNA - Aligning between secondary structures

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- Base deletion
- Base **pair** match

# LocARNA - Aligning between secondary structures

Needleman-Wunsch

match = 1

mismatch = -1

gap = -1

		G	C	A	T	G	C	U	
		0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7
G	-1	1	0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	
A	-2	0	0	1	0	-1	-2	-3	
T	-3	-1	-1	0	2	1	0	-1	
T	-4	-2	-2	-1	1	1	0	-1	
A	-5	-3	-3	-1	0	0	0	-1	
C	-6	-4	-2	-2	-1	-1	1	0	
A	-7	-5	-3	-1	-2	-2	0	0	

# LocARNA - Example

