tional University of Computer and Emerging Sciences

0014

ware for Mobile Devices	Final Examination Total Time (Hrs): 1:15 Total Marks: 70
e Instructor(s): ad Salman	Total Questions: 5
	Date: May 24, 2025
Course Section write below this line.	Student Signature
Attempt all the question are permitted to bring one handwritten cheat sheet of exact A4 adheres to the specified dimensions neither smaller nor larger will be	size (both sides) Bloom ansure that the short
android Build (write one liner answer)	[15 marks]
1. Write down the steps to generate apk and android Studio? I graffew clean build I grafew van build	
2. What is the difference between Signed apk and Unsigned apl Signed aph -> Verified aut	nor's eignoblice orsociated and about author
dependencies when an opple	an be used to selep
Q2: Code Versioning (write one liner answer) 1. In which file you can set the version of the code?	[15 marks]
	N 1 1 1 1

Incase you forgot the change the version what is the major issue you may face later on?

3. Is the application version displayed on the Google Play Store the same as the version defined in the source

Her year given the source code is the production one

Q3: Write a code to pick image from the gallery. Your code should return a Uri of the selected image. [10 marks]

// use on success histerer to get image .

vol image = startOnSuccentristerer () & Intent.pich_image

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0014

Q4: Write a code to get the latitude and longitude of the device

[20 marks]

```
Mossuming permissions have been set in the antroid manifest file
val location Provider = new Fused Location Provider()
 val lottete = location Provider) get Location ()
  log-d ( 66 labitule: " * loc [O] + ec; longiterte: "+ loc[1]"
                                                         [10 marks]
```

Q5: Write a webservice in Php that inputs a image stores it in a directory and returns its url. < php Il get image os blob via JSON image Blob = Gict-Reguest (body) prage Blob = parse (image Blob) Il save image # Sir = gelDir (64/2/2path) saveloc = store-image (tir, image Blob) encode-json (save Loc) ison send (sare loc) 1 php > Bonus [5 marks]

Share anything good about this course 1. Make me realize I HA hnow how disterent technologies such as Firebose, Introduced me XAMPP, PHP, and to the world Android App

Developmen

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What is the primary purpose of an Android Service?

A. To provide a user interface for user

To perform long-running operations in the

interactions

background

Question 1 [100 Marks] Attempt Any 100 MCOs

1. Which flag should be used when the	O White of the first state of th
BroadcastReceiver is expected to receive broadcasts	8. Which method is invoked when the activity is no
only from the same app?	longer visible to the user?
A. RECEIVER_ENABLED	(A.) onPause()
B. RECEIVER_PENDING	B. onResume()
C DECEIVED DITERRAL	C. onStop()
C. RECEIVER INTERNAL	D. onDestroy()
D. RECEIVER_NOT_EXPORTED	E. onCreate()
E. RECEIVER_VISIBLE	
2 What must be be a six	Which method is called when the activity is about t
2. What must be done to avoid memory leaks when	become visible?
registering a BroadcastReceiver in an Activity?	(A.) onResume()
A. Use a background thread	B. onStart()
B. Register it globally	C. onPause()
C. Do not unregister it	D. onCreate()
D Unregister it in the onDestroy() method	E. onStop()
E. Only use manifest receivers	,
1 337	10. Which method is used to release resources or save
3. What method is used to send a broadcast to all	data before the activity is destroyed?
receivers in an undefined order?	A. onPause()
A. sendOrderedBroadcast()	B. onStop()
B. sendBroadcastWithPermissions()	onResume()
sendBroadcast() D. sendGlobalBroadcast()	D. onDestroy()
E. sendParallelBroadcast()	E. onStart()
E. Schul araneibioadeast()	11. What method is called when the activity comes to the
4. What is the potential issue if a BroadcastReceiver is	foreground after being stopped?
registered with an Activity context and not	A. onCreate()
unregistered in time?	B. onStart()
A. The receiver will stop working	C. onResume()
B. The broadcast will not be received	D. onRestart()
C. The receiver will run on the wrong thread	E. onPause()
The receiver will run on the wrong thread It may cause a memory leak	
E. It will automatically unregister after 10	12. Which lifecycle method is typically used to start
minutes	animations or initialize components that need to run
	while the activity is in the foreground?
5. Which of the following methods allows the receiver	A. onCreate()
to influence the flow of a broadcast to other	B. onStart() C. onResume()
receivers? A. sendOrderedBroadcast()	D onPause()
B. sendParallelBroadcast()	E. onStop()
C. sendStickyBroadcast()	L. Olistop()
D. sendAsyncBroadcast()	13. Which method is called when the system is about to
E. sendContextualBroadcast()	start resuming another activity?
*	A. onStop()
Which method is called when an activity is first	P.B. onPause()
created?	C. onDestroy()
A. onStart()	? (D.) onResume()
B. onResume()	- E. onStart()
C. onCreate()	What is the topical we falled D. O. d. 10
D. onPause()	14. What is the typical use of the onPause() method?
E. onDestroy()	A. To initialize components B. To start animations
7. What is the correct order of lifecycle methods when	To commit unsaved changes
an activity is launched for the first time?	D: To destroy the activity
A. onStart() \rightarrow onCreate() \rightarrow onResume()	E. To create the activity
B. onResume() \rightarrow onCreate() \rightarrow onStart()	

onCreate() \rightarrow onResume() \rightarrow onStart() onCreate() \rightarrow onStart() \rightarrow onResume() onStart() \rightarrow onResume() \rightarrow onCreate()

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C. To handle UI rendering tasks	D. onDestroy()
D. To manage database transactions	E. onComplete()
16. Which type of service allows components to bind to it for interaction?	24. Why is a persistent notification requ Foreground Service?
A. Foreground Service	A. To avoid asking for location
	B. To improve app performar
B. JobScheduler Bound Service	C. To allow UI interaction
D. BroadcastReceiver	D. To keep the user informed
E. AlarmManager	OS rules
E. Alamivianagei	E. To prevent app crashes
17. Which method is used to start a service in Android?	L. To prevent app crasnes
A. initiateService(Intent)	25. Which layout arranges child elements
B. bindService(Intent)	vertically or horizontally?
C. startForegroundService(Intent)	A. RelativeLayout
D) startService(Intent)	B. FrameLayout
E. scheduleService(Intent)	C. GridLayout
2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2	D. ConstraintLayout
18. What is the key characteristic of a Foreground	E. LinearLayout
Service?	
A. It runs only when the screen is on	26. In a LinearLayout, what attribute defines
(B.) It runs silently in the background	layout is vertical or horizontal?
C. It displays a persistent notification to the	A. layout_gravity
user	B. orientation
D. It requires Wi-Fi connection	C. layout_direction
B. It doesn't support background execution	D weight_sum (E) android:orientation
it doesn't support background execution	android.orientation
19. Which service is best suited for tasks that should be	27. Which layout allows positioning of child ele
noticeable to the user, such as playing music?	relative to each other or the parent?
A. Bound Service	A. LinearLayout
B. Background Service	B. FrameLayout
C. Foreground Service	C. TableLayout D. GridLayout
D. Remote Service	(E.) RelativeLayout
E. Scheduled Service	
2. Solication between	28. Which widget is used to allow user text input?
20. What is the primary purpose of an Android Service?	A. TextView
A. To manage app permissions	B. Button C. ImageView
B. To render complex Uis	CheckBox
C. To handle user input	E EditText
① To perform long-running operations in the background	1
E. To control screen brightness	29. In RelativeLayout, which attribute positions a vie
0.000	below another view? A. android:layout_alignParentBottom
21. What is the default return type of	A. android:layout_alignParentBottom B. android:layout_centerInParent
onStartCommand()?	C. android:layout_below
A. START_NOW B. START_STICKY	D. android:layout_toLeftOf
C. START_REDELIVER_INTENT	E. android:layout_below
D. START NOT STICKY	30. What does the android:layout_weight attribute do in
E. START_IF_READY	LinearLayout?
22. How do you stop a running service in Android?	A Controls text size
A. finishService()	B. Sets padding between views
B. destroyService()	Defines how space is distributed D: Aligns views to parent
C. stopSelf()	(E.) Defines how space is distributed
D. terminateService() E. stopService()	
and the state of t	31. Which widget is best for displaying an image?
23. Which method is triggered when the service is	A. TextView B. Button
terminated? A. onStop()	C. Spinner
B. onEnd()	D. RadioGroup
C. onPause()	E ImageView

ational University of Computer and Emerging Sciences Islamabad Campus FAST School of Computing Spring-2025 TableLayout LinearLayout What is the default orientation of LinearLayout? FrameLayout A. Vertical E. RelativeLayout B. Horizontal C. Diagonal What attribute sets the direction of LinearLayout to D. Centered horizontal? E. Horizontal A. android:gravity android:orientation="vertical" In RelativeLayout, how would you center a view C. android:orientation="horizontal" horizontally? android:direction android:layout_alignParentRight android:orientation="horizontal" android:layout_centerHorizontal C. android:layout_alignTop 42. Which widget allows only one option to be selected D. android:layout margin from a group? android:layout_centerHorizontal A. CheckBox B. Spinner 34. Which widget is used to trigger actions when tapped? C Radio Group A. TextView D. ListView B. Button E. RadioGroup EditText ImageView 43. Which layout is best suited for evenly dividing screen space among children? A. RelativeLayout B. FrameLayout C. GridLayout Which layout can use android:layout_weight for flexible resizing? A. RelativeLayout D. ConstraintLayout B. FrameLayout E. LinearLayout (with layout_weight) C. TableLayout D. GridLayout 44. In RelativeLayout, which attribute aligns a view to LinearLayout the right of another view? A. android:layout_below Which widget is best used to display static text to B. android:layout alignParentEnd users? android:layout_toRightOf EditText D: android:layout_marginStart Button (E.) android:layout_toRightOf **TextView** D. Spinner 45. In LinearLayout, what does android:gravity="center" TextView Sets weight to center 37. In RelativeLayout, what does B. Aligns children in the center of the layout androidslayout_alignParentTop="true" do? C. Applies margin to center A Aligns view to the top of its parent Sets orientation to center B. Centers view vertically Aligns children in the center of the layout C. Sets margin from top D. Aligns view to top of another view 46. What is the use of RadioButton in Android UI? Aligns view to the top of its parent A. To display images B. To enter text C. To select multiple options 38. What widget allows the user to select one item from a D. To select a single option in a group dropdown list? A. RadioGroupB. SpinnerC. CheckBox (E) To select a single option in a group Which widget is used for toggling between two states D. ToggleButton like ON/OFF? Spinner -A. Spinner B ToggleButton 39. Which widget is used to display a list of checkable C. RadioButton items? D. EditText RadioButton Α. E ToggleButton **TextView** C. ListView 48. Which layout is not suitable for overlapping D. CheckBox elements? E. Recycler View

40. Which layout is more suitable when views need to be

arranged with specific positional relationships?

A. GridLayout

A. FrameLayout

TextView

RelativeLayout

National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences **FAST School of Computing** Spring-2025 Islamabad Campus D. ConstraintLayout FrameLayoutManager E. LinearLayout VerticalLayoutManager In Flask, which decorator is used to define an API 57. How can you detect clicks on RecyclerView items route? A. setOnItemClickListener A. @flask.route B. clickHandler B. @route.api C. Implement click listener in ViewHolder C. @app.endpoint D. onTouchItem D. @app.route E. @api.route E. itemClickManager 58. Which RecyclerView method sets the adapter? Which Flask function is used to return a JSON A. assignAdapter() response to an Android app? B. configureAdapter() (A) jsonify() C. bindAdapter() B. to_json() D. setAdapter() C. response.json() E. attachAdapter() D. return_json() E. make_response_json() Which method returns the total number of items in the Adapter? What is the default port on which a Flask (A) getItemSize() development server runs? fetchItemCount() A.) 5000 getItemCount() B 8000 D. totalCount() C. 3000 E. countItems() D. 8080 60. Which class is used to represent each item in the RecyclerView? A. RecyclerItem B. ViewHolder Which of the following libraries is typically used on the Android side to make HTTP requests to a Flask API? C. AdapterView A Volley D. RecyclerCard B. Retrofit E. DataBinder C. OkHttp D. HttpUrlConnection 61. How do you refresh a specific item in RecyclerView? A. notifyDataSetChanged() B. reloadItems() All of the above What is the primary purpose of RecyclerView in C. notifyAll() notifyItemChanged(position) Android? A. Display a single view E. updateItem(position) B. Manage fragments Display a list of items efficiently 62. Which method inflates the layout in D. Store user data onCreateViewHolder? E. Handle permissions A. LayoutInflater.from(parent.context) B. View.inflate(context, R.layout.item, null) 54. Which class acts as a bridge between RecyclerView C. context.inflate() LayoutInflater.from(parent.context).inflate(and the data? A. RecyclerViewLayout R.layout.item, parent, false) new View(parent.context) ViewBinder Adapter 63. What is Jetpack Compose primarily used for? RecyclerConnector A. Data storage ListModel B. Networking C. UI Development What method binds data to the views in RecyclerView? D. Image processing A. bindDataToView E. Background services attachData

66. What layout manager is used to display items vertically in a list?

A. Gridl ayout Manager

A. GridLayoutManager
B. StaggeredLayoutManager
C. LinearLayoutManager

© onBindViewHolder

viewDataBinder

D. populateView

64. What is the entry point function in a Jetpack

Compose application?
A. start()
B. launchApp()

D.

onCreate()
setContent()

render()

National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences FAST School of Computing Spring-2025 Which annotation is used to define a composable Islamabad Campus FirebaseAuth.getInstance().signOut() function? @Composable FirebaseAuth.getInstance().removeUser() D. B. @ComposeUI FirebaseAuth.signOutUser() C. @ComposeFunction 73. Which method is used to read data once from a D. @JetpackUI specific path in Firebase Realtime Database? @Component A. addValueEventListener() 66. Which of the following is a layout composable in addChildEventListener() Jetpack Compose? getValueOnce() addListenerForSingleValueEvent() A. TextView B. LinearLayout readData() C. Row What is the typical data format exchanged between a D. ConstraintLayoutCompat mobile app and a PHP API? E. ListView XML **JSON** 67. Which function is used to display text in Jetpack CSV Compose? D. HTML A. TextBox() SOL B. ShowText() C. DisplayText() 75. Which PHP function is used to convert an array into D. Text() a JSON string? WriteText() A. json_parse() B. array_to_json() 68. Which Jetpack Compose component is used for lazy C. json encode() loading lists? D. encode_json() A. RecyclerView E. json_export() B. ListView C. Column 76. What response code should a PHP API return when a D. LazyColumn request is successful? E. ScrollView A. 404 B. 500 69. What does Modifier in Jetpack Compose help with? 403 A. Logging errors 200 B. Writing XML 301 C. Handling permissions D. Styling and layout behavior of UI What is Volley primarily used for in Android components development? Creating activities Playing multimedia files Accessing device sensors Which method is used to create a new user with (C.) Making network requests to web APIs email and password in Firebase Authentication using Managing local database Kotlin? Rendering UI components FirebaseAuth.signUpUser(email, password) FirebaseAuth.createAccount(email, 78. Which class in Volley is used to queue network password) requests? FirebaseAuth.getInstance().signInWithEma NetworkManager ilAndPassword(email, password) RequestHandler FirebaseAuth.getInstance().createUserWith WebOueue EmailAndPassword(email, password) RequestQueue FirebaseAuth.newUser(email, password) HttpQueue How do you check if a user is currently signed in What is the purpose of a StringRequest in Volley? with Firebase Authentication in Kotlin? A. To upload files FirebaseAuth.getInstance().getUser() B. To parse JSON data C. To download images FirebaseAuth.getInstance().currentUser != null To send and receive plain text or string-FirebaseAuth.getInstance().isLoggedIn() based responses FirebaseAuth.isSignedIn() To handle WebSocket communication FirebaseAuth.getCurrentUser() != null 80. What is the main class used to request location

updates using the Fused Location Provider in

LocationRequestBuilder

FusedLocationClient

Android?

Which method is used to sign out the current user in

A. FirebaseAuth.getInstance().logout()

FirebaseAuth.getInstance().clearSession()

Firebase Authentication?

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C. LocationManager	88.	What method is used to get a writable SQLite
D. LocationProviderClient		database instance?
E. LocationServiceHelper		A. getReadableDatabase()
/		B. getWritableDatabase()
. What permission is mandatory to access location		C. openDatabase()
using Fused Location Provider?		D. getDatabase()
A. android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK		E. openWritableDatabase()
STATE		z. open writable Batabase()
B. android.permission.READ_PHONE_STAT	89	How do you insert data into an SQLite database
E		Kotlin?
C. android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STAT		A. db.update()
E		B. db.select()
D android.permission.ACCESS_LOCATION		C. db.put()
E. android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOC		db.insert()
ATION		E. db.delete()
2. Which method is used to retrieve a	90.	What is the type of object returned when you qu
SharedPreferences instance in Android?		data from SQLite?
A. getSharedInstance()		A. List
B. getPreferences()		B. Array
C.) getSharedPreferences()		(C.) Cursor
D. getPrefs()		D. ResultSet
E. getEditorPreferences()		E. DataSet
J		
3. What is the correct way to begin editing	91.	Which SQL command is used to create a table?
SharedPreferences in Kotlin?		A. MAKE TABLE
A. preferences.startEdit()		B CREATE TABLE
B. preferences.editor()		C. ADD TABLE
preferences.getEditor() preferences.edit()		D. INSERT TABLE
D. preferences.edit() E. preferences.modify()		E. NEW TABLE
E. preferences.modify()	00	, To update a record in SQLite, which method do y
4. How do you save changes made using	32.	use?
SharedPreferences.Editor in Kotlin?		A. exchange()
A. applyChanges()		B. modify()
B. submit()		C. update()
e. commitNow()		D. alter()
D apply()		E. change()
E. flush()		
and the state of t	93.	Which method is called when upgrading the datab
5. What is the return type of getSharedPreferences() in		version?
Android?\		A. onOpen()
A. Editor		B. onCreate()
B. Context		(C) onUpgrade()
C. SharedPreferences		D. onUpdate()
D. SharedPrefsManager		E. onClose()
E. StorageHandler	0.1	What does Contant Values remarked in SOI its
6. Which class is commonly used to create and manage		What does ContentValues represent in SQLite
SQLite databases in Android Kotlin?		operations? A. SQL commands
A. Cursor		B. Query results
B SQLiteOpenHelper		C. Key-value pairs for column values
C. SQLiteDatabaseHelper		D. Table names
D. DatabaseManager		E. Cursor data
E. DataHelper		E. Cursor data
	95.	Which SQLite data type is used to store text?
Which method is called when the database is created		A. INT
for the first time?		B. FLOAT
A. onUpdate()		C TEXT
B. onOpen()		D. BLOB
(C.) onCreate()		E. CHAR
D. onUpgrade() E. onStart()	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	and the state of t
E. onStart()	96.	What is the primary key constraint used for in
	1000	SQLite?
		A. To sort data

D. To create indexes

E. To store large objects Which Kotlin class helps in handling SQLite database operations? SQLiteManager B. SQLiteOpenHelper C. DBHelper D. SQLManager E. DatabaseHelper 98. Which SQLite method allows running raw SQL queries? execSQL() rawQuery() execute() D. runSQL() query() 99. What does the method moveToFirst() do in a Cursor? A. Moves cursor to last row Moves cursor to next row Moves cursor to the first row D. Closes the cursor E. Resets the cursor 100. What method do you use to get the value of a column from a Cursor? A. getValue() B. getString() / getInt() / getFloat()C. getData()D. fetch() E. getColumn() 101. How to define a database version in SQLiteOpenHelper constructor? A. As a string
B. As a float
C. As an integer
D. As a boolean As a long E. 102. What is Gradle primarily used for in Android development? A. Writing UI layouts
B. Building and managing project dependencies
C. Designing databases D. Debugging applications E Managing app permissions 103. Which command is used to sync the Gradle files in Android Studio? A. Run Project B. Sync Project with Gradle Files C. Build APK D. Clean Project E. Rebuild Project 104. What does the clean Gradle task do? A. Compiles the project B. Builds the APK C. Deletes build outputs (build folders) Page 9 of 9

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E. Generates documentation

Runs tests

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To allow null values

To uniquely identify each record

smd 25_2025-05-24_key

Q No	Correct
	- Section1
1	D
2	D
3	C
4	D
5	A
6	C
7	D
8	C
9	В
10	D
11	D
12	С
13	В
14	С
15	В
16	A
17	D
18	C
19	C
20	D
21	D
22	E
23	D
24	D
25	E
26	E
27	E
28	E
29	E
30	Е
31	E
32	B,E
33	B,E
34	B,E
35	E
36	C,E
37	A,E
38	B,E
39	D
40	E
41	C,E
42	C,E
43	Е
44	C,E
45	B,E
46	D,E
47	B,E
48	E
49	D
50	A
51	A
52	E

Q No	Correct
53	С
54	С
55	С
56	С
57	С
58	D
59	С
60	В
61	D
62	D
63	c
64	D
65	A
66	С
67	D
68	D
69	D
70	D
71	В
72	С
73	D
74	В
75	С
76	D
77	С
78	D
79	D
80	В
81	Е
82	С
83	D
84	D
85	С
86	В
87	c
88	В
89	D
90	c
91	В
92	c
93	С
94	C
95	C
96	С
97	В
98	В
99	С
100	В
101	С
102	В
103	В
104	С