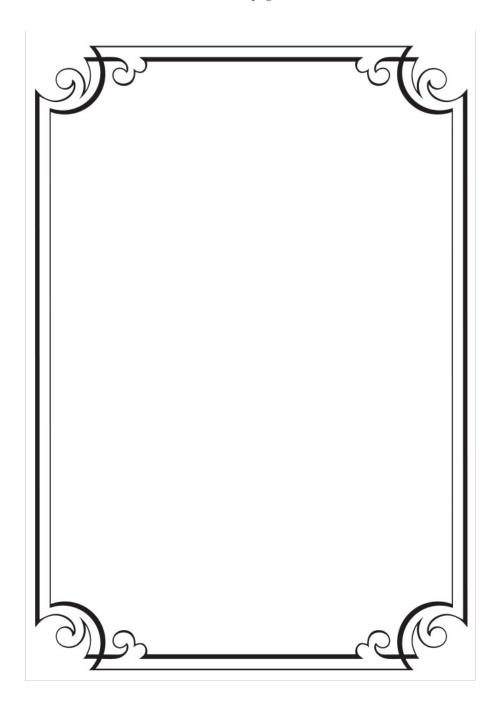
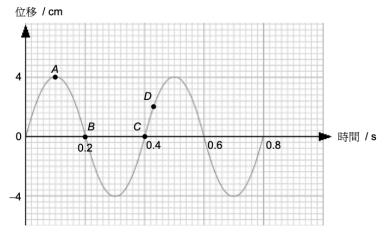
四理 - 波的本質 Properties of waves I		分數:
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1. 一列横向行波在繩子上產生。下圖顯示位於 x=0 的粒子 P 的運動。在 t=0 時,位移為零而最接近 P 的粒子與 P 相距 5 cm。

A travelling transverse wave is generated along a string. The following figure shows the motion of the particle P at the position x = 0. At t = 0, the nearest particle with zero displacement is at a distance 5 cm from P.



(a) 解釋甚麼是橫波,並在上述的波以外舉一個例子。

Explain what is meant by a transverse wave. Give an example of a transverse wave other than the above. (2 marks)

(b) 找出波動的以下特性:

Find the following quantities of the wave:

- (i) 振幅 Amplitude (1 marks)
- (ii) 週期 Period (1 marks)
- (iii) 頻率 Frequency (1 marks)
- (iv) 波長 Wavelength (1 marks)
- (v) 速率 Speed (2 marks)
- (c) 在 $A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$ 哪個時刻中, 粒子

At which point, A, B, C or D, is the particle

- (i) 瞬間靜止? momentarily at rest? (1 marks)
- (ii) 正向上移動? moving upwards? (1 marks)
- (iii) 正向下移動?moving downwards? (1 marks)
- (d) 草繪繩子在 $t=0.1\,\mathrm{s}$ 時由 x=0 到 $x=10\,\mathrm{cm}$ 的位移一距離關係線圖。

Sketch the displacement distance graph of the string at t = 0.1 s from x = 0 to x = 10 cm.

(2 marks)

Ans:

(a) 横波是振動與傳播方向垂直的波動。

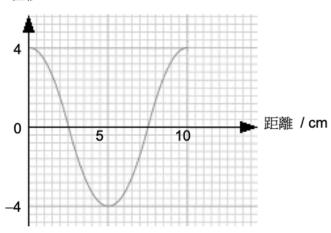
例子:水波

(或其他合理答案)

- (b) (i) 振幅 = 4 cm
 - (ii) 週期 = 0.4 s
 - (iii) 頻率 = $\frac{1}{0.4}$ = 2.5 Hz
 - 波長 = 2 × 5 = 10 cm (i)
 - (ii) 波速率 = $f\lambda$ $= 2.5 \times 0.1$ $= 0.25 \text{ m s}^{-1}$
- (c) (i) A
 - (ii) C或D
 - (iii) B

(d)

位移/ cm



(標軸及標籤正確)

(圖線正確)

1A

1A

1A

1A

1A

1A

1M

1A

1A

1A

1A

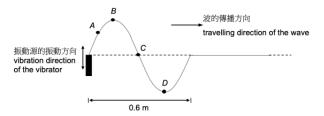
1A

1A

Page 3

2. 振動源垂直振動,在繩子上產生波動。下圖顯示繩子於 t=0 時的狀態。每個粒子完成一次完整振動需時 $0.25~\mathrm{s}$ 。

A vibrator vibrates vertically and generates a wave on a string. The figure below shows the string at t = 0. Each particle takes 0.25 s to complete one oscillation.



(a) 繩子上產生的是橫波還是縱波?

What kind of wave is produced on this string, transverse or longitudinal?

(2 marks)

(b) 求波的速率。

Find the wave speed.

(2 marks)

(c) 在圖示的一刻,指出

Name a particle that is, at the instant shown,

(i) 一個向上移動的粒子。 moving upwards.

(2 marks)

(ii) 一個向下移動的粒子。 moving downwards.

(2 marks)

(iii) 一個瞬時靜止的粒子。 momentarily at rest.

(2 marks)

- (d) 草繪繩子在 0.125 s 後的狀態,並標示粒子 $A \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$ 的位置。 Sketch the shape of the string after 0.125 s. Show the positions of the particles A, B, C and D.(2 marks)
- (e) 草繪粒子 D 從 t=0 到 $t=0.25\,\mathrm{s}$ 的位移一時間關係線圖。 Sketch the displacement-time graph of particle D from t=0 to $t=0.25\,\mathrm{s}$.

Ans:

(a) 横波

1A 1M

(b) 波速率 = $f\lambda$

$$=\frac{1}{0.25}\times0.6$$

 $= 2.4 \text{ m s}^{-1}$

1A

(c) (i) C

1A

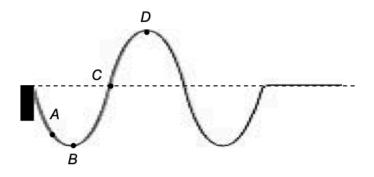
(ii) A

1A

(iii) B或D

1A

(d)



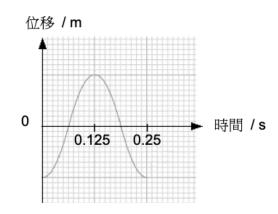
(形狀正確)

1A

(粒子的位置正確)

1A

(e)



(標軸及標籤正確)

1A

(圖線正確)

1A

多項選擇題

1. 下圖展示一個行波。 $P \times Q \times R$ 和 S 是波動上的四個質點。 The following figure shows a travelling wave. P, Q, R, S are four points.



下列的描述中,何者正確?

Which of the following statement is correct?

- A. P 和 R 的運動方向相同。
 Directions of motion of particles P and R are the same.
- B. Q 的動能為零。 Kinetic energy of particle Q is zero.
- C. 若波動向左傳播,P 的瞬時速度向上。 If the wave is travelling towards left, particle P is moving upwards.
- D. 四個質點中,S 的加速度量值最大。 Among the four particles, the magnitude of the acceleration of particle S is the largest.

2. 一列橫波如圖向右傳播。

A series of transerse wave is travelling towards right.

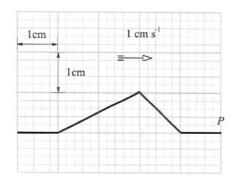


下列何者最能顯示圖示一刻粒子 P 和 Q 的瞬時速度?

Which of the following best represents the instantaneous velocity of particles P and Q at this particular moment in the diagram?

	P	\mathbf{Q}
A.	\rightarrow	\rightarrow
В.	†	↓
C.	↓	†
D.	↓	↓

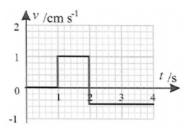
- 3. 一列横波經過粒子 P。若 P 在 4.5 個周期中運動的總距離是 72 mm,求這列橫波的振幅。 A transverse wave passes through particle P. If P moves a total distance of 72 mm in 4.5 cycles, calculate the amplitude of this transverse wave.
 - A. 4 mm
 - B. 8 mm
 - C. 16 mm
 - D. 18 mm
- 4. 一個脈衝以 $1\,\mathrm{cm}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 的速率沿繩子向右傳播。P 是繩子上的一點。在 t=0 時,P 與脈衝相距 $1\,\mathrm{cm}\,\mathrm{s}$ A pulse propagates along a string to the right with a velocity of $1\,\mathrm{cm}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$. Point P is a point on the string. At t=0, point P is $1\,\mathrm{cm}$ away from the pulse.



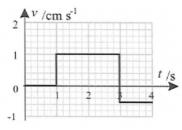
以下顯示 P 的速度與時間 t 的關係線圖中,哪一個是正確的 ? (取向上為正)

Among the velocity-time graphs shown below for particle P, which one is correct? (Taking upwards as positive.)

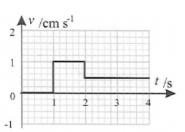
A.



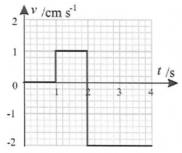
В.



C.



D.



A

5. 以下顯示一列波在某時刻的位移一距離關係線圖。波的速率是 $0.5\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$ 。 The following diagram shows the displacement-distance relationship of a wave at a certain moment. The velocity of the wave is $0.5\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$.



以下哪些敘述是正確的?

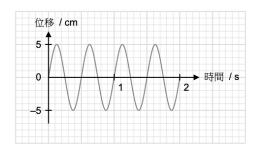
Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. 波的振幅是 $1.5~\mathrm{cm}$ 。 Amplitude is 1.5 cm.
- В. 波的波長是 10 cm。 Wavelength is 10 cm.
- C. 波的週期是 0.6 s。 Period is $0.6 \mathrm{\ s}$
- D. 以上都不是 None of the above

 \mathbf{C}

6. 一列正弦波以速率 $1.5\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$ 在一介質內傳播,頻率和振幅分別為 $2\,\mathrm{Hz}$ 和 $5\,\mathrm{cm}$ 。 A sinusoidal wave propagates through a medium at a velocity of $1.5\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$. Its frequency and amplitude

are 2 Hz and 5 cm, respectively.



下列哪些是介質中粒子可能的速率?

Which of the following is/are the possible velocities of particles in the medium?

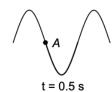
- (1)0
- $0.4\,{\rm m\,s^{-1}}$ (2)
- $1.5\,{\rm m\,s^{-1}}$ (3)
- A. 只有(1)

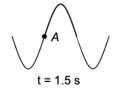
- (1) only
- В. 只有(1)和(2)
- (1) and (2) only
- C.只有(2)和(3)
- (2) and (3) only
- D. (1), (2) 和 (3)
- (1), (2) and (3)

В

7. 下圖顯示一列行波在 t = 0.5 s 和 t = 1.5 s 時的波形。

The following diagram shows the waveform of a traveling wave at t = 0.5 s and t = 1.5 s.





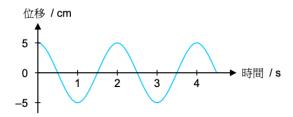
求這個波的最低頻率。

Find the minimum frequency of the wave.

- A. $0.25~\mathrm{Hz}$
- В. $0.5~\mathrm{Hz}$
- C. $0.75~\mathrm{Hz}$
- D. $1~\mathrm{Hz}$

В

8. 一列橫波以 $2\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$ 從 P 傳播到 Q,下圖顯示粒子 Q 的位移一時間關係線圖。 A transverse wave propagates from point P to point Q with a velocity of $2\,\mathrm{m\,s^{-1}}$. The following diagram shows the displacement-time graph of particle Q.



如果 P 和 Q 之間的距離是 3 m,下列哪項正確地描述粒子 P 在 t=2 s 時的狀態? If the distance between P and Q is 3 m, which of the following accurately describes the state of particle P at t=2 s?

	位移	運動
A.	0	向上移動 move upwards
B.	0	向下移動 move downwards
C.	5 cm	靜止 at rest
D.	-5 cm	靜止 at rest

Α