1. compute  $\phi_k = 2\pi \cdot \sum_{l=k+1}^{n_B} \frac{b_l}{2^{l-k+1}}$ 2. produce and execute the following circuit:  $|0\rangle$  H  $RZ(\phi_k)$  H

 $\neg meas. \models b_k$ 

for k in range( $n_B$ , 0, -1)<sup>3</sup>:

which yields  $b_k$ .

 $n_S \int |\psi\rangle \left\{ \overline{U}^{2^{k-1}}\right\} |\psi\rangle$