# Bassel El Mabsout

# Curriculum Vitae



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Google Scholar (Rxv9W98)

## **EDUCATION**

# Ph.D. candidate in Computer Science

2018 - Present

Boston University

Advisor: Dr. Renato Mancuso

2022

Boston University

# **B.S.** in Computer Science

M.S in Computer Science

2012 - 2015

American University of Beirut

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research focuses on enabling roboticists to faithfully translate high-level objectives into robust learned behaviors, particularly for resource-constrained robotic systems. By combining programming languages and machine learning techniques, I develop methods to synthesize controllers that perform **reliably** in real-world environments. My work emphasizes principled adaptation and sim-to-real transfer approaches to ensure learned controllers maintain their intended behavior when deployed.

## My topics of interest include:

Reinforcement Learning 

Embedded Systems 

Type Theory 

Metaheuristics 

Control systems

## **PUBLICATIONS**

[1] **Mabsout B.\***  $\diamond$  Mysore S.\*  $\diamond$  Saenko K.  $\diamond$  Mancuso R.

2021

How to train your quadrotor: A framework for consistently smooth and responsive flight control via reinforcement learning

ACM Trans. Cyber-Phys. Syst., 5(4): 10.1145/3466618 • website: cpslab.bu.edu/projects/httyq

**Mabsout B.\*** ♦ Mysore S.\* ♦ Saenko K. ♦ Mancuso R.

2021

Regularizing Action Policies for Smooth Control with Reinforcement Learning

ICRA: 10.1109/ICRA48506.2021.9561138 • website: cpslab.bu.edu/projects/caps/

[3] Mysore S. • Mabsout B. • Mancuso R. • Saenko K.

2021

Honey. I Shrunk The Actor: A Case Study on Preserving Performance with Smaller Actors in Actor-Critic Reinforcement Learning

**IEEE CoG:** <u>10.1109/CoG52621.2021.9619008</u>

[4] Mabsout B. 2023

Tree Shaping, a solution to the expression problem showcased via a compiler for a programming language named Puler

Masters Thesis, Boston University: <a href="https://hdl.handle.net/2144/49330">hdl.handle.net/2144/49330</a> github: <a href="https://bmabsout/puler">bmabsout/puler</a>

## **ONGOING RESEARCH**

## Anchored Learning for On-the-Fly Adaptation

Submitted

A novel strategy for enhancing the robustness of reinforcement learning agents in crossing the sim-to-real gap. Our method maximizes multiple Q-values across domains, ensuring high performance in both simulation and reality, achieving a near-50% reduction in power consumption while maintaining controllable, stable flight

arXiv: 2301.06987 • github: bmabsout/AnchoredActorCritic

## Expressive Reinforcement Learning via Algebraic Q-Value Scalarization

Submitting

We introduce Algebraic Q-value Scalarization (AQS), a novel domain-specific language for specifying policy behavior. AQS generalizes linear utilities by employing the power-mean as a logical operator over normalized Q-values. By specifying how different policy objectives interact, users can intuitively design policy losses

github: bmabsout/AQS

## Scrap Your Schedules with PopDescent

Submitted

A novel population-based hyperparameter optimization method which adaptively controls hyperparameter selection via a normalized fitness function. The method combines the exploration benefits of evolutionary algorithms with the exploitation of gradient descent, outperforming existing methods by up to 18% in test loss

arXiv: 2310.14671

#### Adaptive Lyapunov-based controller learning

**Ongoing** 

We construct learned controllers using quickly converging learned bounded Lyapunov functions for maintaining stability under multiple complex dynamical systems at the same time. This technique is then used to take advantage of learned dynamics as well as idealized models, improving the probability of stabile and high-performance control when deployed in the real world

github: bmabsout/SystemDescent

## Risk-aware path planning using 2D-Gaussian mixtures

**Ongoing** 

In order to maximize the safety and performance of autonomous vehicles, we propose a risk-aware path planning framework that uses 2D-Gaussian mixtures. We propose an efficient method for computing the risk of trajectories allowing for real-time sampling and optimization on computationally constrained F1tenth vehicles

github: bmabsout/gaussian\_racer\_jax

# **SELECTED PROJECTS**

## Stochastic dynamics learning

**BU/MIT** 

Achieving safer learned model-based control requires accurate models, given most real-world systems are stochastic, we built Generative Adversarial Networks which modeling the distribution of the system's

<sup>\*</sup> Authors contributed equally

trajectories

github: <u>bmabsout/swirls</u> • github: <u>bmabsout/SystemDescent</u>

Honda Ridesharing **SAIL** 

In collaboration with BU's SAIL and Honda, we worked on privacy preserving (using MPC) preferential ride-sharing. My responsibilities included defining optimization constraints so users with similar preferences get pooled together

#### Seizure Prediction Machine learning – CS542

A <u>Kaggle competition</u> project which accurately predicted seizure activity in epileptic patients. Utilizing machine learning techniques, we achieved the highest score with a significant margin (AUC score of 0.92) preprint: tinyurl.com/seizure-prediction

## Finding a NASH-& Equilibrium

Complexity Theory – CS535

This term paper simplifies an existing proof of the complexity class specifying the run-time of finding approximate Nash equilibria

preprint: tinyurl.com/nash-complexity

Haskell Blog Personal Blog

I created a programming languages focused blog exploring geometry, automatic differentiation, and dependently typed vector construction. The blog garnered <u>interest</u> and was featured on <u>Haskell Weekly</u> blog: bmabsout.com/blog

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

2020 - Present Freelancer Scanman

Developed a full-stack inventory management system combining React Native barcode scanning and realtime web dashboard for inventory tracking. System acquired by Meathouse for supply chain management. Managed 2 developers.

Cofounder/CTO Zahera 2018 - 2022

Led development of an app-based photo printing service reaching over 15,000 installations. Managed product design, technology stack, and 3 developers

instagram: @zahera\_me

## Researcher American University of Beirut

2016 - 2018

Developed *neural-swarm*, a collection of experimental optimization algorithms for learning decentralized swarm control systems using neural networks, implemented in Haskell

github: neural-swarm

#### **Software Developer** CCC

2015 - 2017

Core team member of C3D, a leading 3D construction project control application designed for energy projects. I performed optimizations that improved performance by 2000%, refactored main architectural components of the huge codebase increasing maintainabilility and type-safety, and implemented bug fixes in Java. I also contributed to <u>JFoenix</u>

website: cctintl.com/solutions/c3d-project-control.html

## **MENTORSHIP**

## RISE Program Boston University

2021 - Present

Mentored Abhinav Pomalapally in gradient-based optimization research, this work led to the population-based optimization paper. Provided recommendation letter leading to his admission to UC Berkeley. Led weekly reading groups on advanced topics in control theory and optimization.

linkedin: apomalapally

## Kilachand Honors College Keystone Project Boston University

2023

Advised Rithvik Doshi on embedded systems localization project. Implemented pedestrian detection system using ESP32 Bluetooth modules and integrated RTK-GPS for precise positioning. This project was part of the explorations that evolved into building SafeSteps, a startup focused on pedestrian safety. website: <a href="doshir.dev/about">doshir.dev/about</a>

## Efficient RL Boston University

2021 - 2022

Mentored Kathakoli Sengupta and Sandesh Bharadwaj in developing efficient reinforcement learning algorithms. Their work led to a paper accepted at ECCV 2024 titled "UniLCD: Unified Language-Conditioned Detection with Multimodal Queries" where I received an acknowledgement.

paper: <u>UniLCD</u> & Kathakoli (web): <u>diasengupta.github.io</u> & Sandesh (linkedin): <u>bharadwaj97</u>

## BU Spark Boston University

2022 - 2023

Supervised team of 5 students in building a 3d printed quadrotor which uses a jetson for onboard processing for research purposes. The quadrotor successfully completed flight tests.

#### ACADEMIC SERVICES

## Peer Review Venues

ICLR & ICRA & ROBOT & EMSOFT & COG & DATE & ECRTS & RTSS & TJCA

#### **Teaching Experience**

#### Course Instructor - CS 454/654

2023

Boston University

Created and supervised projects for 24 students in modeling and controlling AmazingBall System. Students' work led to research contributions while focusing on minimizing the sim2real gap. Developed comprehensive curriculum and mentored students through implementation challenges.

## PRESS RELEASES

<b>BU Hub Innovation Center</b>	"Simplifying Machine Learning for Drone Flight Control"	2021
WASP Summer School		2023
Presented research on reinforcement learning for quadrotor control		
Galois Inc.		2023
Presented work on formal verification of learned controllers		
BU AIR		2022
Presented research on quadrotor co	ontrol and sim2real adaptation	
BU Systems Seminar		2022

Presented work on efficient reinforcement learning for embedded systems

HRI-EU 2021

Presented research on smooth control via reinforcement learning

ICRA 2021

Presented paper on regularizing action policies for smooth control

CoG 2021

Presented work on actor size reduction in actor-critic RL

## **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

## **Programming Languages**

IMPERATIVE C ♦ C++ ♦ Go ♦ Java ♦ Python

**FUNCTIONAL** Haskell • F# • Clojure **THEOREM PROVERS** Rocq • Lean • ATS

WEB JavaScript ⋄ TypeScript ⋄ Elm

DEVELOPMENT SQL ⋄ Nix ⋄ Make ⋄ Fish ⋄ Bash

GRAPHICS GLSL & WGSL

MARKUP LaTeX & Typst & HTML & CSS & XML & Markdown

## Frameworks & Libraries

ML TensorFlow • PyTorch • JAX • Keras

**SCIENTIFIC** NumPy  $\diamond$  SciPy  $\diamond$  Pandas

**ROBOTICS** Spinning Up  $\diamond$  PyBullet  $\diamond$  Gurobi

**WEB** React Native ⋄ Firebase

**HASKELL** Megaparsec ♦ Recursion-Schemes ♦ Polysemy ♦ ImplicitCAD

#### **Tools**

**DEVELOPMENT** Git  $\diamond$  Nix  $\diamond$  GNU Utils  $\diamond$  Make  $\diamond$  Docker

**SOFTWARE** AutoCAD & GIMP & Photoshop & Jupyter Notebook

HARDWARE Soldering & Oscilloscope & Multimeter & Lazer Cutter & Embedded Systems

## PERSONAL INFORMATION

## **Nationalities**

Lebanese and Portuguese

# Languages

English (Fluent), Arabic (Native), Portuguese (Intermediate)