

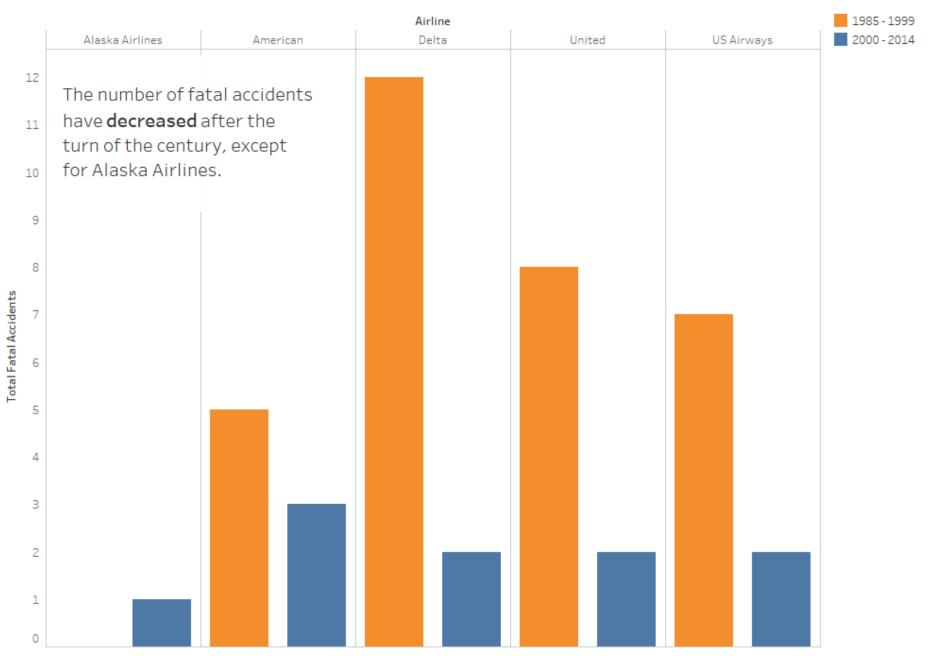
## Airline and Traffic Safety: An Analysis

**Brandon May** 

## Criticisms of Airline Safety

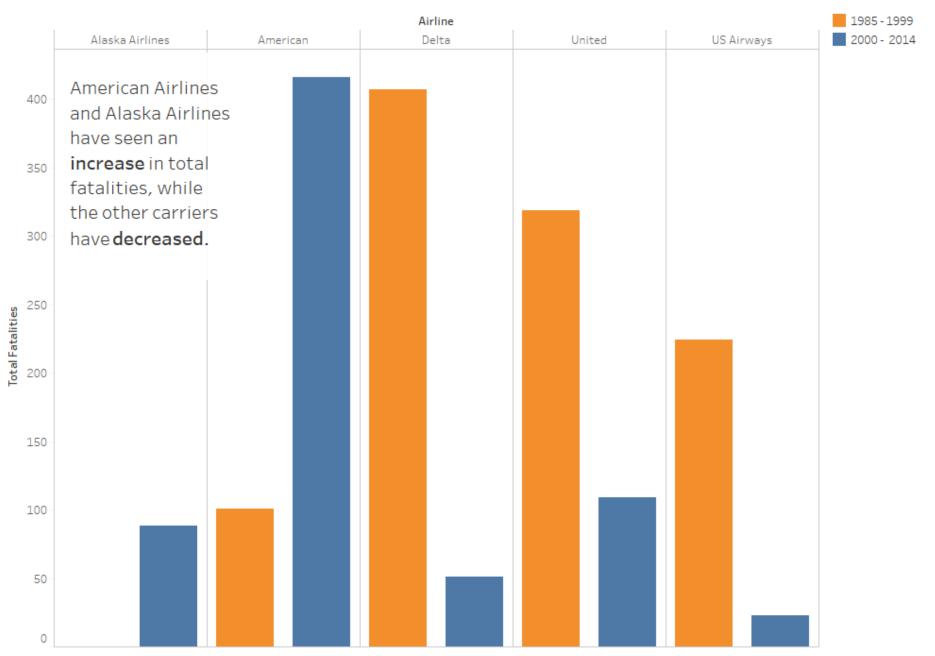
- Recent media reports are raising alarm about an increase in airline incidents and fatalities.
- Situation is dynamic and evolving and data supports that airline safety appears overall has **improved** (with exceptions).
- Data team has evaluated current statistics regarding airline incidents and fatalities, vehicle fatalities, and current economic impacts on revenue and growth.
- Primary comparisons for airline safety are between the periods of 1985 1999 and 2000 2014.

#### US Airline Fatal Accidents



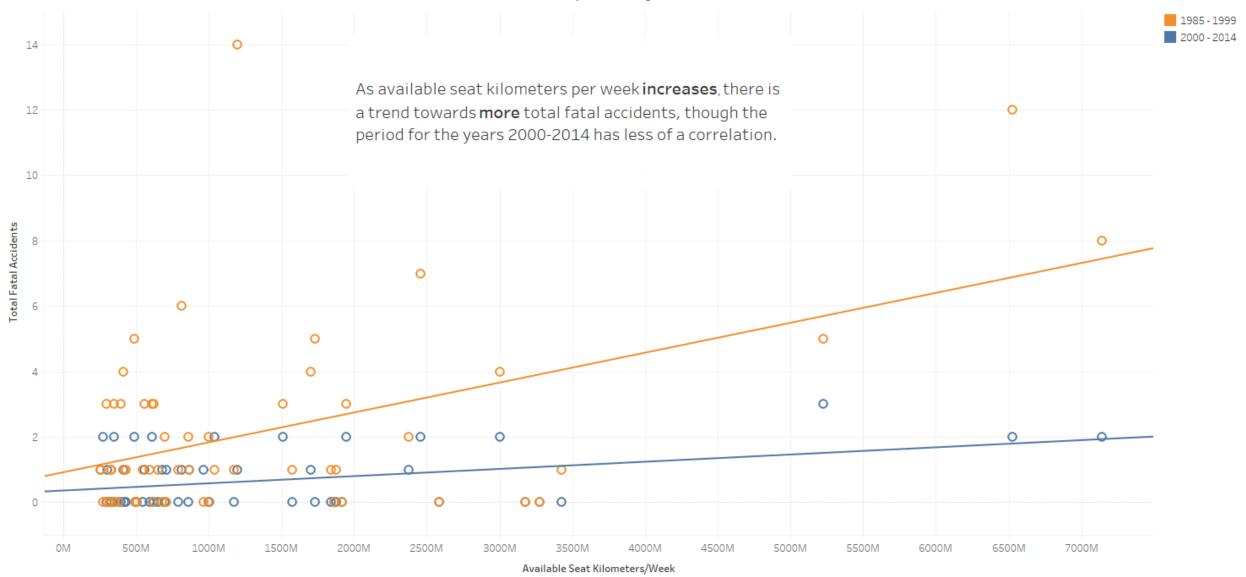
Source: Aviation Safety Network https://aviation-safety.net/

#### **US Airlines Total Fatalities**

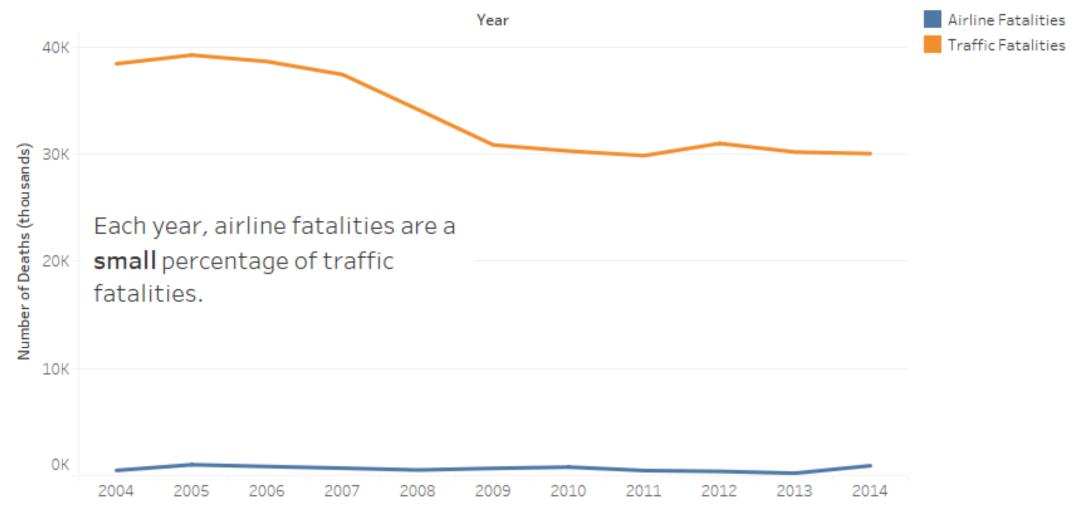


Source: Aviation Safety Network https://aviation-safety.net/

#### Worldwide Fatal Accidents and Airline Capacity



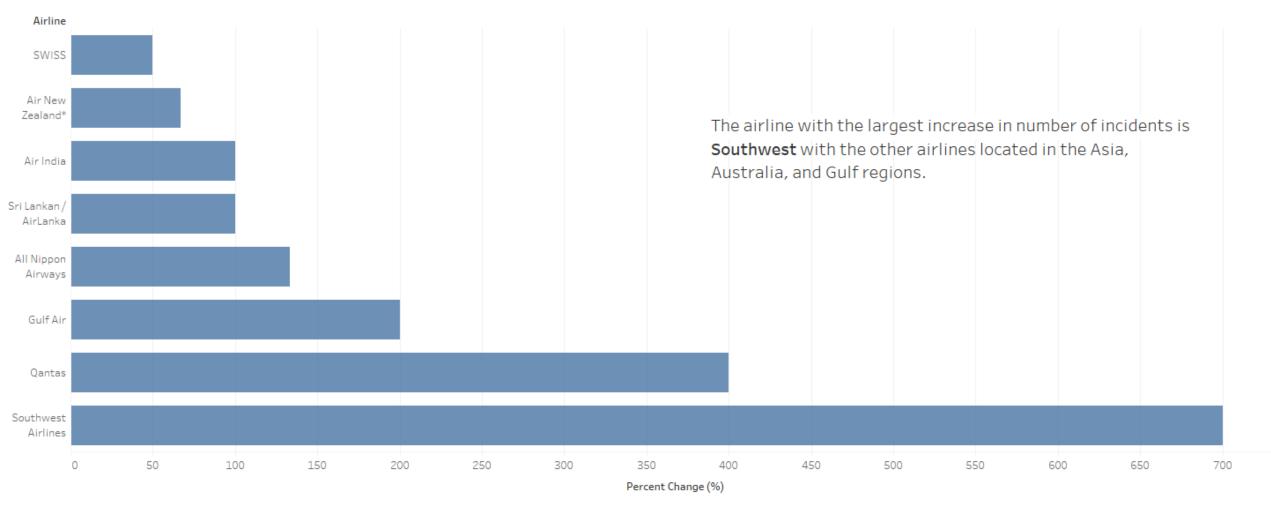
# Comparison of US Airline and Traffic Fatalities (2004 - 2014)



#### Sources:

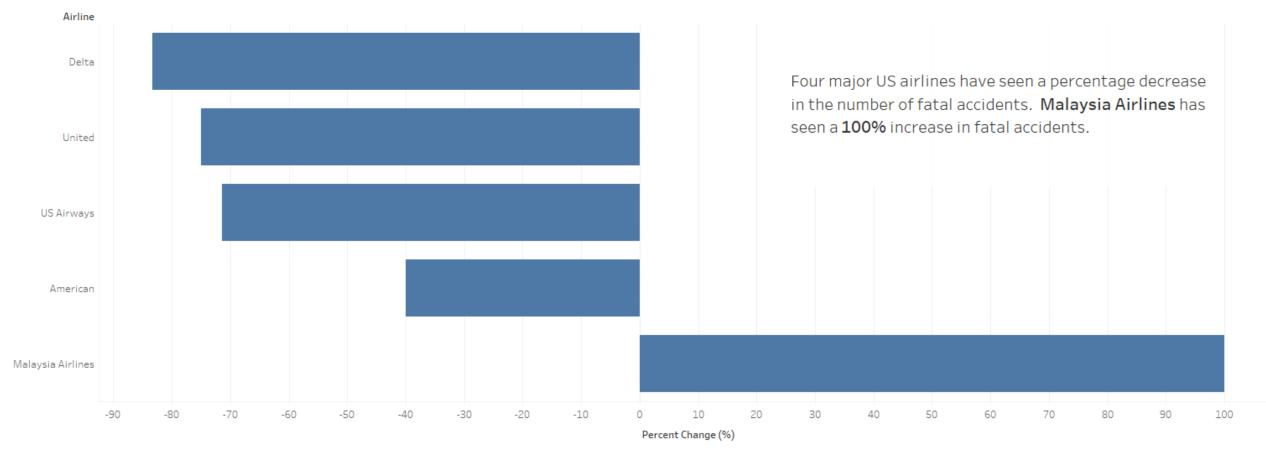
- 1. The Aviation Safety Network Database (http://aviation-safety.net)
- 2. NHTSA Motor Vehicle Crash Data, Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS): 2004-2017 and 2018 Annual Report File

#### International Airlines With An Increase In Incidents After 2000



Source: Aviation Safety Network <a href="https://aviation-safety.net/">https://aviation-safety.net/</a>

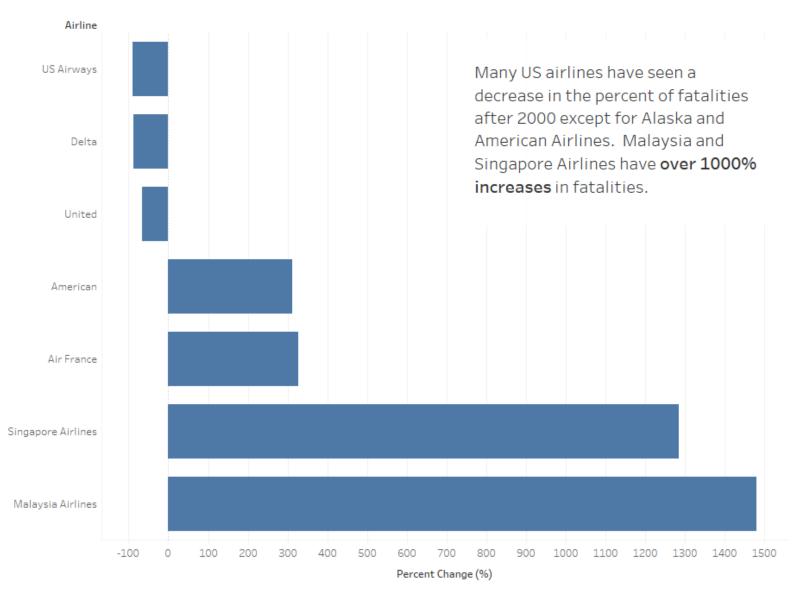
#### US Airlines Change in Fatal Accidents Vs. Malaysia Airlines After 2000



<sup>\*</sup> Alaska and Southwest Airlines were excluded due to having zero crashes in the previous period making calculation undefined.

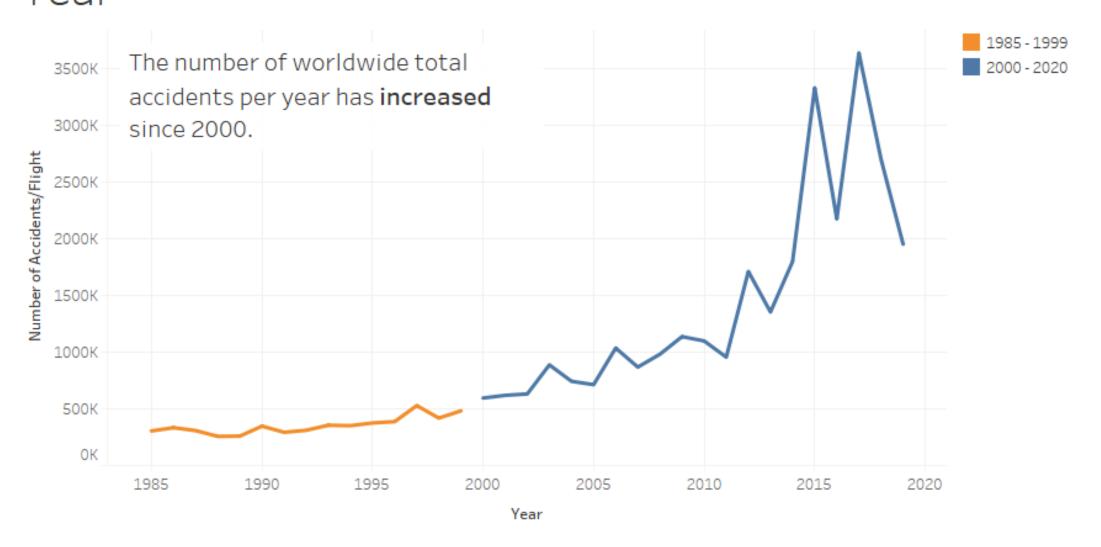
Source: Aviation Safety Network <a href="https://aviation-safety.net/">https://aviation-safety.net/</a>

# US Airlines Compared With Airlines With Largest Increase in Fatalities After 2000



<sup>\*</sup> Alaska and Southwest Airlines were excluded due to having zero crashes in the previous period making calculation undefined.

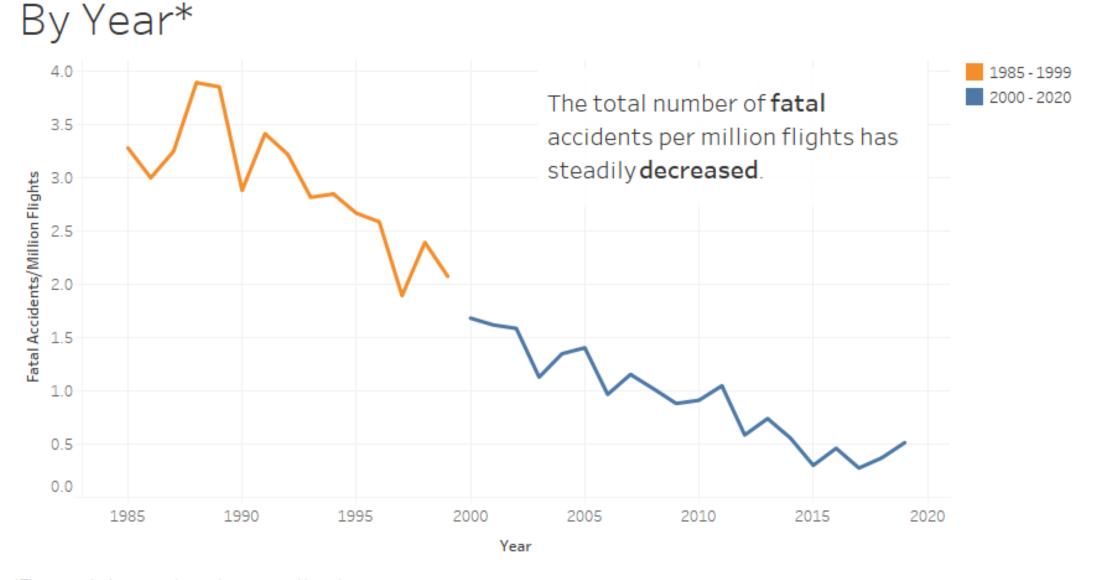
# Number of Worldwide Accidents Per Flight By Year\*



<sup>\*</sup>This is excluding suicides, sabotage, and hijackings.

Source: The Aviation Safety Network (<a href="http://aviation-safety.net">http://aviation-safety.net</a>)

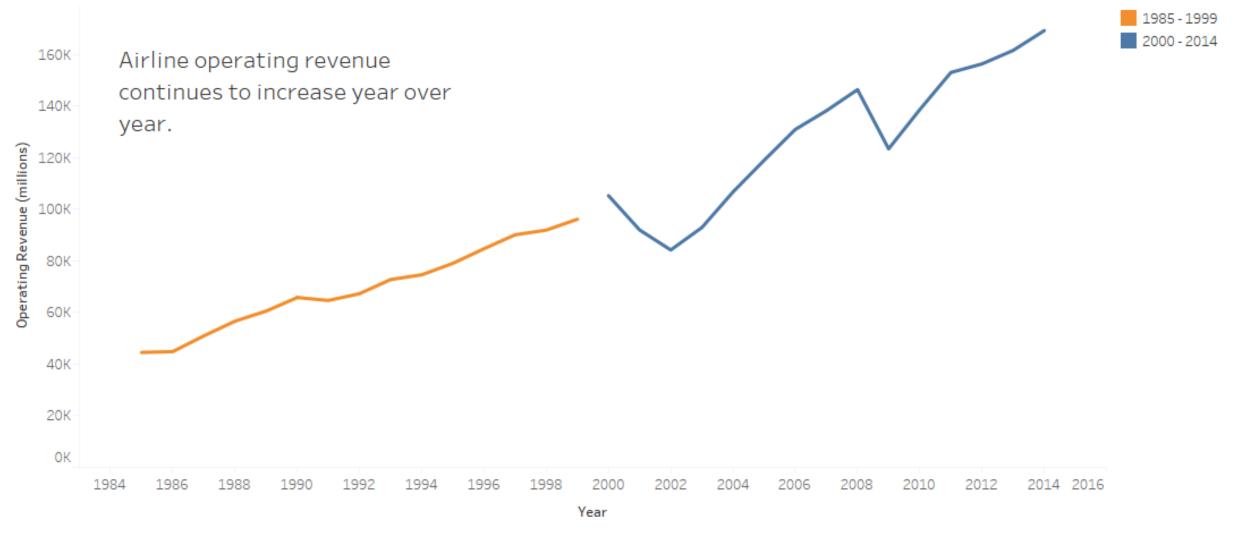
# Worldwide **Fatal** Accidents Per Million Flights



<sup>\*</sup>This is excluding suicides, sabotage, and hijackings.

Source: The Aviation Safety Network (http://aviation-safety.net)

#### US Airline's Annual Operating Revenue



Source: Annual Financial Results: U.S. Passenger Airlines (https://www.airlines.org/dataset/annual-results-u-s-passenger-airlines/#)

### **Economic Impacts**

- Revenue has increased year over year for the entire industry.
- According to Airlines for America\*, commercial aviation generates:
  - **5.1%** of US GDP
  - >10 Million Jobs
  - **7.3%** of All US Jobs
- A significant reduction in airplane traffic and residents would have economic impacts.

## Overall Findings

- Some US airlines have seen an increase in numbers of incidents, but this does not necessarily correlate with more fatalities.
- American Airlines saw a decrease in the number of fatal accidents but saw an increase in the number of fatalities. Certain fatal accidents (a large plane) could have a disproportionate impact on overall numbers.
- Southwest had a large increase in number of incidents, but no fatal accidents nor fatalities were reported since the year 2000.
- As airline seat kilometers per week increases (more capacity), there is a trend towards more fatal accidents however this trend has improved in recent years, **meaning as airlines get busier**, **they may be getting safer**.
- Many US airlines have seen a percentage decrease in fatal accidents.
- Airline fatalities are a small percentage of overall annual US traffic fatalities.
- Revenue continues to increase year over year and airlines are a **significant contributor** to both local and international economies.