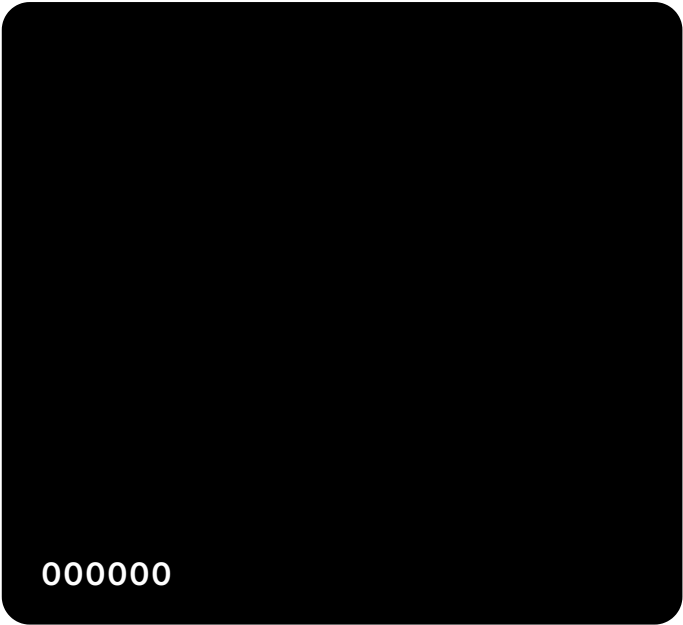




F5F5F5



000000

FFFFFF



C3B7B7



F4F4ED

[Shop](#)