

Exercise 06: PHP, SQL, AJAX

Objectives:

To learn and use object oriented PHP along with SQL, and AJAX.

Work with your group (or by yourself).

Credits (for edits): Zahra Hosseini, Isaac Martin.

1 Run UwAmp server

UwAmp is a WAMP server (Windows Apache MySQL, PHP). You can download it by using the following steps. You can run it off a USB stick.

1.1 Download UwAmp

- 1) go to <http://www.uwamp.com/en/?page=download>
- 2) download .zip file .and extract the contents into a folder.
- 3) start UwAmp (as in last lab).

2 Warm Up: Try Some Examples

Download the examples from the assignment and try them out!

There is an "index.html" file that gives you access to all the examples.

TRY THEM ON DIFFERENT BROWSERS (FIREFOX/CHROME ETC).

Make sure that **ALL the PHP code you want to run is in a folder INSIDE www folder of UwAmp.**

Also, make sure to type "localhost/.../index.html" on a browser to access your server code.

3 Library application

You have already worked on creating a Library application in exercise04. In that exercise, all the work of validation was being done on the CLIENT side using javascript. This exercise is similar, **except that all the validation is done on the SERVER side using PHP AND data is stored in a database.**

For all requirements that follow, provide the required user Interface for the user using HTML/js (Example : buttons, textfields etc).

3.1 Basic requirements

There are TWO types of **users** in the system, **student** and **librarian**. A user will need to first sign up. After that, he or she can log in and use the system.

1) Sign up form

| Field Label | Field Type | Validation rule |
|------------------|------------|---|
| username | TextField | *Required. Must contain only alphabetical or numeric characters. |
| Password | Textfield | *Required. Should be stored in database in md-5 format (look up md5() method in PHP) |
| Confirm password | Textfield | *Required. |
| Email | TextField | *Required.Must be in the form xxx@xxx.xxx x should be alphanumeric. |

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------|---|
| Phone | TextField | Must be in the form xxx-xxx-xxxx or xxxxxxxxxx x should be number |
| Librarian or not flag | checkbox | Required. Boolean |
| First name | Text field | Required. Must contain only alphabetical |
| last name | Text field | Required. Must contain only alphabetical |

2) Once a user logs in, his/her **username** should be displayed on the top right corner of all the pages till he/she logs out. (Hint: Make use of session variables.
http://www.w3schools.com/php/php_sessions.asp).

3) If you logging in as a librarian you should be able to perform the following functions

- A. **Add** book (book id, book title, and author) – adds to a shelf in the library that is not full. Assume shelves have capacity of 20 books and that there are 4 shelves which names by “Art”, “Science”, “Sport” and “Literature”.
- B. **Delete** book (book id) – removes the book from the library.
Hint: sql delete from book table in DATABASE.
- C. **View** “borrow history” (username)
Hint: sql select from loanhistory table in DATABASE.
- D. **View all the shelves**, by clicking on the book, the details of that book should be show on the same page.
Hint: Use sql join between shelves and books and show information.

4) If you are logged in as student

- A. **View all the shelves**, on clicking the book id of a book the details of that book should be show on the same page.
Hint: Use sql join between shelves and books.
- B. Borrow (book id) should be able to take a book on loan if it is available.
Hint: Use sql **update** _books table.
- C. Return (book id) return the book and make the book available.
Hint: Use sql **update** _books table.

5) **Use only AJAX for all requests.** In php files, make connection to database, and do queries as needed.

**** use at least 4 PHP classes:** library, student, book, shelf.

3.2 Database access

1. You also have been given a database server for this project. Each team has been given a different schema and you should use that only. The connection information can be found in the assignment folder.
2. You can use the MySQL in UwAmp (i.e. localhost access) for initial TESTING purposes.
3. Create the following tables on the database.
4. Use W3school website (<http://www.w3schools.com/sql/>) to get more information about using MySQL database in your project. You will need to know "create table", "select", "insert", "update", and "delete".

name of table: users

| <u>userName</u> | Password | Email | Phone | Librarian | FirstName | LastName |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Varchar(255) | Varchar(255) | Varchar(255) | INT(10) | TINYINT | Varchar(255) | Varchar(255) |

name of table: books

| <u>BookId</u> | BookTitle | Author | Availability |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| INT(10) | Varchar(255) | Varchar(255) | TINYINT |

name of table: loanHistory

| <u>UserName</u> | <u>BookId</u> | DueDate | ReturnedDate |
|-----------------|---------------|---------|--------------|
| Varchar(255) | INT(10) | DATE | DATE |

name of table: shelves

| <u>ShelfId</u> | ShelfName | <u>BookId</u> |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| INT(10) | Varchar(255) | INT(10) |

you should submit database .sql file

Submission:

Zip your HTML and PHP files, and participation file (i.e. who worked on which part or if you worked together). Then, submit this zip file on black board. Remember there is only one submission per group. Make sure to include all the files that are needed in order to run your program.

Participation file is a simple txt file, which clarifies the specific participation of two members.